

G *tandū* 'to be dragged', M *tandē* 'to draw tight', — N *tandhā* 'tensely, *tandhānu* intr 'to stretch', *tandhūnu* tr z *ku tāno* 'to stretch, write in detail, fix', M *tandē* 'to stretch'

5660 *tanti*- f 'cord, string' RV [√TAN]

Pa *tanti*- f, Pk. *tanti*- l. string, leather thong', K *tāh* (dat *tāh*) f 'thread' (= Ind), L *tandif* 'dried gut, strip of buffalo hide, bowstring, (Shahpur) string of cotton-corder's bow', P. *tand*, 'di f 'catgut', WPah bhā *tanti* f 'string of gunning machine', Ku *tāf* f 'cord, leather thong', N *tā*, 'ti line, string, OB *tānti*, B *tā*, *tā*, Or *tanta* caput, Mth *tāf* leather thong', B *tā* 'than leather thong tied round horse's hocks, Bhoj *tā* 'gut', tāf 'string', H *tāf* 'thread, loom', tant f 'thread, string, wire', *tāf* f 'link, series posterity', G *tāf* f 'thread catgut', M *tāf* f 'thread, Si *tata* 'string, cord'

5661 *tāntu*- m 'thread warp' RV [√TAN]

Pa *tāntu* m 'thread, cord', Pk *tāntu*- m, hho (Lor) 'ton 'warp' < **tand* (whence *tandem* 'thread between wings of spinning wheel'), S *tand* f 'gold or silver thread', L *tand* (pl *du*) f 'yarn, thread being spun, string of the tongue', P *tand* m 'thread, *tandua*, 'dud' m 'string of the tongue, frenum of glans penis', A *tā* 'warp in the loom, cloth being woven', B *tā* cord' M *tāntu* m 'thread', Si *tāntu*, 'ta 'string of a lute'; — with *o* -*a* to retain org gender S *tānto* m 'cord wine strand of rope', N *tānto* 'bowstring', H *tānta* m 'series, line', G *tāntu* m 'thread', — OG *tāntamā* m 'thread' < **tāntādā* G *tāntu* m

TANTUVĀYA

5662 *tāntuvāya*- m weaver Mn, spider' Pān *hās* [Cf TANTRAVĀYA — TĀSTU VĀYĀ']

Pk *tāntuvāya* m weaver B *tāntu* Hindu weaver

5663 *tāntra*- n web RV, loom' Pān *hās* weaving thread lex [√TAN]

Pa *tānta* n loom string **aka* n loom Pk *tānta* n loom string, Kt *trut* loom Pr *utak* (< **trut* Morgenstern's FestschrBroch 148) Dm *tran* weaving loom Kal rumb *trun* (st *trund*) loom Phal *trand* 'spider's web weaving' A B *tānt* loom, Or *tānta*

*TANTRIKA TANTRĪ TANTRĀVĀYA-

5664 *tāntravāya* n weaver R spider lex [Cf TANTUVĀYA — TĀNTRA VĀYĀ']

Pa *tāntavāya* n weaver — Phal *trambu tra hambū* spider rather Phal *trampū tran(d)* < TĀNTRA- + *bāu* < **vābha* NOPhal 50

5665 **tāntarāya* a living in a web [Cf *giriāyā*- VS — TĀSTRA, **āya* I]

Wg *trāfē* spider' (NTS xvii 305 poss **trāf* + ?)

5666 **tāntrikā*- weaver [Ext from **tāntri*- — TĀNTRA-] A B *tānt* weaver', B *tānt* Hindu weaver, H *tānt* m 'weaver'

5667 *tāntri*- f 'string of a lute' ŚākhŚr [TĀNTRA]

Pa *tānti*- f lute', Pk *tānti* f, OAw *tānti* string of a musical instrument, H *tānt* f, Si *tānta* 'string of a lute'

tāntāfē see **DANDIYA*

5668 *tāndrā*- n 'row line' VS SBr [Relationship, if any, with TĀNTRA- is obscure EWA I 476]

S *trāndru* m 'herd of cattle', *trāndra* m 'a town built by a chaitanyā and named after him', L *tārandā* f 'large herd of bullocks taken about for sale', WPah bhā

tānd f 'platform for storing wood above cowstall' *tānd* 'upper part of house used as store-room', Ku *tānd* 'extra wooden erection on second storey of a house' N *tā* 'bamboo platform for sitting on', B *tā* *tā* plough used in indigo culture'; H *tā* f 'pl shelf', *tānd* m 'line of cattle', G *tānd* n caravan head of a series, front, top', M *tānd* m 'L (of cattle, ants, &c.), troop, company', *tānd* f 'line string (of clothes, &c.)'

5669 *tānyātē* 'extended' Bhaṭṭ [√TAN]

H *tānyā* 'to lie at full length, sleep, die', M *tānyā* 'to draw back'

**tānyati* 'stretches' see TANŪTI

TĀP 'be hot' TĀPĀKA-, TĀPATI, TĀPANA-, *TĀPANTIKĀ TĀPĀS-, TĀPASYATI, TĀPASYĀ-, TĀPITA-, TĀPUYĪ-, TĀPUCĀ TĀPTĀ-, TĀPTI-, TĀPNU-, TĀPYATI, TĀPYATI-, TĀPYATI TĀPĀ-, TĀPĀKA-, TĀPANA-, TĀPĀYATI, TĀPĀSĀ-, TĀPIKĀ TĀPITA-, TĀPYATI, ĀTĀPĀ-, *ĀTĀPĀLA-, *ĀTĀPASYĀTĪ, ĀTĀPĀTĪ, ĀTĀPYĀTĪ, UTTĀPĀTĪ, UTTĀPANA-, UTTĀPTĪ TĀPTĀ, *UPĀTĀPTI-, ĀTĀPĀPYĀTĪ, *POTTĀPTI Add- *NĪTĀPTĀ, *PĀRTĀPIKĀ-, *PĀRYĀTĀPATI, PRĀTĀPTĪ PRĀTĀPĀ, PRĀTĀPANA-, PRĀTĀPYĀTĪ, SAMTĀPYĀTĪ SAMTĀPĀ-, SAMTĀPYĀTĪ

5670 **tāpaka*- 'frying pan' z **tāpuka*- [Cf TĀPĀKA — *TĀP]

I Pk *tāpajā*- m, *tāpja* f, K *tāpca* m 'griddle' S *tāp* m, *tāf* f 'frying pan', P *tāpā* m 'circular griddle, *tāp* f 'large griddle', Ku *tāud* 'iron plate for baking bread on', eng *tā* 'iron pan', B *tā* 'iron pan without handles', Or *tā*, B *tāud* 'iron griddle plate', H *tāp* 'frying pan', *tāf* f 'griddle', G *tāp* z m 'griddle', *tāf* f 'small do', M *tāp* m 'frying pan', *tāf* f 'metal or earthen vessel', *tāfā* f 'earthen vessel', Kō *tāp* m 'roasting pan — Ext -ll- P *tāullā* m 'jar-mouthed earthen pot', Ku *tāulo*, 'li' cooking vessel, Eng *tā*, B *tā* Mth *tāulā* large earthen cooking vessel, M *tāpā* f 'metal or earthen vessel'

z L *awān* *tāpca* m 'frying pan', Ku WPah bhā *tāpca* m H *tāpca* m

*ANDĀTĀPIKĀ-

5671 *tāpatī* 'is hot heats' RV [√TAP]

Pa *tāpati* shines', Pk *tāpā* f 'is hot', K *tāpān* 'to roast, parch', H (poet) *tāpānā*, *tāpānā* 'to be very hot, suffer pain' G *tāpā* 'to be heated' — Pk *tāpā* m 'heat', S *tāpā* 'to heat, warm' — In Si *tāpānānu* 'to cook by boiling' (< **tāmbh*- caus of **tāmb* < *tāpān* GS 155) *mō* is unexp!

5672 *tāpāna* 'causing pain' RV, *tāpānā*- n 'heat' TB- mental distress' Kāth., *tāpān*- f 'heat' RV [√TAP]

Pa *tāpāna* n 'burning austerities', Pk *tāpāna*- m 'sun', 'na f 'heating', 'ni f 'griddle', *tāpāna*- m 'fireplace' K *tāpān* f 'secret anger, *tāpān* m 'parcel of grain' H *tāpāni*, *tāpāni* f 'small frying pan', G *tāpāni* f 'large fireplace'

5673 **tāpāntikā*- 'hot season' [Pres part *tāpānt* — *TĀP]

P *tāndi* f 'heat the hot season of May and June', ker *tāf* f 'the three months preceding the rains', WPah *kūth tāud* f 'summer'

5674 *tāpān*- n heat pain, religious austerity' RV, *tāpān*- n heat' RV [√TAP]

Pa *tāpā*, **pām* nom sg n 'torment, austerities', Pk *tāpā*- n m, Si *tāpā* — Altern < *tāpā* D 10 (obl *tāp*) m 'sunshine', S *tāp* m 'heat warmth', P *tāp* m 'heat of sun or fire'

TĀPASYATI, TĀPASYĪ-, TĀPĀSĪ

5675 tāpasyati 'undergoes austerity' ŚBr [TĀPAS-, — √TAP]
P tāumā 'to be overcome by heat, faint from heat',
be very thirsty', H tāumā

*TĀPASYATI

5676 tapasyā- f 'austerity' Hcar, tapasyā- 'produced by
heat' KātyŚr [TĀPAS- — √TAP]

K tās m parching thirst', S tāusa f 'heat of fever,
thirst', P tau f 'great heat, great thirst', Ku taūs
'sweat, exhaustion, anger', H tau f 'heat of sun, great
heat, thirst', tāusā m sunstroke

5677 tapta- 'refined (of gold)' Hariv [√TAP]

Ṗk tavia- 'heated, hot', — ext -ll- Ku taio 'hot'.

*tapuka- 'frying pan' see *TAPAKA-

5678 tāpuṣi- f 'heat of anger' Naigh [TAPUS- — √TAP]
Ṗr tūf 'sweat'?

tāpus- hot', n heat' RV. See TĀPAS- [√TAP]
TĀPUSI-

5679 tāptā- 'heated, hot' RV [√TAP]

Ṗa tatta-, *aka hot, burning', Ṗk tatta-, G₃ pā.
tātā, arm tata-, eur tato, Ḍ tāta, f *ti, Tir tāta,
Wot tat f tye, Bshk tatt, f tett Phal tāto, f *ti
Sh gi tāp, koh tāto, gur tāttā, K tor^u, S tato (pp of
tapana), L tattā (pp of tappan), P tattā, ṖPah bhad
tattā pād tāttā, cur tattā, Ku tāto, gng idt, N tāto,
B tāt, Or tāts, O'w tātā, lakh tāt, H toi, tātā, tattā,
Marw tāto G tāttā — √ verbal pres stems formed from
past participle K tatun^u 'to become hot', Ku tatono 'to
warm', N tātnu tātnu 'to be hot, be energetic',
tatānu 'to warm', B tāttā 'to be heated', tāttāna 'to
heat', Or tāttā, tāttā, Bhoy tātal 'to be hot', H
tātāna 'to heat', — √ tāttāna^u 'to be worried' (LVI 346)
rather < TĀNYA- — Ext -ll- B tātal hot, Or tāttā,
*tātā, Bhoy H tātal

*TĀPTAKĀHI- *TĀPTĀGHĀTA- *TĀPTĀRI-

gur tāptānyō 'to warm oneself', S tapyanu 'to be
seized by fever, be angry' — VIIA 'appana- in
Dm tapan 'sunny side of valley', Gaw tapūn, K tapūn
heap of charcoal, ṖPah bhāl tāpnu n 'a sunny
field, N tapam 'sunshine', G tāpī f 'fire, hearth' —
G₃ eur tabla 'warm' < VIIA 'tappita- (influenced by
Pers tab) — Bshk, tāb 'fever, heat' (AO xvii 252)
prob ← Pers

5685 tapyati- f 'heat' TS [√TAP]
Kt tpi, tpi 'hot', Wg tapē Ṗr tābe, Paš.laur tapē,
dvr tapā 'hot', ar. tapik 'sweat', Shum. tapik 'sweat',
Gaw tapī

5686 tapyatu 'hot' RV [Or poss *tapru-, cf Av tafnu-
'fever' — √TAP]
Ash tapā sweat, tapō 'hot', Dm tapā, 'po 'hot',
Gaw tapī, f tapī

TAM 'choke, faint TĀNTĀ-, TĀNTI-, TĀNYATI, —
*TAMARA-, TAMRĀ-, *TAMRALĀ-, TIMIRĀ-, TAMHIRA-, —
TĀMAS-, TĀMIRĀ-, TAMĪVANT-, TĀMASA-, — TAMANA-¹,
*TAMANA-², TAMĪLA-¹, *TAMĪLA-², *TAMIRA- — TĀMIR(-)²

tamana-¹ 'losing one's breath' see next

5687 *tamana-² 'dark' [Same as tamana¹ n 'losing one's
breath' ŚinkhŚr? — See *TAMARA- — √TAM]

K tamun m 'soot, similar black substance', tamon^u
'sooty, blackened'

5688 *tamara- 'giddiness' [Cf TAMRĀ-, rjn stem *amar-
~ *taman- in *TAMANA-² — √TAM]

Ku tauri giddiness dizziness', M tatar m

5689 tāmas- n darkness RV [Cf tamaha- m 'a kind of
asthma Sufr and tāmyati — √TAM]

Ṗa nom sg tamā, *mani n darkness', Ṗk tama-
m n darkness, ignorance m grief, tamāna- n dark-
ness, tamātal makes turn round, K tam m faugue,
asthma M tāc tar, tarā f giddiness, S₁ tama
darkness, ignorance'

TĀMIRĀ-, TAMĪVANT- TĀMASA- *ANDHĀKRATAMASI-
KĀ- Add

- 5694 *tamrala- 'dark'. [tamrd- 'darkening' RV, cf *TAMARA- — *TAM]
 Gy cur *tamlo* 'dark, obscure', K *tambalan* 'to be perplexed'. — Gy gr *tam* 'blindly' < tamrd- very doubtful
- 5695 tāra-¹ m 'crossing passage' RV, 'road' lex [√ṛḡ]
 Pa *maccu tāra-* n 'passage over death', Ash *ābh̄ter*, *kūr-tar* 'ford', *kt* *as-tar*, *Dm* *ā-tar* (see *TLRA-), L *khet tar* 'path', B *tard* 'fordableness', — P G M *tarī* 'journey by water' — Sī *tuṛu* 'journey?' BUSTARA-
- 5696 tarā-² 'carrying across' Pan *gana*, m 'raft' W 2 *tarī-*, *ri- f 'boat' MBh, *tarika-* m, *hā- f lex [√ṛḡ]
 1 G *tarā* m 'boat'
 2 Pa *tarī-* f 'boat', Pk *tarī-* f, S *tarī* f 'raft of pots', Or *tari* 'boat, raft', G M *tar f* 'ferry boat, raft' — Ext -*kk-* L *tarkī* f 'triangular raft of reeds supported on pots'
- 5697 *tara-³ 'lowly'ing land [Cf TALA-?]
 N *tari* 'marshy lowlying land', *taro* 'slope made by landslip or torrent', Bī H *tarī* f 'lowlying land' — S P H *tarī* f 'lowlying land', N Or *tarā* 'id (esp that at the foot of Himalaya)', Or *tari* 'pond' — N *tariyam*, *tareni* 'lowlying land, valley', Bī *tariani*. — Ku *tarau* 'moisture, wetness' — L P *talla* m 'lowlying ground' < *tarā?]
- 5698 tarākṣu m 'hyena' VS, tiger' Śukas, *uka m hyena lex *tarākṣa* m 'hyena' VarBṛS wolf' Npr, *tarkṣu-* m 'hyena' lex (Non-aryan acc to Berger, Zwei Probleme der mittellindischen Lautlehre 72)
 Pa *taraccha-* m 'chi' f 'hyena' Pk *taraccha* m, 'chi- f, L *tarakḥ* (ju) *tarkh* m H *taras* m, G *taras* n, M *taras tarā* m n Sī *tarasa* — Or (Bastar) *tarukā* small tiger leopard, *patara taruki* wolf, hyena
- 5699 taranga- m wave R *aha m Balab
 Pa *taranga* m Pk *tarāngā-* m P *tarang* m (= Sk ?) Ku *taran* brook current stream of water (e.g from wet clothes), Sī *taranga tagara* wave
- 5700 tarana n crossing (in nadī ¹⁰ n *katyār*, su *tāra-* RV) m raft, boat lex *tarani* f boat Hariv [√ṛḡ]
 Pa *tarana* n passing over Pk *tarana* n crossing, swimming H (poet) *tarani* m crossing a river, G *tarani* n floating swimming — Pk *tarana* n, 'm- m 'boat', H *tarani* f boat (poet) little stool on which a plate of sweetmeats is set G *tarani* n, *tarani* f boat
- 5701 tarāni- m Calotropis gigantea Aloe perfoliata' lex Pk *tarani* C gigantea, A *indica*', Wg *tarē* barberry NTS xvii 305
 tarāni- see TARANA
- 5702 tāratī 'crosses (e.g a river) escapes RV, floats, swims VarBṛS [√ṛḡ]
 Pa *tarati* crosses, Pk *taratī* crosses, swims is able', Ash *pān ter-* to pass cross, Wg *pe-tar*, *Dm* *ter*, K *ho torā* (1 sg *tarām*) 'to reach arrive, become ripe', Sh *tarāḥ* (1 sg *tarām*) intr to cross', H *tarun*, S *taranu* to cross, escape, float swim, L *taran* 'to swim', *swān tarun*, P *tarā* ku *tarā* 'to cross ford', — *tarni* to cross float, swim, A *tariba* 'to cross over', descend escape, B *tara* 'to cross escape', Or *tariba* to cross escape (a difficulty), OAw *taral* crosses', H *tarā* (caus *tarāna* 'to make cross make swim'), G *taratī* 'to surmount, float over swim', M *tarā* Sī *tarānatā* 'to cross (a river)' — L *taran* to be paid, H
- tarā* 'to be saved' are intr formed from tr *tār-* TĀRĀYATI
- 5703 tarālā- 'trembling, moving to and fro' MBh
 Pa Pk *tarala-* 'trembling, unsteady, restless', *taral* 'wantonly sportive', *tarala* m pl. 'frolics', A *taral* 'liquid, fluid', Or *tarala* '1 melted', — Sī *tarala* 'agitation' or < TĀRALYA- '1 tarā m 'a kind of bamboo?'
 TARALĀYATI, TĀRALYA-, UTTARALA-
- 5704 tarālayati 'sets in tremulous motion' Hcar, *tarālay-* moves oneself to and fro' Hcar, *taralita* tremulous' ŚārngP [TARALĀ-]
 Pk *tarale* 'moves restlessly', pp *taraha-*, v *tarajibā* 'to become soft (of heart), be melted', v *tarajñ*, *tarāñ* 'to wander wildly (of eyes)'
- 5705 taravūṭa- 'the plant Cassia sunculata' lex Pk *ṭatādāt-* f 'a small kind of myrobalan', *tarā* *taṣṭa-* m Cassia toria'; H *tarar*, *tararic* m. C *sunculata*, M *tararod*, *tararō* m
- 5706 tarāvūrī- m 'one-edged sword' Hcar, *tarāḍikā* f lex, *talatārana-* n W
 Gy pal *tarwāl* 'sword', *tarwār* 'your sword', *tarāl* 'sword', Wg *taricil*, *torīll*, Bshk *tarbel* f 'bā', Tor (Biddulph) 'tarbel', K *tararō* f, S *tararī* P *tararō*, *talārō* f, WPh *bhal tararō* dr f, Ku *tararō* N *tarar*, *talār*, A *tarowal*, B *tararō*, Or *tararō* 'ra, *tarūll*, 'ja, Mīth *tararā*, Aw *lakh tararō*, H *tararā*, *talwar* f, G M *tararō* f — Divergent forms m *kt tararō*, Pr *trārō*, Or *tarān* (cf Sant *tararō*)
- 5707 tarās 'n 'speed, energy', *ṭarās* 'speedily' RV [√ṛḡ]
 Pk *tarā* n 'speed, force', *tarasā* 'quickly', — Sī *taraha* 'rage, anger'?
- 5708 tarās 'quick, energetic' SV. [√ṛḡ]
 K *ho* (Lex) *tro* fast (of horse), — N *tarā* *tarar* activity, hastiness, B *tarar* 'impatience', Or *taratara* 'speedy', H *tarar* 'quick', M *tarar* very doubtful Or are they connected with *tarar* f 'speed' MBh, *ṭararā* 'hastily' BHP?
 *tarasati trembles' see TĀRASATI
- tarī- see TARĀ-
 tarikā see *TĀRĪ-
- 5709 taritra n 'oar' MBh [√ṛḡ]
 H *tarer* m float on fishing line, buoy, — connective of *tarera* m 'id' is obscure
- 5710 *tarī- 'floating layer' 2 *tarikā-* f 'skin on milk' VS. [Same as TĀRĪ? — √ṛḡ]
 1 \ G *tarī* f 'cream (~ *thar* < STARA-)
 2 Pk *tarīyā-* f 'cream on milk', P *tarī* f 'oily substance floating on soup or similar liquids', *tarī* f (-ṛ)
- 5711 taru- m 'tree' MBh
 Pa Pk, *taru-* m 'tree', Kharī *tarjū* [ka nom pl, Or *tarua* 'cudgel of wood or bamboo', Sī *tura* 'tree'
 *SUVĀRANĀTARU-
- 5712 tāruṇa- 'young tender', f *ṇī RV, *ṭarun-* Pat- tāluna Pat
 Pa *taruna-*, *taluna-*, Pk *taruna-*, *ava, *taluna* 'young fresh', *tarunī-* f 'young woman', Gy *cut termo* *young* [germ *rum* eng *tarino* *wel* *tarino* *scarce* < *tarimya* n, Pk *ṭarūna* n] pal *ṭarūn* 'a youth', P *taru* m, Ju *tarun* 'young man' N *tarun* 'id', *tarun* 'marriageable young woman' B *talun* 'young man', *talun* 'young woman', OAw *taruna tarān*, H (poet) *tarun* m 'a youth', *tarunī* f 'young woman', *tarunā* f

m 'youth', G tarun 'young', taruni f. 'young woman' (+Sk), M tarun 'young', Ko taro, Si taruna — Sh talunu thin' rather < TANULA-

5713 tarūṭa- m 'lotus root' lex

Ku tarūṭ 'a kind of sweet edible root' N tarul 'yam, edible root of passion-flower, kukur-¹⁰ Dioscoria anguina', ghar-¹⁰ 'cultivated yam', ḥan-¹⁰ 'the wild yam Dioscoria daemoneica', — P tarari f 'the wild yam Dioscoria deltoidea (root used for eating and for washing silk)', B tarun 'a cucurbitaceous creeper', Or tararā 'the cucurbitaceous creeper *Luffa amara* in L aegyptica'.

TARK 'revolt' TARLA, TARKANA-, TARKĀYATI, TARKU-

5714 tarka- m 'inquiry' KathUp, 'conjecture' MBh [√TARK]

Pa takha- m 'doubt', Pk takha- m 'guess', Sh ḡāhā m pl pair of scales' (< *tarḡhāda-) S prakri, ja' f, L trakkḡyī f, awan trakri, V takk f 'guess, sight', jakar f 'stare, takhori f 'pair of scales', N tak 'time, opportunity', B tak 'stare', jāk 'guess, estimate', Or tak fixed stare', Aw lakh tak 'opportunity', H tak, tak f 'large balance', Si takha (st taru) 'reasoning, argumentation'

5715 tarkana- n 'conjecturing' Sah [√TARK]

Pa takhana- n 'consideration'; Pk takhānā f 'wish', Sh (Lor) cakni f 'taking care of', Ku gng takan looking blank, takana 'seeing'

5716 tarkāyati 'guesses, thinks' MBh [√TARK]

Pa takheti 'thinks of', Pk takkḡyī 'guesses', Sh cākūḡyī 'to look at, inspect', P luddh jakkḡna to guess, see' (→ L takhan to watch, awan trakri, V 'to think see', S takanu 'to guess look at'), Ku takno 'to look at', N tānu to aim at, B tāka 'to behold, aim at, jāka to guess at', Or takiba, ja' 'to stare, wait for expect', Mth takab 'to look at, seek', Bhoj takal to gaze, OAw takai, H takna 'to look for', jak f 'stare', G takūḡ takūḡḡu takastu 'to look at', M jaknē 'to gaze at', Si takanata 'to regard, heed'

5717 tarku- m f 'spindle' ParGf, tarkuḡḡ- f Har, ḡa n lex [√TARK]

Pk taku- m f 'spindle', Kal rumb traku Sh (Lor) cako, S traku f spindle of spinning wheel, taku m spike with a knob of wood by spinning which cord is twisted', Ku takū takūna spindle, B taku, takuḡa, jekuyā Or taku spindle, jakna spindle for hemp or jute, B takua (W) jekūḡ spinning axle of spinning wheel, Mth taku skewer, takua small skewer, Bhoj jekūḡ 'spindle', H takuam G trak, trāk f — Ext -d A jakuri spindle' (or -r-) Or jakuri Mth jakuri 'needle spindle', — r B jakar jakuri spindle, Or jakuri, — l- L trakkḡa m 'iron pin' — ll- S takulo m spindle, L trakkūḡḡ m, awan trakla P tarakūla tarakla takkūla takkūla m spindle shaft of a wheel, takkūḡ f 'small spindle', H takla m spindle' — X *KARTATIḡ spins (cf Unadis 17 which derives tarku- from *kḡṛṭ) Ku N H katūḡa m spindle

tarkḡu- see TARAKḡU-

5718 *targa- terrible, strong [Cf Gk ταρφος fear EWA 1 485 but see also *TANGA — √TAR]

WPah bhād ḡagro strong ḡagru n light, H ṭagra 'strong' (→ N tagara), G tragg n compulsion, — L trakya takya 'strong, diligent with unexpl h

TARJ 'threaten' *TARGA-, TĀRJATI, TĀRJANA-

5719 tārjati, tarjayati 'threatens' MBh [√TAR]
Pa tajeti 'frightens, threatens', Pk tajeti, ḡa 'threatens, abuses', MB taje 'threatens' ODBL 316

5720 tarjana- n 'threatening' R [√TAR]

Pa tajana- f 'threat', Pk tarjana- n, ḡna- f, A tāzna 'severe punishment', G tajna m 'whip, lash'

tardā- see *TRDANA-

5721 tārdati¹ Dhatup, ṭrditi¹ 'splits open, sets free' RV, 'hurts, kills' Dhatup [√TRD]

Pk tarḡdāi 'spreads', ḡy gr tarā- 'to ūrag, rum hung boh trad- 'to drive away', wel tarā- 'to pull off, pull', P luddh jaddḡna tr 'to open wide'

5722 *tardati¹ 'roars' [Poss same as TĀRDATI¹ cf S trapanu 'to split ~ make an uproar in scolding' s v TRAT-]

S trapanu 'to bellow', tradu m 'herd of cattle' (servant of goramu s v GORAMBITA-), tradā f bellowing, L trād (Ju) trad f 'bellowing of a bull', G traduḡ 'to bellow', tarad f 'a bellow'

5723 tardū- f 'wooden ladle' lex [Prob ← Drav T Burrow BSOAS xii 380, DED 280g]

Pk taddu- f ladle, A taru 'stick used for stirring in cooking', B taru wooden ladle', — Ku daru 'wooden ladle', N ḡaru × dāblo, dāblo s v ḡarvu-?

5724 tārḡman- n 'hole' AV [√TRD]

S taḡo m 'pit over which a waterwheel is fixed (t-?)

5725 *tarpa¹ 'matting, sacking' [Cf talpa¹ m bed (i.e. framework with woven string?) AV, seat of a carriage] MBh same as *TARPA-²]

N talpa basket to carry poultry m, Bī tap, ḡpa, ḡpi, Mth tap bamboo fishing net, Bhoj tapā H tap, ḡpa m bamboo trap for fish — Ext -d S trapanu m sackcloth, L trappam m mat cloth of goat s or camel s hair P tappar m coarse cloth of goat s hair, G tapru coarse jute cloth — r S trappura f 'saddlecloth' P tappar m sackcloth mat, tappara m 'ri f 'thatch, shed, WPah (Joshu) tapri f hut Ku tapariyo hut tapariyo to thatch roof N taparo plate made of leaves H tapra m thatch thatched house', M tapar f muffler'

5726 *tarpa-² 'raft' [Cf talpa² m 'raft' lex perh same as *TARPA¹; i.e. a raft of interwoven or crossed timbers']

Periplus trapanaya n pl rafts' Pk tappa- m n small boat G trapo tarapo m raft of crossed timbers M tapā, tapha m float or raft of timbers tied together (tarapha m larger do' ← G)

5727 *tarpati jumps (hurdles) Dhatup [Cf ṭrpd hasty (?) RV which may be separate from √trp be glad EWA 1 524 Pst trap leap' ← NIA EVP 83 — √TRAP]

Dm trap to run, Gaw lap, S trapanu to frisk leap throb, L trappan to jump, awan trappan poth trappna P tappna to skip jump, dog trappana to jump over, Ku tapno to leap jump over, cross, N tapnu to jump over, go in front, Or tapibā to jump over, H jāpna to jump, be restless, G tapru- 'to ḡag jump over ḡy ḡpḡ ḡṛṛṅṅ — Ext ku- ḡy tapknu to jump skip, tapkūmu to filch (cf pasu-ṭrp 'stealing cattle' RV) B tapkana to leap over, Or tapakiba

5728 tarpāyati satisfies, gladdens' RV [√TRP]

Pk tappi gladdens, H tapana to present a libation to the gods or manes, tapawan m libation

- 5729 tarṣa- m 'thrust, desire' MBh [Cf *tarṣyānt-* 'thirsty' RV. — √ṬṢ]
 S *taṣo* m 'hunger, and thrust, gnawing hunger' (whence *tāsa* f 'thirst', *tāṣanyā* 'to be thirsty'), L. *awān tāsa* 'thirsty' But why not S *ṭr-*, L *ṭr-*? Loan from unrecorded Centre form?
 *tarṣati 'fears' see TRĀṢATI
- 5730 tāriṇi 'then' AV, [TĀ-]
 Pa *taruḥi* 'then', Pk *tarinā*, N *tara* 'but'; M *tarhi*, *tarī*, *tar* 'then'; Ko *tarī* 'but, nevertheless'. — Preceded by a negative. Ku *natarī*, *natar*, *nātār*, *ntar* 'if not, or else, otherwise', N *natra* 'otherwise', H *nātar*, (poet) *nataru*, *natar*, O'Marw *natarā*, G *nahutar*
- TAL¹ 'fix' TALATI¹.
 TAL² 'fry' *TALATI², *TĀLAYATI², *SAMITALATI, SAMTALAYATI
- 5731 tala- n 'base, bottom' Mn, 'surface, flat roof' MBh, (in compd with 'hand' or 'foot', later alone) 'palm, sole, n (later m) MBh 2 *talā-2 (< *taḷa-2) [Cf *TARA-2?]
 1 Pa *Pk tala-* n 'level, ground, surface, bottom', palm, sole', D *tal m* 'ceiling', *aḥh-tal* 'eyelid', W *lg* 'cultivated field', Kt *tal*, Dm *tal* 'ceiling', Paś *lar dar tal*, kur 'tal' 'roof, ceiling', Shum *tal* 'ceiling', Sh *gl tal m* 'sole of foot', *tal m* 'ceiling (under roof)', koh *gur tal m* 'id', *ju tal palm*, K *tala m* 'bottom', S *tara m* 'surface, floor, bottom (of pond &c)', *tara n* 'sole of shoe, bottom (in general), dregs', P *talā m* 'sole of shoe', WPah *bhad bhal tal n* ground, floor of a house', Ku *talo* base', N *talo storey*, A *tal, talā* 'flat surface, bottom', B *tal* bottom, floor, sole, palm, *tala* 'bottom, groundwork', Or *tala* flat surface, bottom, sole, palm', *taḷa* leather glove worn by archers, Mith *tal* 'surface bottom, palm', H *tala tara m* bottom', O'Marw *talā m* bottom, *tala su* from below G *tal*, *tal n* flat surface bottom, sole M *tal m* bottom n 'central board in a potter's wheel', S *talaya* surface, bottom, palm, blade of weapon (*alla* 'palm < at-tala, *palla* sole' < *palla* < *pa tala*) — As adv and postp G *ev* *eur tele* under, *telal* from under (< MIA **talado*), *Mai tal* on, K *tal tal* beneath *tala* from below L *tale* 'below', WPah *eur tale*, Ku *tali* down under, N *tala* below', A B *tale*, Or *taje* *Bhoj tar* OAw *tara*, H *tar, tare, tale*, O'Marw *talai*, G *talē* — Femines in *r*, -*ṭāḍ* Pk *talga*, 'ya f 'shoe Bshk *tl tal palm*, Tor *te f* 'roof', *Mai tal* earth NTS xvii 124, *Pahal tal* sole fireplace', Sh *koh talī* sole, palm, *gl* (Lor) *tali* 'platform', S *tara, tarī* f palm sole, L *tal f* 'bottom', *talī f* 'palm, sole', P *tali f* bottom sole (of shoe or foot), palm', WPah *bhal hattet tali* (pl *teḷ*) palm', B *tali* bottom groundwork', H *tali f* bottom, sole of shoe, hoof of camel', G *talīyā n* bottom flat surface, sole, M *talī f* 'slab of a handmill' — Adj with *la-* Ku *tallo lower*, N *tallo peḷ* 'pelvis', H *tarla lower*, — prob Mith *talla* 'sole of shoe but poss < 2 — Add 2 S *talī f* 'palm, sole', L *talī m* 'floor', (Ju) *talī m* 'bottom', *talī f* 'palm, sole' WPah *bhal talī n* ground, floor'. — L, P *talla m* lowlying land' rather < *TARA-2
- *TALĀJĀLA-, *TALĀGHARA-, *TALĀGHARṢA-, *TALĀ-PAṬṬA-, *TALĀPĀDA-, *TĀLOPALA-, *UTTĀLA-, *ABHĪRA TALA-, KARAYALA-, PADĀTALA-, *MASTĀTALA-, MAHĪTALA-HASTĀTALA-
- talaka- see TADĪCA-
- 5732 *talakāla- 'bottom peg' [TALA, KĪLA]
 Bī (SBhagalpur) *tarala* (SW Shahabad) *taravā* 'peg passing through shaft at the end to prevent the body coming off.
- 5733 *talaghara- 'lower storey'. [TALA-, GHARA-]
 Bī *tarahrā* 'underground storey of a house'
- 5734 *talagharaṣa- 'rubbing the soles'. [TALA-, GHARṢA]
 G *talāḥṭā* 'to rub gently the soles of a reversed person'
- 5735 talati¹ 'fixes, accomplishes', tālayati¹ Dhātup, tal¹ 'placed' W. [√TAL]
 Wot *tal-* 'to throw', Gaw. *talai-* 'to place, put on' Bshk. *tal-* 'to place, put, pour out, strike', Tor 'to throw, pour', Sv *tal-*, *thal-* 'to throw'.
- 5736 *talati² 'fries', talita- 'fried' Bhpr 2 *tāḷ- [√TAL]
 1. Pk *talā* 'fries', pp *talā-*, *talana-* n, K. *talā* S *taramu* 'to fry, cook in ghee' (*talāno* 'fried' lw -/), L *talān*, P *talāḥ*, Ku *talno*, Or *talibā*, H G *talvū*, M *talnā*
 2 N *tāru m* 'to cook by parching' (← unrecorded E or Ell. form)
- 5737 *talapaṭṭa- 'lower slab'. [TALA-, PAṬṬA-]
 Bī *taravāḍ*, (South of Ganges) *talavāḍ* 'lower mill stone'.
- 5738 *talapāda- 'lower foot' [Cf PĪDATĀLA- — TELPĀDA-]
 P. *talā m* 'sole of foot', WPah *bhal tuao*, Ku. A *talavā m* n, N *talivā*, A *talavā* 'sole, palm', H *talā talavā m* 'sole', G *talvāḍ* 'to have tender soles from walking', M *talvā m* 'sole, palm'.
 *TALAPĀDAGHARṢA-
- 5739 *talapādagharaṣa- 'rub on the sole'. [*TALAPĀDA GHARṢA-]
 H *talavāḍ m* 'abrasion on sole of foot' (whence *talavāḍ* 'to have soles rubbed by treading on stone ground')
- 5740 *talima- 'lowest' [With MIA -*ima-* after PAṬṬVĪ &c and perh same as *talima-* n 'floor' (see to Wackel nagel AiGr II 2, 354 formed from *tala-* after *kuffina*) and Pk *talima-* n 'upper storey of a house'. — TALA]
 K. *talīyā m* 'lowest, lower', L *talīḍ* 'low'
 tāluna- see TARUNA-
- 5741 *talōpala- 'lower millstone'. [TALA-, LĀPALA-]
 WPah *bhal talō f* 'lower millstone' < **talōḥ*?
- tāpa¹ 'bed' see *TARPA-¹
 tāpa-² 'raft' see *TARPA-²
- 5742 talia-¹ m 'pond' Yaś [A village word Varṇ 2 1. ? Poss as 'level surface' conn with TALA- and *TĀLLA-¹, but more prob with TADAGA- &c and poss with PĀVVS 139 + Mu]
 Pk *talla-* n 'pond', WPah *jaun tāl*, Ku N *tāl* 'pool lake', Bī *tāl* 'canal', OAw *tāla* 'pond'; H *tāl m* 'pool, lake', M *tāl n*
- *talia-² 'surface' see TALA-
 tāva see TUVĀI
- 5743 taṣṭā- 'fashioned, formed in mind' RV., 'pared let' [Cf *THATTHA-¹, *THATTHA-² — *TAS]
 Pk *taṣṭhā* 'pared', P *thaṣṭhā* 'to fix determine', N *ṭāḥo* 'intent keen, intelligent', H *ṭāḥā*, *ṭāḥ* 'well knit, firm stout', M *taṣṭ*, *thāṣ* 'tight fitting, firm, strong, tāḥ, tāḥā m 'firmness, &c' (not with L M 345 < *ṭṭāṭa-*) — N *thāḥ* 'neatness' or < *THATTHA-¹

- 744 *tāsara-* n 'shuttle' RV, 'cloth in loom' TBr com, *tasarhā-* f 'weaving' Divyāy. ('little shuttle' BHS II 250), *tarasara-* m 'shuttle' Bīkar [SṬAMS]
- Pa *tasara-* n 'shuttle', Kho (Lor) *thasuro* 'piece of wood in cloth loom on which the threads are wound'; WPah bhā *tassar f* 'rod in loom round which yarn is wrapped in order to be put in the shuttle', N *toro* 'stick for twisting thread', Or. *tasrā* 'reel on which yarn is wound'; H *tasar* m 'shuttle', Si *taras-danda* ← **tasar* LGS 62 (prob ← Pa) — Connexion uncertain with Pk *tasara-*, *tasaram-* 'a kind of thread', II, *tasar*, *tasar* m 'coarse silk produced by the caterpillar *Bombyx paphia*' (→ P *tasar* m. 'a coarse silk', S. *tasari* f. 'silk of B paphia'), M *tasar f* 'the moth B paphia, coarse silk'
- 5745 *tasthivās-* perf. part act 'standing' RV [SṬHĪ] Paś *testā d* 'standing' (III L III 3, 178 ← TĪṢṬHĪTI with restoration of s)
- 5746 *tāsmin kālē* 'at that time'. [TĀ-, KĀLĀ-] K *tē* 'then', N *tahle*, *tahle* ND 290 b 36, but prob their history is more complicated L A Schwartzschild JA 1957, 249
- **tāgra-* 'thread' see *TĀGGĀ-
- 5747 *tāpaṅka-* n m 'ear-ornament (large ring ac Apte) Prasaṅgar, *tāḍanka-* n Rājat, *tāḍaṅka-* m Apte [Cf *ta lidala-* n 'ear-ornament' Kālid, *tāḍapaṅtra-* (= *tā-ḍaṅka-*) f, *tālapaṅtra-* n 'palm-leaf, ear-ornament' (gold cylinder ac. Apte) Kād, *tāḍāṅka-* 'palm leaf' W., *tāḍr-*, *tālī-* f 'ornament' lex (← Drav Tam *tālī* 'neck ornament', etc DLD 2594, EWA 1 499), *tāḍaka-* n 'ornament' ('shaped like palm leaf') BHŚK Association with, rather than derivation from, *TĀPĀ-]
- H *tārūk*, *tāḍg* m 'an ornament for the ear', H *tarkī* f 'a kind of earring (made orig from palm-leaf ac Platts UD)
- 5748 *tāda-* m 'blow' AV, *tala-* m 'clap, rhythm' MBh, palm of hand' (= *ḥika-* m) lex, **kā-* f Hariv ('palm' inf) by TALA- n 'id' ? — *TĀP-
- Pa *tāla-* m 'blow', urat *tālī-* f 'striking one's breast', Pk *tala-* m 'blow, clapping', Phal *hate tar*, *-oro*, *-thorā* 'palm of hand', K *tāl* m f 'clapping the hands in time to music', S *tara*, *ṛi* f 'clapping the hands', L *tari* f, P *tar* f 'chastening', *tal*, *tar* m 'beating time with the hands', *tālī* f 'clapping', WPah bhā *ta* m 'side of drum beaten by smaller stick', Ku *tālī* 'clapping', N *tāl*, A *tal*, *ḥi*, B *tar* a 'beating', *tāra* 'snub', *tāl*, *ḥi* 'clapping', Or *tala*, *ḥi*, H *tari* f 'slapping the arms in defiance in wrestling', G *tālī* *tālī* f 'clapping', *jal tāl*, *tālī* f 'cymbals', M *tālī* f 'clapping', — A *tar* 'lightning' (cf Śk *taḍit*, Pk *taḍi-* f) — See TĀLA-³
- *KĀNISVĀTĀDI-, *CHĀṢṬĀLA-, CATLSTĀLA-
- 5749 *tāda-* m 'latch' BHS II 251, *tala-* m 'latch, bolt' lex, *tāluka-* f 'bar' Hariv [Tam *toz* bar, bolt, latch], etc DED 2598, but in NIA meanings 'mallet, etc' prob same as TĀDA-]
- Pa *tala-* m 'door-bar', Pk *tāla*, **āya-* n bolt', Kho *tal* 'bolt', *talo don* 'canine tooth', K *tōrā* m bolt', S. *toro* m 'cotton-scutter's mallet', *tari* f 'bar or bolt of door', L *tar* f part of driving wheel of spinning wheel, *tārā* m 'cotton-scutter's mallet', P *tar* f 'cock's spur', *tarā* m 'cotton scutter's mallet, piece of bamboo on a string beaten against a tree to scare birds', *tālā* m 'lock', *ḥu* *talo* m hot iron bar for scorching belly of newborn infant, *lock*, *tālī* 'lock', gng *tal*, *tai* 'lock', B *tarā* 'door bar', *tālā* 'lock' (→ Or *tala*, H *tala* m 'lock' (→ Bī N *tālā*, M *tala* m 'padlock'), *tāl*, *tari* f 'key', Marw *tālo* m 'lock',

G *tālī* n, M *tālī* n — Si *talaya* 'the blade of any instrument' rather < TALA-

- 5750 **tāla-* m 'fan-palm', *tālī-* f m *tādi-puṣa-* 'palm-leaf' Kād, *tāla-* m 'horassus *labelbiformis*' Mn, *tālī-*, **lakī-* f 'palm-ovine' W [Cf *hINTĀLA-*]
- Pa *tāla-* m 'fan-palm', Pk *tal-tāla*, *tāla*, *tala-* m, *tālī-*, *tālī-* f, K *tāl* m, P *tār* m, N *tār* (tār ← H), A *tal*, B *tār*, Or. *tāra*, *tēri*, *tāla*, Bī *tār*, *tār*, OAw *tāra*, H G *tār* m, M *tād* m, S *tala-* — Gy. gr. *tarā* m, *tari* f 'rum', rum *tari* 'brandy', pal *tari* 'date-spirit', S. *tārī* f 'juice of the palmyra', P *tārī* 'the fermented juice', N *tārī* 'id., yeast' (← H), A *tārī* 'the fermented juice', B Or *tārī*, Bī *tārī*, *tārī*, Bhoj *tārī*, H *tārī* f 'the juice, the fermented juice'; G *tārī* f 'the juice', M. *tārī* f — × *hINTĀLA-* q v
- TALAVṆTA-, *MADATĀPIKĀ-
- 5751 *tādāna-* n 'beating' Yājñ [SṬAD] Pk *tādāna-*, *tāḍāna-* n, **nā-* f 'beating, slap', NiDoc. *tādānae* dat sg; OA *tārāna* 'act of striking', B *tārān*, *tārā* 'scouring, reprimand', *tārā* 'whip, goad'; Or *tārāna* 'whipping, crowbar', *tārāna marāna* 'kneading of clay'; H *tārān*, *tārān* m 'beating rebuke', M *tādān* n 'beating'.
- 5752 *tādāyati* 'beats, strikes, punishes' Mn [SṬAD] Pa *tādīti* 'beats', Pk *tādāt*, *tālēt*, NiDoc *tādētī* 'punishes', K (vill ?) *tādūn* 'to slap, reprove', P *tārāna*, Ku *tārno*, A *tarāna* 'to ram down', B *tarāna* 'to drive away, drive on', Or *tārānā* 'to strike, push to one side, uproot', G *tārū* 'to beat', M *tā* *in* 'to beat, punish', Si *talānāt* 'to flog'
- **tādāyati* 'thumps' see *TĀPATI²
- tādī-* see TĀTANĀKA-
- tādī-* see *TĀDĀ-
- 5753 *tāt* 'thus' RV, *tāt* 'then' RV, 'thus' AV [TĀ-] Aś man gir ta, shah man dh tam so, therefore', Pk ta then, therefore', K *ta*, S *tāt* 'then', L *tā*, *swān* tāt, WPah bhā *tal* 'although', N *tā*, *ta* 'then, so', B Or *ta* 'surely, then', Or *tā* 'then, but, still', Mth *ta* 'then', OAw *ta* 'a slightly adversative particle' — NIA forms not distinguishable from derivatives of TĀD
- 5754 *tātā-* m ('in voc) affectionate address to junior' ŚBr, 'id' to senior' MBh, 'father' MBh [Cf *tātā-* m 'father' RV]
- Pa *tata-* m 'term of respectful or affectionate address to an elder or younger', Pk *taa-* m 'father, son', Gy germ *tatta* 'father', Wg *tātā*, *tāt*, *tāt* 'father', *deṣṭō* tō, *deṣṭō-tō* 'father's elder brother', Paś dar weg *tāt* father, *ḥo* *ta* *ta*, OG *ta* m
- *TĀTĀTĀRA-, TĀTĀLA-, *TĀTĪYA-, TĀTĀGU, *TĀTĀŚVĀŚURA, *TĀTĀŚVĀŚURU-, KSUDRATĀTA-, JVEṢṬHĀTĀTA-, *DADDĀTĀTA-
- 5755 *tātāgu-* paternal' Apte m 'father's brother' lex [TĀTĀ-] Ku *tau* 'father's elder brother' (whence *tau* 'his wife'), A *taula* 'father's friend, friend a father', B *tāu* brother's or sister's spouse's father', H *tau*, *tāu* m 'father's elder brother'
- 5756 **tātātara-* 'like a father's elder brother' [TĀTĀ-] H *taerā* 'descended from father's elder brother'
- 5756a *tātāla-* 'paternal', m 'senior relative' lex [TĀTĀ-] B *taul* 'brother's or sister's spouse's father' (× *tāu* id < TĀTĀGU-)
- 5757 **tātāśvāśura-* 'father-in law's elder brother' [TĀTĀ-, ŚVĀŚURA-] H *taśvāra* m

5758 *tataśvaśru father n law s elder brother's wife [TĀTĀ ŚVAŚRŌ] H tayaś f < *tayaśas

5759 *tatiya tatya fatherly RV [TĀTĀ] Lavan taś m pl uncles tā f father s elder brother s wife P tā d tāta m father s elder brother tai f his wife H tāya m tā f tatyā see prec

5760 tadraśa suchlike ŚBr tadṛt RV [TĀ < ṛas] Pa tad sa ṛaka Aś shah man tad se kāl dh jau tad se Pk tad sa Ap tāśa teha S teho tjo P tehā t ha Ku ta o Or teśa O Mh tāśai thus Mh ta se tel thus tehan such OA tāśa taśa lakh taś taś H ta tā (after ṛ huch a o wa sa) G taśu M tā tā tāta — Sh (Lor) atyo such formed after *tayo — Aś gur taruśe (reject on of equivalence w th Gk τῆνος Lat talu accepted by EW, A: 494) Pk tāśu W Pbh had terlu pad tauri bhud itro — S eles formed after teś

5761 tana m tone MBh fibre Suśr [√TAN] Pk tana m tune h tan m thread fbre r gud bar beam of a house S tāno m warp L tana m oof *nīf prepared woof (both in error for warp f) awaṅ tānā warp P tān m strength f tune tānā m *n f warp W Pbh bhal tān f unsewn woollen cloth ku tā o tape or string for fasten no clothes N ran warp tānā tune B tan expanse tānā warp B tān string braces to keep a n of length steady tānā warp tānā warp strings of a balance Mh tānā warp lihoj tan tune H tānā m arp tān f arp pri e pa d for weaving tānā bāna m warp and wool (→ N tānā bānā apparatus) G tān f strau tānā m warp M tān m strān tānā m warp NĪSTĀNA

5 62 tāntāyati makes stretch Dhatup [TAN] Pk tān a stretched S tāna to pull drop L tānan to spread (Shahpur) to prepare the warp P tānā nā to cause to be stretched luh tān nā to stretch h tānno to stretch tānno to be at ff N tānā to pull tānā to be tense Mh tānā to pull t g ten p tch (a tent) OA tānā s retches II tānā to stretch pull t g ten (whence tānā II to stretch oneself be tightened) C tānu to stretch pull M tānā ho tān s tananā (pret tanā) to make do bu id rear tānuva own see TĀNVA

5763 tāntā fa n ng langu sh ng ŚB [TAN] Pk tānta d stress ed wearied M tā jēnē to be worried (LM 346 < TĀNTĀ)

3 64 tānti f suffica on ṛpśr [TAN] Pk tānt f harassed thought M tā ad tāṛ t d t dīr f rrency Purr edness tāntānā to be in a flu ry

5765 tānya to be pulled taut [TAN] M tīn of strong texture (of cloth)

5 66 tāna one s own (son) RV s tānuva [TAN] 1 kho tōn own M tā k tō m tal f 2 N Doc tānavaśa ṛvaśo tōnu own kha s tānavaśa Ash tānu Wg tānu Dm Fr tān Pā lauz tānu a tānu Wot tānu Caw tānu tōnu Tōt tānu — Bāh tān Pāh tā — Poss G tān f *pīpostp of

5767 tāpā m heat glow Mn pa n MBh [√TAP] Pk tata tā m heat h tav m extreme heat parching dryness d stress tāp f secret anger S tā m heat sweat L tā m heat of sun or fire P tā, tā m id haste N tā i heat A tāu heat, one cook ing of r ce B tā tāo heat Or tāu red heat blaze (of fire) tā tāg heat hatching of eggs B tāu 'one boiling of sugarcane ju ce A valah tāu heating H tau m O M larw tata m heat fire G M tā m heating to red heat S tāu heat torment — Est. d S tā ri f blaze of heat N tāu tāu activity II (poet) ta car tauri f heat f itness OG tāraśa m heat of the sun M tāradnē to be actively en gaged in

TĀPAKA *TĀPAKĀRA UTTĀPA *NĪSTĀPA PĀSCAT TĀPA

5 68 tāpaka heating Sarvad m cook ng stove tā ā f fry ng pan Hear [TĀPĀ — √TAP] Pk tāpā f frying pan K tāu f ku tāi m iron griddle N tāyo flat iron pan tāi small copper pan for frying tāau iron griddle for cook ng chapatis (= B H) A tāud iron frying pan B tāudā pot for heating or for dry cooking Or tāud frying pan m small do earthen pan B tāua cooking stove iron griddle ta gr ddle Bhoj H tācā m frying pan H tāf earthen do G tāf iron pan — Est d L tā arf vessel for cooking or dye ng P tāud tāu m earthen cook ng pot tā ri tau f small do H ku ta lo pot in h ch r ce s cooked (or < r PAKA) N tā lo d tāuli saucepan — hā tāuko brass or copper vessel for cooking rice — kha Sh (Lor) tāo m gr ddle ← Ind *TĀILĀTĀPIKĀ

5769 *tāpakara mak ng hot [TĀPĀ KĀRA] H tācārd m heat burn ng

5770 tāpana burn ng n burn ng torment MBh Pa tāpana n burn ng self mortification Pk tācana n heating K tāan m burn ng jealousy or sorrow P tā nī f application of a v arm plaster of lea ce to a sore N t n tāun curry (see TĀN) G tāten f pot for mak ng ghee tā pī f lea mē (ghee &c) to the necessary degree

5771 tāpāyati burns d stresses AV [√TAP] H tāpēti burns torments Pk tācāi leas C v gr bo ta to cook boll t d n to make red hot s ta m to heat annoy L tāvan to eat P tānd to heat (metals in a furnace) assay (whence cause tānd nā) OA tā vy ba to eat B tāo tāna to heat pro voke Or tābd to heat bl v up a fire excite Bhoj tānd to blow up a fire II tānd tānd to heat n l rest C tā r t to make red hot M tā r to eat (m k &c) fuse S tāvanārd to arm re r ce with warmth foment (whence tā vna d to be heated)

57 2 tāpāsā m an ascetic ŚBr [TĀPĀSĀ — √TAP] Pa tāpā a m Pk tā aśa m Si tāta

tāpikā see TĀPAKA

5773 tāpita heated varṛS [√TAP] Pk tā rā Or tā r red hot burn ng sharp S d t scorched

5774 tāmarasā n red lotus MBh copper lex [Cf TĀMRA] Pk tāmarasa n lotus s tāmbāra red l us M tā m ru

5775 tāmasa da k lex ignorant Mn amha tāmasā n da kness lex [TĀMAS] h tāmas m an attack of anger

- 76 tāmbūlā- n 'betel, betel leaf' Suśr 2 *tāmbūlā- [*←* Austro-as ENWA 1495 with lit]
 1 Pa *tambula*- m, *li- f, Or *tambuja*, **baṣa*, OH *tamul* m, M *tābūl* m, Sī *bulat* (< **tabul*) *rod tabala*, — NiDoc *tm̄pura*, *dr̄mpura* Burtov KharDoc 21.
 2 Pk *tambola*- n 'betel leaf', *li- f 'the plant', P *tambol*, *tammol* m, N *tābol*, *tamol*, A *tāmol*, OB *tābolā*, B *tābul*, OAw *tambora*, H *tambol* m, poet *tamol*, *or m, G *tāboḷ* m — See Add
 TAMBULIKA-
- 777 tāmbūlika- m 'seller of betel' R, *tāmbūlika- in Pk and NIA [TAMBŪLĀ-]
 Pk *tambūla*- m, P *tamboli* m, **lan* f, N *tamoli*, A *tamli* attendant who prepares and serves betel', MB *tamuli* 'betel nut seller', B *tamli*, Or *tamali*, Mth *tāmoli* Bhoj *tamoli*, Av *lakh tāboli*, H *tāboli*, *tamoli* m, **lin* f, poet *tamori* m, G *tāboḷ* m, M *tāboḷ* m
 *tāmbūlā- 'betel' see TAMBŪLĀ-
 *tāmbūlika- 'betel seller' see TAMBULIKA-
- 5778 tāmyatī 'gasp for breath, is exhausted' TB̄r [Aor sbj tamat 'will exhaust' RV — *TAM]
 Pk *tammat* 'is tired', B *tamab* to dig, dig up weeds before ploughing' (for 'trees = works' > 'digs, &c', cf Mth *kamaeb* 'to weed a field' < KARMAPAYATI)
- 5779 tāmrā- 'dark red, copper-coloured' VS, n 'copper' Kauś, *tamra*- n Yajn [CF TAMRĀ- — *TAM]
 Pa *tamba* 'red', n 'copper', Pk *tamba*- adj and n, Dm *tramba*- 'red (in *tramba loḷuk* 'raspberry' NTS xu 192), Bshk *lam* 'copper, piece of bad pine wood (< "red wood?")', Phal *tamba* copper (→ Sh kh 'tamba', K *trām* m (→ Sh pl *gur tram* m, S *tramo* m, L *trama* (Ju) *taramā* m, P *tamba* m, WPah bhāḍ *ṣam* n, kiuth *camba*, sod *cambo*, jaun *tābo*, Ku N *tamo* (pl 'young bamboo shoots'), A *tam* B *tāba*, *tama* Or *tambā* Bī *tābā*, Mth *tam*, *tama*, Bhoj *tama*, H *tam* in cnpds *tāba*, *tama* m, G *trābu*, *tābu* n, M *tābā* n 'copper', *tāb* f 'rust, redness of sky', *Ko tambe* n 'copper', Sī *tamba* adj 'reddish', sb 'copper', (SigGr) *tam*, *tama* — Ext -*ra*- Pk, *tambira*- 'copper-coloured red', L *tamra* 'copper-coloured (of pigeons)', — with -*ḍa* S *trāmiro* m 'a kind of cooking pot' *framir* sunburnt, red with anger', f copper pot, Bhoj *tāmra* 'copper vessel', H *tābrā tamra* copper-coloured dark red, m stone resembling a ruby, G *tābar* n, *trābrī* *tābrī* f 'copper pot', OM *tambada* 'red' — X TRĀPU q
 TĀVIRIKA, TAMIRAKARA, TĀMIRAKUṬṬA-, TĀMIRAGHAṬṬA-, TĀMIRAGHAṬṬAKA-, TAMIRACŪṬA-, TĀMIRADHĀKA-, TĀMIRAPATṬA-, TAMIRAPATṬA-, TAMIRAPĀTRA-, *TAMIRABHĀNDĀ-, TAMIRAVARNA-, TAMIRAKSA-
- 5780 tāmrākāra- m 'coppersmith' lex [TAMRĀ-, KARA-]
 Or *tāmarā* 'id'
- 5781 tāmrakūṭṭa- m 'coppersmith' R [TĀMRĀ-, KUTṬA]
 N *tamaṣe*, *tamoṣe* id'
- 5782 *tāmraghata- 'copper pot' [TĀMRĀ-, GHATA]
 Bī *tamher* 'round copper vessel', — *tamhera* brass-founder der **tamher* 'copper pot or < next'
- 5783 *tāmraghaṭṭaka- 'copper worker' [TĀMRĀ-, GHATA]
 Bī *tamherḍ* 'brass founder or der fr **tamher* see prec
- 5784 tāmracūḍa- red-crested' MBh, m 'cock' Suśr [TAMRĀ, CŪḶA-]
 Pa *tambacūḍa* m 'cock', Pk *tambacūḍa* m, — Sī *tambanūḍa* 'cock' (EGS 61) either a later cnpd (as in Pk) or — Pa

- 5785 *tāmradhāka- 'copper receptacle' [TAMRĀ-, DHĀKĀ-]
 Bī *tam'ha* 'drinking vessel made of a red alloy'
- 5786 tāmrapatṭa- m 'copper plate (for inscribing)' Yajñ [CF TAMIRAPATṬA- — TĀMRĀ-, PATṬA]
 M *tāboḷi* f 'piece of copper of shape and size of a brck'
- 5787 tāmrapattra- n 'copper plate (for inscribing)' lex [CF TAMIRAPATṬA — TAMRĀ-, PATṬA-]
 Ku gng *tamol* 'copper plate'
- 5788 tāmrapātra- n 'copper vessel' MBh [TAMRĀ-, PĀTRA-]
 Ku gng *tamol* 'copper vessel for water'
- 5789 *tāmrabhānda- 'copper vessel'. [TAMRĀ-, BHANDA]
 Bhoj *tamara*, *tamra* 'copper vessel', G *tarbhanū* n 'copper dish used in religious ceremonies' (< **trambhāḍu*)
- 5790 tāmravarna- 'copper coloured' TĀR [TAMRĀ-, VĀRNA-]
 Sī *tambatan* 'copper coloured, dark red' (EGS 61) prob a Sī cnpd
- 5791 tāmrākṣa- 'red eyed' MBh [TAMRĀ AKṢI]
 Pa *tambakkhu*, P *tamak* f 'anger', Bhoj *tamakhal* 'to be angry', H *tamakna* 'to become red in the face, be angry'
- 5792 tāmrīka- 'copper' Mn [TAMRĀ-]
 Pk *tambiya*- n an article of an ascetic's equipment (a copper vessel?) L *trami* f large open vessel for kneading bread', poth *tambi* f brass plate for kneeling on, Ku gng *tami* 'copper plate', A *tami* 'copper vessel used in worship', B *tāmī tamya* 'large brass vessel for cooking pulses at marriages and other ceremonies', H *tambiya* m 'copper or brass vessel'
- 5793 tāra carrying across' VS, n 'descent to a river' AV [TĀR]
 K *tar* m 'crossing a river, ferry fee', L *tar* 'beyond one's depth (of water) Ku *tar* ford over a river', G *tar* m bank of a river opposite bank, end' M *tara* m ford fordableness, Sī *tara* crossing over, road', — N *tiro-taro* payment', — S **taru* → Brah *tār* swimming' NTS v 339
 TARAKA-
- tārakā-¹ stellar see TARĀ
- 5794 tāraka-², 'rescuing' MBh, m 'helmsman', m n 'float, raft' lex [TĀRĀ — TĀR]
 Pk *taraya* taking across', S *taro* m 'deliverer', L *tara* m swimmer, G *tar* m strong swimmer, Sī *tara* float, raft
 tārākā-² see TARA-
- 5795 tāraṇa- n crossing safe passage, surmounting of difficulties' MBh [TĀR]
 Pk *tarana*- n taking across, N *tāran* 'the sending across (*īran taran* squaring of accounts', *īran tāran* mutual giving and taking) G *taran* n, 'taking across, preservation deposited pledge', M *taran* n deposit made against a debt or other agreement
- 5796 tārayati 'causes to arrive at' AV, 'leads across' Kauś, rescues Mn [TĀR]
 Pa *tāreti* takes across', Pk *tāreti*, Gaw *tāri-* 'to cross' *kho* (Lor) *tarak* to deliver to pass to, hand to Sh *tarokhi* to take across', *tarāḍiḥi* 'to cross', K *tarun* to enable to cross, to help, save, pass across', S *tāranu* to cause to swim 'save', L *taran* 'to discharge,

tittirikā-, *tittili- 'tamarind' see TINTIDI-

5810 tithi- m 'the time taken by the moon to move 12° from the sun' Gobh

Pa tithi- m, Pk tithi- m f, OAw tithi-bārā (< VĀRA-²) 'a partic festival'

*TITHIVĀRA-, *DĪPATITHI-

5811 *tithivāra- 'a festival', [Cf tithuḍrayāga- 'name of a chapter in Pūrana-sarvasva' — TITHI-, VĀRA-²]

S tiharo m 'festival' (r from dīhara s v DIVĀSĀ-), P, tihar m, WPah bhād tihār, pl *rā n 'festival', jān tihār 'holiday', Ku tihar, tihar, tjar 'festival', N tihār, tihār, taw 'the first three days of the festival of Diwālī', Or (Sambhalpur) tihār festival', OAw tetahāra m, lakh teuhār, H tihār, teuhar, tyohar m, G tihār m

5812 *tinta- 'wet' 2 *tinnā-. [~ *STINTA-, — cf TIMITA- — *TINI]

1 Pa tinta- 'wet', Pk tinta-, Gy rum tindo, hung čindo, geru rus eng wēl tindo, A titā, MB tita, B tita, Or untā, Mth ttāl 'wet, limp', H tita 'wet', Si tet 'wet', teta 'wetness' (e from temānā < *TEMAYATI) — deriv. vbs Gy rum thundar 'wets', A tita 'to be wet', B tita 'to become moist', titāna 'to moisten'.

2 Pk tunna- 'wet', Ku tino

5813 tintidi- f 'the tree Tamarindus indica', *da- m lex, *dika- Car, *dika- f Ujval, tintidika- f Pat 2 tintilikā- f Car 3 *tittili-. 4 tittirikā- f Suśr 5 *tāntuli-. 6 *tētāra-. 7 *tintini-. [Cf sutātiddā-, *di f lex See cīKā-]

1 D tintiri (~ cantiri) 'tamarind', Or tintira, *ri, tintiri, H tintiri f

2 Or tinti, tūt

3 Bi tih 'partic kind of cattle fodder'

4 P tittari, tiri f 'the tree Rhus semolata', N tiri 'tamarind'

5 A itēli, B itēl, Bhoy itēl

6 Or itāra

7 Pa tintini- f, Pk tintini-

*tintini, tintilikā- 'tamarind' see prec

tundini- see TINDUKA-

tindiśa- see TINDIŚA-

5814 tinduka- m 'the tree Diospyros embryopteris', n 'its fruit (giving a resin used for calking)' MBh, *du-, *dula- m, *duka-, *dini- f lex 2 *tēnduka- m 'the tree', n 'its fruit' (perh in this sense < TAINDUKA-) [Cf KĒNDU- and TUMBURU]

1 Pa tinduka-, v I tinduka- m, Pk tinduka- m, P tindim 'D lanceolata', H tindam 'D melanoxyton'

2 Pk tendu-, *tūzā-, tendua- m 'the tree', n its fruit', P fēndū m 'D lanceolata' H tendu m 'resinous fruit of the tree D embryopteris or D glutinosa'

TAINDUKA-

tindula- see prec

*tinnā- 'wet' see *TINTA-

TIP 'sprinkle' see *STIP, *TAPP-

5815 *tipūrayati 'fills' [Cf atipūrayati 'becomes full' MBh — *rā]

Pr tār- 'to fill' NTS xv 302

TIM < be wet' *TINTA-, *TINNA-, TIMITA-, TĪMYATI, TĪMANATI, TĪMANA-, TĪMA-, TĪMAṆA-, *TĪMAIATI, *TĪMYATI, *TĪPATIMATI, *SANTIMATI, — *STINI, *TIRI, — *TIP, *TIP

5816 timita- 'wet' lex [~ *TINTA-, — cf stimita- Nais — *TIM]

A totta 'soaked or washed in water'

5817 timirā- 'dark, gloomy' MBh [Cf TAMIRĀ- — *TAM]

Pa timira- 'dark', n 'darkness', Pk timira- n, K tēmar m pl 'cataract of the eyes', P, timar m 'darkness', Si timiri-gē, tūbiri ge lying-in room or hut'.

— X TĀMIRA- q v.

TAMIRA-

5818 timlāsa- m 'name of a tree' R, tumisa- m. 'the plant Beninkasa cerifera, watermelon' lex

Pk tumisa- m 'a kind of plant, gourd', A tīyāh, tih 'cucumber'

*timbaru- 'a tree' see TUMBURU-

5819 *timbila- 'a partic kind of tree' 2 *triyambala-

1 S timurū 'the tree Asplenium tomentosum', — altern < 2 Ku N timulo 'wild fig tree'

2 P taramal, tamlē, tūbal m 'Ficus roxburghii macrophylla'

5820 timyati, timyati 'becomes wet' Dhaturp [~ *TRĪMYATI — *TIM]

Pk tumamāna- 'becoming wet', tumma- 'wet', OM tunanem 'to be wet', M tūnē 'to wet, be wet', tumē, tūnē n 'a partic kind of dish of rice &c'

5821 tirātē 'crosses over, sails across' RV [vṛt]

K terun 'to conquer, gain prestige' (cf TIRNA-), WPah bhāl tiru 'to swim', Ku tirano 'to cause to be passed over, to omit', OAw tiral swims across, floats', lakh tirab 'to come near', H tirna 'to cross over, swim', M tirnē 'to swim, float' — X PRĀTIRATI L awān tīro 'to swim', H tirnā 'to swim, float' (not with J Bloch BSOS v 742 ← Drav)

5822 tirāścā 'slanting, crosswise' (n crossboard of bedstead) AV, tirakāta 'transversely RV [Some Pk and NIA forms with e from *TĪRAKA-? — TIRĀS]

Pa tiraccha bhuta going wrong', tiracchana m animal (as opposed to man)', Pk tiriccha, *chir-, tericcha- 'chia slanting crosswise, Kho (Lor) tirē dik 'to stand with the legs separated, to straddle', L tirchad 'oblique, slanting' P tirchā Ku tircho, tercho, gng tyarch, N tercho, terso, B tiracha, tercha, Or teracha, *cha, OAw tirche adv 'crossways', lakh tircha crooked, H tirchā 'slanting', G tirchā M tirā, tersa, Si haras transverse', harahāta 'athwart' < *araccha H Smuth JA 1950, 187 (tras horizontally', tiruana 'animal' ← Pa) — G trasā 'slanting, oblique' < *tarach

5823 tirās 'across' RV [vṛt]

Pa tirā 'across beyond' — Ext with various elements Pa tirōkha 'one who is outside or absent' (< *tiraska- with o from tiro), Pk tirikha- slanting, crosswise' (with s from tiram s v *TIRIVAK), S tirko m 'reflection of the sun's rays in a glass', tirka- 'to slip', P tirkauna 'to let (trousers) slip', G tirhas 'oblique', M tirka, tirpa oblique', tirē n 'board transpierced with a stick, tirā tira 'squinting' TIRĀSĀ-, *TIRIVAK

5824 *tirimiri- 'dazzle'

S tiriri f 'dazzling, dimness, greasy spots on water', tirirā m pl 'a disease of the eyes in which things appear indistinct, particles of dust in the air', N tirimiri 'dazzle, mistiness', tiriri 'dazzling light', tirimirauna 'to be dazzled', tiribri 'sound of dripping water', A tirbi 'sparkle', H M tiririf 'giddiness', H tiriranda 'to be dazzled'

- 5825 **tirjānk**, **tirjādk** 'across, obliquely' ŚBr. (n sg of *tirjānā* 'oblique' AV) [TILĀ-]
Pa *tiriyam* 'across', Pk *tirjās* 'slanting, crosswise', OG *tirā* 'animals'; Si *tiraya* 'curtain, veil' (cf Sk *tirāskānti* f 'veil').
tirjā- 'diadem' see **KIRIṬA-**.
- 5826 **tirjā-** 'm. the tree *Symplocos racemosa*' Bhpr, **akam* Car [Cf **KIRIṬ-**]
Pa *tirjā-m* 'the tree', n 'a garment made of its bark', Pk *tirjā-m* 'a kind of tree'; M *tirjā*, *ter* m 'the flowering tree *Impatiens balsamina*'.
tirjā- see **TILĪYA-**
- TIL** 'go': **TĪLLATI**, ***PRATILATI**
- 5827 **tīlā-** (1) **tīlā-** (Gr) m 'sesamum indicum' AV, 'small particle' MBh 2 ***tīlaka-**, 3 ***tīlā-** (< **TILĀ-**?) [Prob - Nu Kuiper I *entschr W Kiefel* 157, *Drav. source* (T Burrow BSO AS xii 142, 380) less likely]
1 Pa *tīla-m* 'sesamum plant', n 'its seed', Pk *tīla-m* the seed k *tel* m, S *tīru* m 'plant and seed', L, P W'Pah bhūj Ku N A B *tīl* m 'the seed', Or. *tīla*, OAW *tīla*, H *tīl* m 'sesamum plant and seed, a minute fragment', OMarw *tīla* m 'small particle', M *tīl* m 'sesamum seed', Si *tala* 'plant and seed', - P dog *tir-cao* f 'sesamum and rice with sugar' (r through *durum* with following l)
2 Or *tīlā* a species of sesamum seed, G *talā-tādā* m pl 'as distinct as sesamum and rice, separated, dispersed' M *tīl* f a small white kind of sesamum'
3 Ku gng *tīl* sesamum seed (unless lw from standard dial) Bi *tīl*, (SW Shahabād) *tīlī* 'species with a white seed' Mth *tīl*, *tīlā* sesamum seed', Bhoj *tīl*, G *tīl*, *tal* m 'sesamum, *tal* f 'a small variety'
TILĀ-, **TĪLAKA-**, ***TĪLĪYA-**, **TĪLĀ-**, ***TĪLĀṢṬHIKĀ-**, **TĪLATĪLĀ-**, ***TĪLĀDHĀNIKĀ-**, ***TĪLĀPĪPA-**, ***TĪLĀPURIKĀ-**, **TĪLĀMĀYA-**
- 5828 **tīlā-** m 'mole on skin' halud, 2 **tīlaka-** m 'sectarian mark on the forehead' Yājñ, freckle VarBṛS 3 ***tīllaka-**, 4 ***tīllaka** [Perh same as **TĪLĀ-**] if so, ***tīllaka-** poss < **TILYĀ-** For t cf ***TĪLAKA-**]
1 S *tīru* m 'mole freckle' P *tīl* m 'mole', H *tīl* m black spot mole M *tīl* m mole freckle - Derv H *tīlka* 'freckled'
2 Pa *tīlaka* m stain, mole, freckle', Pk *tīlaya-* m 'caste-mark' Ku *tīlo* 'mole', N *tīli* small mole, B *tīlā* 'freckled', Or *tīlā* bits of metal put on ornaments', Si *talā tuk* caste mark' - Derv Or *tīlā*, **lūa* 'freckled, having moles', H *tīlāhā* m 'turtle-dove'
3 P *tīlī* f 'partic kind of ornament', N *tīlahā* 'gold ornament on a woman's breast'
4 N *tīlo* piece of iron presented as a coin to the departed spirit', G *tīl* m, **lā* n 'caste mark', M *tīlā* m - Paš laur *tīl* weg *līl* f 'forehead' (IIFL iii 3, 181)?
***PRATILĪ-**
- tīlā-** 'right lung' see ***TĪLIKĀ-**
- ***tīlaka-** 'sesamum' see **TĪLĀ-**
- tīlaka-** 'sectarian mark' see **TĪLĀ**
- 5829 ***tīlakāṣṭhikā-** 'sesamum stalk' [TĪLĀ, KĀṢṬHĪ-]
L *tīlahī* f 'stalks of sesamum left standing after the buds have been picked', Bi *tīlahī* 'dried stalks of mustard', Mth *tīlhit*
- 5830 **tīlatāllā-** n 'sesamum oil' Pan varit [TĪLĀ, TĀILLĀ-]
Pk *tīlella-* n, M *tīl* el, *tīl* n, Ko *tīlela* n
- 5831 ***tīlādhanīkā-** 'sesamum container'. [TĪLĀ, DHĀNA-]
N *tīlām* 'a pot to keep a mixture of sesamum, water, barley and kuśa grass for use in ceremonies'.
- 5832 ***tīlāpāpa-** 'sesamum cake'. [TĪLĀ, PĀPA-]
P. *tālā* m 'sweetmeats', N. *tīlāpā* 'sweetmeat of sesamum and molasses', B. *tīlūpā*, H. *tīlūpā*, *tīlūpā* m, M *tīl* p m; - or poss < **TĪLĀMĀYA-**.
- 5833 ***tīlāpūrikā-** 'sesamum cake'. [TĪLĀ, PŪRA-]
N. *tīlām* 'a sweetmeat of sesamum and molasses'.
- tīlāmāya-** 'made of sesamum seed' Pāp [TĪLĀ, MĀYA-] See ***TĪLĀPĀPA-**.
- 5834 ***tīllikā-** 'spleen'. 2 ***tīllikāṣ-** [*tīlā-* m 'the right lung' ŚārngS, *tīlaka-* m lex - Deformation (ND 406 a lot of MIA *plūhā* < **PLIṬĀ-** unlikely)
1 D. *tīl*, pl. **tīlā* 'spleen', S. *tūr* f, P. *tīl* f, - Paš *tēl* 'spleen', P. *tīl* m 'enlarged spleen', 2 S *tīl* f 'spleen', H. *tīlī* f, G. *tal* f
- 5835 ***tīlyā-** 'prepared from sesamum seed', *tīlyā-* adj and n 'field of sesamum' Pan, *tīryā-* 'made from sesamum (?)' AV. [*tīlyā-* perh in **TĪLLA-** & **TĪLĀ-**]
Ku *tīlyā* 'sesamum from which oil has been expressed'.
tīlyā- see prec
***tīllā-** 'sesamum' see **TĪLĀ-**.
***tīllaka-** 'mark' see **TĪLĀ-**.
- 5836 **tīllati** 'goes' Dhātup [Perh → Psht *tīl* EVP 80, AO xvii 253 → ***TĪL**]
Bšk *Tūr* 'to go', Gau *tīl-*; Phal *tīl-* 'to creep'.
- 5837 **tīṣṭhātī** 'stands' RV. [ṢṬHĪ]
Pa *tīṣṭhātī*, Aś shah *tīṣṭī*, man *tīṣṭī* absol (< **tīṣṭ* with reduplication of t IIFL iii 3, 178), gr *tīṣṭam* pres part, kāl dh *tīṣṭu* absol, Dh̄p *tīṣṭādī*, Pk *tīṣṭhātī*, *tīṣṭhātī*, Pākweg *test-* 'to stand up', *kuṣ-* 'to rise' (= Kal IIFL iii 3, 48), Kal *tīṣṭam* 'I stand', OSi *tīṣṭātī* 'exists', caus *tīṣṭāyā* absol having established', Si *tīṣṭanā*, *hī* 'to stand, *tīṣṭavanā* hī' 'to make stand, place'. - Derv Pk *tīṣṭhāna-* n, **ṣṭā* 'standing', N *tīṣṭhā* 'large wall revetment wall' - Add
- 5838 **tīsyā-** (*tīryā-* TS) m 'the sixth or eighth asterism' RV, 'name of former and future Buddhas and of various disciples and kings' BHS II 254
K *tel* m 'eight lunar asterism'; - Pa *Tissa* m nom prop, OSi *Tīsa*, *Tīsa*, *Tīlāya*
- ***tīssi-** 'flax linseed', see **ATAṢI-**
- 5839 **tīkṣnā-** 'sharp' RV, 'hot, pungent' MBh 2 ***tīkṣnā-** 'sharp', Tibetan-Sanskrit Dictionary of Dirghayu Indrajaya folio 98 a 3 has *tīkṣnam* = *ṣṇabā* 'sharp' (H W Bailey) prob < ṢṬṢĀ- (AO xix 95 *tīkṣnā-* > **tīkṣnā-* > *tīkṣjā*) [ṢṬH]
1 Pa *tīkṣhā-* sharp, clever', *tīkṣhā-* 'pointed sharp, pungent', *tīkṣhā-* 'sharp (of weapons &c.)', Pk *tīkṣhā-*, *tīkṣhā-* 'sharp, fine, pure', Gy eur *tīkṣhā* 'small', pal *tīkṣhādī* 'causes pain', Ash Ke *tū* 'wine' (servant cf **CUKRA-**), Paš *tīj*, *tezarī* 'two year old he goat' (< 'pungent-smelling' ? - IIFL iii 3, 178 < **tīkṣjā-* with ?) ar. *tīngō* 'sharp' (chd *tīk* weg *tī* 'bitter, sour' - Ind), Kko *tī* he goat', Bšk *tī* 'sharp', Tor *tī* 'sharp', f 'edge', Phal *tū* f 'u' sharp', Sh *tīny* 'sharp, bright clever', S *tīkṣhā* 'sharp, fiery, quick', L *tīkṣhā* 'quick' (~ *tīkṣhā* below), khet *tīkṣā*, P *tīkṣhā* *tīkṣhā* 'sharp, pointed, quick' (→ W'Pah bhād *tīkṣhā* 'quick'). Ku *tīkṣhō* 'sharp', grg *tīkṣh*, N *tīkṣhō* 'sharp, pointed', *sānu tīny* 'petty', A. *tīkṣhā* 'steel, fit of anger', MB.

tikka 'sharp', Or *tikka* 'sharp' *tikka* 'thin sharp edged metal or glass bracelet', H *tikka* 'sharp, pungent', G *tikkā*, *tinu* 'sharp', M *tikk* 'pungent', *tikkē* n 'steel', Ko *tik* 'pungent', Si *tik* 'sharp, fine' ('hot sunshine' perh < TICVĀ-) *tiyumu* 'sharp, pricking' (and × SUESMA- q v) — Ext -da- N *tikkhar* 'quick, savour', A *tikkhar* 'quick'. — Deriv Pk *tikkhalia*- 'sharpened', *tikkhaljalā* is sharpened'
2 NiDoc *triṭha* hard, difficult? (scarcely with Burrow KharDoc 21 < *tiktika*-), Tir (Leech) *triyana* 'sharp', Bshk *lich* bitter', K *tricher* m 'sharpness' (*triyukh*), *trihū* 'acute, clever' + Ind], L *trikkha* 'sharp, quick', P dog. *trikkhana* 'pungent'

TIKS-ADHĀRA-, *TIKS-ARUPA-, *PRATIKS-Ā-, *PRA-TIKS-NYA-

- 5840 *tikṣadadhāra*- 'sharp edged', m 'sword' MBh, °aka- m 'name of a weapon' Gal [TIKSĀ, DHĀRĀ]
Pa *tindhadhara*- 'sharp bladed', Ku *tikharno* 'to sharpen', N *tikharnu*, G *tikhars* m 'spark', M *tikhar* 'pungent', n 'steel', *tikhārne* 'to sharpen'

- 5841 *tikṣanarupa- 'having a sharp form' [TIKSĀ-, RUPĀ-]
A *tikhru* 'quick'?

*tumana- 'wetting' see TEMANA-

tumayati see *TEMAYATI

tīmyati see TIMYATI

- 5842 *tīra* n 'shore, bank' AutBr [√TR]
Pa Pk *tira* n, K *tira* m 'river bank', S *tiru* m, Ku *tir* N Ā B Tir, Or *tira*, Mth *tir*, OAw *tira*, H *tir* m, OMarv *tira* f, G M *tir* m, Si *tera*
TIRABHUKTI-?

- 5843 *tirabhukti*- m 'name of a district' lex [TĪRA-, BIHUKTI-]
Mth *tirhutia* 'an inhabitant of Tirhut', H *tirhut* f 'the district of Tirhut', *tirhutya* a adj
TĪRĀBIHUKTA-

- 5844 *tīryāti* 'finishes' Dhātup [*tīrita* 'finished' Mn, *dīrna*- 'endless' RV — √TR]
Pa *tīreti* 'accomplishes', Pk *tīrei* *tīrai* 'finishes', *tīrai* 'is able', Aś *tīlita-damdanam* 'of those on whom judgement has been passed', Gy pal *tira*- pret *tīra* to pay, *tīrduar* 'causes to pay', L *tīri* f 'a kind of fee or tax', N *tīru* to pay back, caus *tīraumu*

- 5845 *tīrna*- 'one who has crossed MBh, fulfilled, completed R [Cf *dīrna*- 'endless RV — √TR]
Pa Pk *tīrna* 'one who has crossed', K *tīrnam* 'to become or be prosperous in having many sons, grandsons, &c' (cf *terun* to gain prestige < TĪRĀTE)

- 5846 *tīrthā*- n 'ford, steps to a river, place of pilgrimage' RV [~ √TĪRTHA- — √TR]
Pa Pk *tīrtha* n 'ford descent to a river, landing place', S *tīrthā* f 'place of residence, end (?)', Bi *tīrthā* 'catch basin into which the bucket at the well is emptied', — Si *tīr* heresy EGS 64 is like *tīr* 'heretic' GS 38 ← Pa

*TĪRTHĀDHĀNA-, *SĀNĀTĪRTHA-

- 5847 *tīrthādāhana- burning place at a descent to a river' [TĪRTHĀ, ADĀHANA-]
Ku *tīthan* burning ghat'

tīvarā- see DĪVARĀ-

- 5848 *tīvrā*- 'strong, hot, pungent RV
Pa *tībba* sharp, eager', Aś *shah* man *tere* kal *tīe*, gur *tīe* zealous, Pk *tīvra*- 'strong, fierce

pungent', Tir *tīe* 'salt' (but EVP 83 < *TRPU- cf Kho *trup* 'salt < TRPRA ?) — Ext with -ala- in Gaw *ludlo* 'sharp' with *la- assimilated by following -l- to -l-

tu, tā 'but, now then' RV See PARAM TU

- 5849 *tūksā- 'strength' [√TUJ]

K *tōch* f (?) 'power, ability, power to endure', B. *tukhar* 'strong, clever', Or *tukhara* 'strong, active, clever', sb 'quarrel' — Pk *tuntukkhu*- 'quick, hasty' < *tuntukhu-?

tūnga- see *TAKKA-?

tuccha- see next

- 5850 *tucchyā*- 'empty, vain' RV, n 'emptiness' RV, *tuccha*- 'empty', n 'trifle' BHP, °aka- lex 2 *tūsyā-. [tūya- prob ← Ir, cf Khot *tūṣṭa*-, Pshht *taś* < *tūsyā- EVP 84]

1 Pa *tuccha*, °aka- 'empty', Pk *tuccha*, *cuccha*, *chuccha* empty, small, light', Gy eur *čūzo* 'empty', K *tēth* f 'trifle', *chēc* empty, worthless', P *tucch* 'contemptible', Ku *chucco* 'light, contemptible', N *chucco* 'mean, vile', B *chūc*, °ca, *chuchō* 'mean vile rogue' Or *tucha* *cuca*, *chuc* 'empty, alone', Bhoj *chūch* 'empty', OAw *chucha*, lakh *chūch*, H *chuch*, °cha 'empty, contemptible' (→ P *chucha* 'empty, vile'), Si *sis*, *his* 'empty, useless' (→ Ash *tuś* 'floor' (semant of Lat *spatum* > OIt *spazzo* floor?)) — H *tucca* 'mean, worthless' prob belongs to the 'defective group s v *TUNTA- See Add

2 Bshk *tuś* 'a little' (AO xviii 254 < *tūya- TUSA-), Tor *tuś* empty', Phal Sh koh *tūś* <

TUJ 'push urge' TUKSĀ-, *TUJĀTI-, *UTTUKTA-

- 5851 *tūjāti (3rd pl *tūjānti* RV) 'pushes, urges' [√TUJ]
S *tūjanu* to darn or < TUNNĀ 1 × *guṣṭu* m 'wrinkle

*tūda- 'mouth' see TUNDA

- 5852 *tunl* m 'the tree *Cedrela toona*' m, *tunna*- lex, °aka- m Bhp, *tunyu* m 'name of a tree' Kauś
K *tuni* m 'Cedrela toona', P *tun* f, Ku *tuni* 'a tree with a hard and lasting timber', N *tuni*, *tuni* (?) *Cedrela toona*, B *tud*, H *tān* m, *tunī* f

- 5853 *tunḍa*- n 'beak trunk, snout' TĀR MBh, 'contemptuous term for mouth' Badar, *tundka* 'having a trunk' AV [Cf *troṣi*- f 'beak fish's mouth' lex, and further *SUNDA* CAṢCU-, °CONTA- Cert non Aryan and prob ← Mu EWA 1 510 Poss same as *TUNDI*- 'navel and *TUNDĀ*- belly with which it shares several variant forms. Some of these may be due to differences of dialect in the source language, some to phonetic development within IA (e.g. *t* -> *f* > *ṣ* -> *ṣ*), some to slang deformation]

1 *tunḍa*- Pa *tunda*, °aka- n 'beak mouth snout Pk *tunḍa* n 'di- f mouth, front part', S *tunī* f spout Or *tunda* lips, mouth, beak', *tundi* 'muzzle', (Sambhalpur) *tud* mouth', M *tūd* n, Si *lu*, *tola ganata* to graze (lit *tud* the lips on) 3 *tōnda*- Pk *tōnda* n mouth, front part', M *tod* m *tōti* f spout 5 *tōnta- K *tōth* (dat 'ti) f 'beak' (← Ind ?) 6 *tutta- K *tut* 'long faced', WPah *bhal tutt* n 'face, bhad *tuttar* n 7 *tunḍa*-1 N *juro* 'mouth of animal, beak, point of ploughshare' Or (Janpur) *tunda* lips mouth, beak', B *tūr*, °ā *tūr* 'beard of wheat' (semant of *tūr* s v *śUNDA* 1) 8 *tunṭa- 1 A *tūth* 'flesh protuberance under chin' B *tūti* 'throat' 9 *tōṭṭa- 1 K *tūt* f spout (← Ind), B *tūt* 'spout

of drinking vessel, H *tōt f* 'beak', *tōt f* 'spout' 1
 *tōtā- P *tōtā* 'spout', N *tōtā*, *tōtā* 11 *tōtā-²
 S *tōtā* f 'mouthpiece of hookah', H *tōtā* f 'spout', G
tōtā m 'throat' 12 *thunda- L *thunm* m thick lips
 (opprobrious term), *awan thun* 'lips' 13 *thuntha-
 A *thutari* 'chin', B *thuti*, *thutam*, Or *thuti* 'chin',
 snout' 14 *thuttha- P *thuthā* m, *thūthā* f 'mouth
 of horse or camel', N *thutimi* nose, snout', A *thutari*
 'chin', B *thuti* *thutam* chin, mouth of animal, A
thuthi, *tū* 'snout, chin, beard, Bhoj *thuthun* 'pig's
 snout, Mib *thuthun* 'mouth of animal', Awlakh
thuthun 'horse's nostrils', H *thuthra*, *thuthan*, *thuthā*
 m 'snout mouth' 15 *thōda-¹ Or *thori* 'lower lip,
 chin, beard' 16 *thōdda- I mult *thod* m 'lip',
 (Ju) *thodm*, *thodā* 17 *thōthā-¹ Mth *thothi* mouth,
 H *thothi* m snout', *thoti* f forepart of animal's face',
 M *thothi*, *thodri* f 'side of cheek' 18 *thōnthā-¹ B
thota chin' 19 *thēnthā-¹ Or *thenta* *thanta* 'beak',
 20 *thunda- Ku *thun* m 'beak, elephant a trunk', N
thuro 'beak', Or *thund* lip, chin', G *thudi* f 'chin',
 21 *thudda- P *thudda* m 'beak of a paper kite', H
thuddi, *thūdi* f 'chin' 22 *thōnda- H *thori* f 'chin'
 23 *thōdda- S *thodi* f 'chin', P *thodi* f, H *thori*, *thā*
 24 *thōnthā-¹ A B *thof* 'beak', Or *thunh* lip, chin,
 beak', Mth H *thofi* f 'beak' 25 *dunda- L mult
dunn (Ju) *dun* m 'wild pig's snout' 26 *dunda-¹ K,
dōnd m front of face 27 *dutta- Wg *dut* 'mouth',
 Dm *dut* lip', Waj *dut* f mouth Bshk *dut* 'lip' (Leech
 **dudh* < **dudha* ?), Tor *dut* Phal *dut* 'mouth' (*dūt*
 < **dūta* ?) Sh pales *dut* lip' — Forms with -r (cf
trōti f 'beak lex) in Sh koh *t'rōti* lip', jy *thuruti*,
 gl *thurdā* m beak

MUMJĀTUNPAKA *MUKHĀTUTTIĀ

5854 *tundikā* f Momordica monadelpha lex *tundikeri* f
 Suśr **kēti* f lex.

M *tōdyā* *tōgā* m an esculent herb, *tōllī* *tōdōlī* f
 Momordica monadelpha *tōllī* *tōdōlī* n its fruit

tundi- navel see TUNDI-

*tutta- mouth' see TUPPA-

5855 *tutthā*- n (m lex), *tutthāka* n blue vitriol (used as
 an eye ointment) Suśr *tutaka* lex 2 *thōthā-⁴
 3 *tūta- 4 *tōtta-¹ [Prob < Drav T Burrow
 BSOAS xi 381: cf *dhurta* 'm iron filings lex']
 1 N *tuttho* blue vitriol or sulphate of copper, B
tut

2 K *thōth*, dat **thas* m P *thōhd* m

3 S *tūto* m A *tutyā*, B *tūte* Or *tutā* H *tūzā*,

tutyā m, M *tutyā* m

4 M *tōd* m

TUD 'strike' TUDĀTI, TUDYĀTE, *TUNDA¹, TUNNĀ¹,
 TŌTTANA¹, TUDANA¹, *TŌDANA¹, *TŌDĀTI, *TUNDYĀTE,
 *TUDYĀTE, *TUTTATA, PRĀTUDĀTI, *PRĀTŌDANA, *PRĀ-
 TŌDĀYATI, *TUDĀNANA, *SĀTUDĀYATI, — *STUD, —
 collides in MIA with *śtu*]

5856 *tudāli* 'strikes pierces hurts' RV [√TUD]
 P *tudati* Pk *tud* 'hurts', — Wg *tayam* 'I place,
 Dm *thai*, kal tim 'I beat all very doubtful

5857 *tudyāt* hurts (of a wound)' Car [√TUD]
 P *tuyati* is struck', OVara, *tupā* 'wastes away (of
 a body)

5858 *tundā*-¹ n belly, pot belly' Pān [Poss of same origin
 as TUNDI- navel esp protuberant navel and TUNPA-
 beak snout with which it shares several variant forms]
 1 *tundā*-¹ Pk *tunda* n belly, K *ton* m 'belly
 below the navel' H *tōd* f 'pot belly', M *tōd* 'fat
 plump' 2 *tōnda- P *tod* m 'pot belly', N *tōd*

(Tara) *taun* Mth *ton*, Awlakh *tōd*, H *tōd* f, —
 Bhoj *tonā* 'pot-bellied', H *tōdā*, M *tōdē* 3
 *dūda-¹ G *dud* f 'pot-belly' 4 *dūnda- G *dūnd*
 f 5 *dōnda- M *dōd* n, adj *dōd*, **dūl* 6 *dūnda-
 G *dūnd* f 7 *dūnda- Or *dūndā* 'corpulent man'
 8 *dhuddha- Or *dhūdhā* 'corpulent' 9 *dhōddha-
 Mth *dhōdh* 'pot belly' 10 *dhōndha- Bhoj *dhōdhā*
 'pot bellied', H *dhōdhā* m 'pot belly, hillock'.

TUNDIKĀ, TUNDILĀ

tunda-¹, navel' see TUNDI-

5859 *tunda², 'striking, sharp', [√TUD]
 P *tund* 'piercing, sharp, keen, strong, pure'?

*tundati 'strikes' [Cf *ntundate* 'pierces' RV —
 √TUD]

See TUNNĀ¹

5860 *tundi*-, *dī*-, *dāka*- f, *tunda*-² m 'navel, esp prominent
 or swollen navel lex, *tundī* f Suśr, **kā*- f lex [Poss
 of same origin as TUNDI¹ belly (cf esp *tundakapūṣ*-
 f 'navel' lex PMWS 155 & Mu, Borrow BSOAS xi
 142, 381 & Drax) and TUNPA- 'beak, snout' with which
 it shares several variant forms]

1 *tundi*-, *dā*- D *tuna* 'navel', Bshk *tin* Tor *tin*,
 P *tunni* f, H *tūdi* f 2 *tōndi-, *dā*- K, *tun* (abi
 toni) m, H *tōdi* f 3 *tundi*- Sh gl *tun* m, H *tundī* f
 4 *tundi- H *tūdi* f 5 *tōndi- H *tōdi* f 6 *dōndi-
 H *tōdi* f 7 *thōndi- Sh pales *shone* 8 *dunī*- G
dūti f, *dūp* m 'large projecting navel 9 *dunī*- G
dūndī f 'nipple of a dug end of stalk attached to a fruit
 knob', G *dūti* f navel 10 *dundi- L *dunī*-f (Ju)
dunī f 21 *dōntī- S *dūdi* f nipple 12 *dhōddhi-
 Mth *dhōthi* 13 *dhōndhi- Bhoj *dhōthi* 14
 *dhūndhi- L P *dhunni* f navel, P *dhunm* m 'pro-
 truding navel 15 *tūṅgā-² Sh jy *tū* navel.

5861 *tōndika*- 'pot bellied' Paṅ gāṅa [TUNDI-]
 H *tundi*

5862 *tundilā*- pot bellied ŚāṅkhGr [TUNDĀ-]
 Pk *tundā*, **ślā*-, — cf H *tōdī*

5863 *tunnā*¹ 'struck' RV, goaded R [Cf *tunnatō* 3 m
 tailor Mn, Pa id — √TUD]

Pa *tunna*- 'struck', n goad needle', *tunna-kamma*
 n 'patching', Pk *tunna* 'damned, patched', *tunnana*
 n 'patching, *tunnāya*- m 'patcher, darning' (< *tunna*-
vāya-) S *tunama* 'to darn thread', *tunm* m 'darning
 (tūna m darning, *tūnami* to darn > *gūtu* m 'wrinkle'
 or < **tūṅgiati*), N *tunnu* 'to patch darn', *tān-tun*
 darning, Or *tunibā* 'to sew torn cloth', G *tunā* 'to
 darn', — altern < **tundati* P *tunnā*, *huh* *tunnā*
 'to stow, stuff' (cf **tōdāti* N *tunnu* to delay (?) —
 B *tun tunṅum* 'tailor bird perch onom cf *tunṅum*
 hocking noise' — X GRANTHĀYATI P *tunṅā* nō to darn,
tunṅhā nō to sew s patch on' — X *śūnāti* G *tunā* nō
 darn', M *tunnē*

*tunna*², *tunyu*- Cedrela toona see TUNI-

TUP 'strike' TŪMPATI, TŪPĀTI, — √TUD *STUP

5864 *tuppa- 'grease' [Prob like *cuppa*- of non-Ary an
 origin (han *tuppa* ghee DI D 2685 is rather — MIA)]
 but it may have induced glossing of RV *tupā*² as
 'purē ilā' 'Sly and 'ghee' Lpk]

Ik *tuppa*- 'greasy, smeared with ghee', n ghee,
tuppa- 'greasy', *pāla*- 'smeared with ghee', *utpupa*
 'oil' G M *tēp* n 'ghee, M *tupā* oil'.

TUB 'strike' *TUBDĀ, *TŪBĀTI, *TUBĀRITĀ, — √T P

tubara¹ 'astringent' see TUBARA-

tubara² 'a pulse' see TUBARI-

- 5865 *tubarakāsthikā- 'stalk of the pulse plant' [TUBARĪ-¹, KĀSTHIKĀ-]
M *turajhi* f 'stalk of the pulse Cytisus cajan'
tubarī-¹ 'Diospyros embryopteris' see TUMBURU-
- 5866 tubarī-² f 'the pulse Cajanus indicus', *tubara-*² m 'Sorghum, Andropogon bicolor' lex, *tubara-* m Gál, *tubarū-* f 'coriander' lex
Pk *tutari-* f, *tuarā-* m 'a kind of grain', H *tut.ar*, *tor* f 'C indicus', G *tut.ar*, **ter* f, M *tur*, *tor* f 'the pulse Cytisus cajan'
*TUBARAKĀSTHIKĀ-
tubhyam see TUVĀMI

- 5867 tumpati, *tumpāti* 'hurts' Dhatup [~ TUMBATI — *TUP]
Wg (Lumsden) 'tuppa-un' 'to tease (wool)' K *tōmbun* 'to card cotton', S *tumbani* 'to beat', L *tumban* 'to re pick old cotton, be stung repeatedly by wasps', P *tumbna* 'to tease cotton'

- 5868 tumba-¹ m 'the gourd Lagenaria vulgaris', **bī*, **bakā-* m, **bukā-* f Suśr [Cf *gōdumbika-* f 'a kind of cucumber', *gōdūmba-* m 'watermelon' lex ← Austro-as J Przyluska JA 1926, 1, see UDUMBARA- and TORU-]
Pa *tumbā-* m n 'calabash', *tumbi* f 'L vulgaris', Pk *tumba-* n, **bī-* f 'gourd', K *tumba* m, *tōmb* f 'L vulgaris', S *tumbo* m 'gourd for supporting swimmers', *tumbi* f 'small hollowed gourd to keep water in', L *tumbā*, *tummā* m 'the creeper Colocynthis citrillus', *tomba* m 'hollowed gourd for water', P *tumma* m 'C citrillus', *tumba* m 'L vulgaris', *tumbār* m 'a hollow gourd, *tūmbi* f 'small do for drinking water', *tomra* f 'the gourd Cucurbita lagenaria', K u *tumro*, **ṛi* 'gourd', N *tumbo* 'large dried gourd', *tumbi*, *tummī* 'small do for drinking water', B Or *tumba* **bī* 'gourd', Or *tumā* 'L vulgaris', *tumari* *tumuri* bagpipe made of a narrow necked big bellied bitter gourd', Bī *tūmā*, *tumri* 'gourd', *tumba* *tumma* mendicant's gourd', Mth *tumri*, Bhoj *tuma* gourd OAv *tumbari*, H *tumbā* m, **bī* f, *tūbā* m **bī* f *toba* m, **bī* f, *tūbra* m, **ṛi* f, *tobra* m, **ri* f L vulgaris', *tomra* m 'dried gourd', G *tūbri* f, **ṛi* n gourd M *tūbā* m, **bī* f, *tubṛi* f, Sī *tumba* 'the long gourd Momordica'

- 5869 *tumba-² 'obstruction boss' [*TUM]
Or *tumba* 'nave of wheel', M *tuba* *tubādā* m plug, back of axe nave of wheel, — Sī *tumbasa* mound raised by white ants or ← STUVĪA- (+)
- 5870 tumbati 'distresses' Dhātup [~ TUMPATI, IIFL u 222 cf Mj *lib-*, Sang *damb-* → Kho *dum* — *TUB]
L *awan* *tumman* 'to card cotton' *tummā* m 'carding', P *luh* *tummanā* 'to clean cotton', Bī *tumbā*, Bhoj *tūmā*, H *tūbna*, *tummā* 'to pull cotton or wool to pieces and separate with the fingers before combing', M *tumbē* 'to accumulate through being obstructed'

- 5871 *tumbhita- 'struck' [*TUMH]
H *tūbhī* d, *tumyā* d m 'thread made of cotton separated before combing'

- 5872 tumburu- n 'fruit of Diospyros embryopteris coriander Pān *kās*, *tumbara* m name of a tree Kauś, n 'its fruit Madanav 2 *timbaru- 3 *timbaru- 4 *tēmbaru- [Cf *tābari* f 'D embryopteris' lex, *tambari* f 'coriander' lex, KUSTUMBARĪ-, TIVDULĀ-]
1 Pk *tumburu-*, **baru-* m 'a tree
2 Pa *tumburu-* m D embryopteris Strychnos nux vomica', *tumburukka-* (< **tumbururukka*) *tumburū-* *saka-* m 'Diospyros or Strychnos', K *tībar*, *tībru* m.

**Xanthoxylon hostule*, P *tambar*, *tummal*, *tūmru* m 'id (seeds and bark used as a drug, twigs for cleaning teeth)', Ku *tūmūr* 'a partic thorny tree', N *tumur* 'X acanthopodium *λ* *alatum*', Sī *tumburi* 'D embryopteris'.

3 Pk *tambaru-*, **rua-* m, **rumi* f D embryopteris', N *tūmur* = *tumur* above, *tūmur* 'id', a kind of hot spice', G *tībrū* n 'D embryopteris', *tībarā* n pl 'its fruit'

4 M *tībūrnī* f 'D glutinosa', *tībūrī*, **bhrū*, **bhrē* n 'its fruit'

- 5873 tumra- 'big strong' RV
Gy *rum* *trum-*, *hung* *trout-* 'to dare', boh *norw* *trōm-* 'to be able' very doubtful

- 5874 turā-¹ 'quick' RV [*TAR]
As *jau* *tūlaye* dat f hastens impatience', dh *tulanāya* inst f, Pk *tura-* f 'speed, B *tura*, Or *tura* 'quickly', H *turā*, Sī *turā* 'quick' — Redup P H *turturā* 'numble, active, flippant'
TURAG-

- 5875 *tura-² 'ford' [*TR]
Kt *tur* 'ford'? — See also TĀRA-¹

- 5876 turā-³ 'ill or wounded (?)' ā l RV 8, 79, 2 [Cf *atura-* 'ill RV, *turyate* 'hurts' Dhatup]
S *turanu* intr 'to hurt'

- 5877 turaga- m 'horse' MBh, **gi-* f Śatr, *turanga-* m Suśr [TURĀ-¹ with suffix -ga]
Pa *turaga*, **anga* m, Pk *turaya-* m, L *turā* f 'mare (< **turaga-*?)', OMarw *turyo* m

- 5878 turāti 'hurries, presses forward' RV [Cf *TŪLL- and *dul-* ~ *dul-* s v *DULNATI — *TIVAR]
Pa *turati* 'hastens', Pk *turā*, S *turanu* 'to move wander, be carried on pass (of time)', L *jurān* 'to start off, go, die P *turna*, *ṣū* 'to set out go walk, depart pass as current succeed' — Caus S *toranu* 'to cause to move along, L *foran* 'to make go, despatch'

- 5879 turānt- hastening AV [*TAR]
Pk *turanita* (*turānanta-* < *itarant-*) A *turante* 'quickly', Or *turanita* Aw lakh *turat*, H *turanti*, *turati*, *turt* (→ N *turanita*, P *turanti*, S *turtū*, M *turāt*

- 5880 turā-⁴ **ri-*, *tull* f 'weaver's brush' lex [Cf TŪLA-¹]
Pa *tulika* f 'painter's brush or pencil', B *turi* 'weaver's brush', H *tur* f 'fibrous stick used as a brush by weavers to clean threads of wool brush painter's brush — S *turi* f 'weaver's beam', P *tur* m 'beam of loom G *tūr* *turi* f 'toggle weaver's beam', *turi* f 'toggle, nail pointed at both ends', M *tār*, *turā* f 'toggle nail pointed at both ends, weaver's beam' — Sī *tull* 'fibrous brush used by weavers' ← Pa

- 5881 turīya- 'fourth' RV, n 'a quarter AV, **aka-* Yajñ, *turya-* Pān Vārt [CATUR-]
Pk *turā-* 4th', K *turyā* m 'votive oblations made on behalf of a woman on the 4th day after delivery'
*TURIYANGULA-

**turjāṅgula-* having 4 fingers [Cf *turyāra-* '4-cornered Heat, *turyatā-* f 'cow 4 years old' TS — TURIYA, *ANGULA]
See *TURIYANGULA-

- 5882 turuska- m n 'olibanum' Suśr
Pa *turukka-* m n 'olibanum', Pk *turukka-* n, Sī *turuk* tel fragrant oil
turya- see TURIYA-
TUL lift TULANA-, TULAYATI, TULĀ-, TULYA-, TŪLABA-, TOLAYATI, TŪLIA-, TAULYA-, ATŪLAYATI

- 5883 tulana- n 'lifting' M̄rcch [√TUL]
Pa *tulana-* f 'weighing', Pk. *tulana-* n, *nd- f, Si *talan* 'beam, rafter'.
- 5884 tulayati 'lifts' R, 'weighs' MBh [√TUL]
Pa *tulāti* 'weighs, examines', Pk. *tula, tulā, tulā*; Kt *tur-* 'to weigh', Wg. *tul-* (both < Ind NTS 11 197), Sh (Lor) *tulohā* (st. *tult-*) 'to make ready (a plough), saddle (a horse), load (a gun)', K. *tulm* 'to lift', S. *turam* 'to be weighed', L. *tulan*, P. *tulnā*, caus. *tulāma*; N. *tulmā* 'to be made', caus. *tulāma*, B. *tulā* 'to raise, weigh', Or. *tulbā* 'to weigh, pick', H. *tulnā* 'to weigh, be weighed', M. *tulnā* 'to weigh, be equal with'.
- 5885 tulast- f 'the sacred basil plant' BhP
Pa. *tulasi gaccha-* m 'basil', Pk. *tulast-*, *na- f, Ku. *tulasi*, Or. *tulast*, *tulust*, H. *tulst* f, G. *tulst* f, M. *tulas*, *tulst* f, Si. *talā*
- 5886 tulā- f 'balance, weight' VS [√TUL]
Pa. Pk. *tulā-* f 'balance, scales', Sh (Lor) *tul* f 'weight, strength', K. *tul* m 'weight, balance', *tōl* f 'the sign Libra in the zodiac', S. *turī* f 'jeweller's scales', *turaro* m 'balance', P. *tul* f 'lever, support, strength', Ku. *tul, tuh* 'scales', gng. *tua* 'weighing ceremony', N. *tula* 'scales', A. B. *tul*, Or. *tula* 'scales', *tūl* ridge of a triangular thatch, M̄th. *tul* 'weaver's scales', H. *tul* f 'small scales', *tulā* m 'large do', G. *tulā* f 'balance (× Sk?)', M. *tul* f 'scales', *tulā, tulas* f. 'beam' — B. *tulāna* two pieces of wood supporting body of cart on axle
TULADHARA-
- 5887 tulādhāra- 'bearing a balance' Yaṣṣ, m 'name of a merchant' MBh, 'merchant' lex [TULĀ- DHARA-]
Pa. *tulādhara-* m 'jeweller', Si. *tarahala* goldsmith
- 5888 tūlya- 'equal to, like' Mn [√TUL]
Pa. *tulya-*, *tulya-*, *tulla-* 'equal, comparable', Pk. *tulla-*, S. *tulu*, P. *tulā*, OA. *tula* Or. *tula* *tula* equal, level, 'like' (whence *tulāid* to compare), M̄th. *tul*, H. *tāl*, G. *tulā* free from gulle', Si. *tul* equal, alike
- 5889 tūvarā- (metr.), *tām* thou 2 Acc. *tuvādm* (metr.), *tādm* 3 Inst. *tā* 4 Gen. *tāva* 5 Dat. *tuvā(a)m* RV
1 Nom. Pa. *tutam*, *tam*, NiDoc. *tu, tuo*, Pk. *tumam, tum, tam*, G. eur. *tu, pal, dū, D* tu Ash. *tu*, Wg. *tu, tū*, Pr. *tyu*, Dm. *tu*, Tir. *tu, t* to Pañ. Ning. Shum. *Gaw tu Kal tā tā*, Kho. *tu Bshk. Tor Ma tu*, Sv. *Phal Sh tu, K ram gop kash tu, S tā, L. P. tā*, Wpāh. *bhad bhāl pañ pan cur tu khaś tu, Ku tu, N tā B Or. Bhoj tu, OA. Aw tum H. OMarv tā, tū, M tē, Ko tu* — Not all forms come directly < *tuvādm*, e.g. NiDoc. *tu*, Pk. *tuhām* after *ahām* Ap. *tuhu* with *-hu* from *ehu* 'hus' L. A. Schwarzschild. JÄOS 80, 15, OA. *tuhā*, G. *tā* < OG. *tām* after *hām* 'I' Dave. GJL 145
2 Acc. Pa. *tam*, Pk. *tutam tumam tum, tam*, Wg. *tū* 3 Inst. Dm. *p* as suffix of 2nd sg. pres. (extended to nor) e.g. *kurōp* orig. 'I was done by thee' NTS xii 14. e. Ap. *poḷ* < **trayāna*
4 Gen. Pa. NiDoc. Pk. *tata*, Dm. *Gaw to, B to* ODBL. *Sṭy Or. to* (perh. rather < *tōho*) — as acc. Shum. *Sṭy paven tā*, — as nom. — Si. *tō GS 124* (or < Pk. *tūha* or *evan* < *tuvādm*)
5 Dat. Pk. *tubhām* **bhā* — Replaced by Pa. *tubhām* after *māhām* a v. Mā., Pk. *tubhā* (as gen. abl.), A. *tācu* (gen.), H. *tūhā* (gen. obl.), G. poet. *tūhā* 'thine', M. *tūhā*, — < contracted **tūhā-* Bshk. *ihā* 'thine' AO xiii 231, Tor. *ihā, K ē-* (nom. *ēhā*, acc. dat. *ēhā*, instr. *ēhā*, possess. *ēhā* *ēhā*) — **tuvādm*-(cf. Ap. *tuvāra*) as gen. obl. in L. *poḷhā tudhā* and poss. in G. eur. *tud* (for **bhūd* with *t-* after nom. *tu*) — Possessive adj

formed with *-ra-* or *-kāra-* or *-kēra-*: Ap. *tuhara-*, B. Or. *torā*, — P. H. *terā*, Ku. N. *tero*, — G. *tārā*, — G. eur. *arm terav* in face of S.Eur. *toḷō*, *tīf* is to be connected rather with L. *teḷā*

- 5890 tuvara-, *tuhara-* 'astrigent' Suśr, *tūbā*, *tū-* lex
Pk. *tusara-* 'astrigent', Ap. *tura-* 'cheese' (H. W. Bailey. IL 16, 118 direct < Ar. *tūro-*), G. *tārā* 'astrigent', M. *turaḥ* 'astrigent', *tor* n 'young unripe mango', — Ku. *taur, taurō* 'bitter'.
*TUVARĀMRA-
- 5891 *tutarāmrā- 'young sour mango'. [TULARA-, AMRĀ-]
M. *turāmd* m 'young mango just formed' (= *turā* *ēbā*: perh. therefore a M. compd)
*tūṣya- 'empty' see TŪṢYĀ-
- TŪṢ 'be calm, be satisfied' TŪṢYA-, TŪṢTU-, TŪṢYATI, TOṢA-, TŪṢYĀTI; SANITŪṢĀ-, SANITŪṢA-, SANITŪ-
5892 tusa- m 'chaff of grain' AV 2 *tusa-. 3 *dhūṣā- [Variation t ~ th ~ dh suggests non-Aryan origin cf. also MIA *bhusa-* ~ *busa-*]
1 Aś. Pk. *tusa-* m 'chaff', Kt. *tūr* 'straw', Wg. *tū* *Paś tāj*, *Woṣ tāw* 'm. wheat straw'; *Gaw tūḥ* 'hay', *Kāl. Ikhō tūḥ* 'straw', K. *tōh, tōh, tuh* m 'chaff', S. *tuhū* m, P. *tuh, ṣha, toh, ṣhā* m, Ku. *tuso* 'husk of pulse', A. *tūh* 'husk', B. *tus, tūḥ* 'husk of rice'; Or. *tusa* 'chaff', H. *tūh, tūḥ* 'husk of rice, straw', M. *tūḥ* m, n. 'chaff' (whence *tūḥ* 'yellowish red'), Si. *toho, to*, — L. *turī* 'straw, chaff' < **tūha-dī*
2 Pa. *tusa-* m 'husk of grain', Dm. *tus* 'chaff'.
3 L. *dhūs* f 'jowar chaff' (or < *dhūtā-*), Ku. *dhūso* 'husk, powder', *dhūsa* 'heap of burnt millet husks, burning millet husks (for lye)', N. *dhūma* 'dry grass or straw used as fuel'; Or. *dhūsa* 'refuse of corn'. — N. *dhūsa* 'mildew, mould'?
*TUSAVRITIKĀ-
- 5893 *tusamvritikā- 'chaff and earth' [TŪṢA-, MṢṬIKĀ]
B. *tudṭi, tusuṭ* 'chaff and earth mixed'
- 5894 tūsāra- m sg and pl 'frost, snow, mist, dew, thin rain' MBh, ad. 'cold' Kālid
Pk. *tusara* n 'hoarfrost, snow', Ku. *tusara, tar* 'frost' (y?), N. *tusara* 'snow, hoarfrost, dew', B. *tusā* 'cold, dew, drizzle', H. *tusar* 'cold', D. *tusā* 'snow, ice, hail, dew, mist, thin rain, blight, crop ripening in cold season', *tusara*, 'yā' 'cold, frosty', M. *tusā*, **ra* m 'drizzle', Si. *tusara* 'dew, mist', adj. 'cold'. — K. *tūrun* 'to freeze' < **tuhar*?
- 5895 tuṣṭā- 'satisfied, pleased' MBh [√TUS]
Pa. Pk. *tūṣṭha*, S. *tūṣṭu* pres. of *tūṣṭi* (< *tūṣyati*) and ad. 'full', K. *tūṣṭh* pp. of *tūṣṭu* 'to become satisfied', *tūṣṭha, tūṣṭha* m 'a great supply of food, a well-served table', S. *tūṣṭho, tūṣṭho* pp. of *tusamu* 'to be pleased', P. *tūṣṭhā, tūṣṭhā* 'pleased, kind', *tūṣṭhamā, tūṣṭhā*, *tūṣṭhina* 'to be pleased', H. poet. *tūṣṭhā, tāṣṭhā*, OG. *tūṣṭhā* 'pleased', G. *tūṣṭhū, tūṣṭhū* 'to be pleased', S. *tūṣṭu* 'pleased'
- 5896 tuṣṭi- f, 'satisfaction' Mn [√TUS]
Pa. Pk. *tūṣṭi-* f, — S. *tuta* 'satisfaction, gladness' EGS 65 n rather < *TUṢṬA-*
- 5897 tūṣyati 'becomes calm, is satisfied, is pleased' Śākh.Śr [√TUS]
Pa. *tusati* 'is satisfied, is happy' (whence *tusana-* n), Pk. *tusāt, tusāt*, Sh. *gūl tūṣṭi* 'to be filled (of stomach)', *koh tāṣṭō* 'to be satisfied', K. *tūṣin*, S. *tusana* 'to be pleased', P. *ludh tūṣṭmā* 'to appear (of smallpot)', H. poet. *tūṣṭā* 'to be pleased', M. *tusmē* 'to be satisfied', Si. *tusun tyum* (re-formed fr. *tūṣun*) 'satisfaction, joy'

— Or *tonba* 'to be pleased' with *o* after *tonbā* < *tosāyati* — Kho (Lor) *tuteh* 'to flatter'.

tusta- see *DHŪPI-

5893 *tūna-*, **nī-* m 'quiver' MBh, *tūnī-* f Katy Śr
Pa *tuni-* f, Pk *tūna-*, *tōna-* m n, OAw *tūna*, H
tun m
TĀNĪRA-

5899 *tūnīra-* m 'quiver' MBh [TŪNĀ-]
Pa *tunīra-* m, Pk *tonīra-* m n, OAw *tunīra*, H
tunīr m

5900 *tūta-* m 'mulberry tree' Bhpr, *tuda-* m Npr., *tūla-* m lex (cf *tōLA-* = *tāda-* 'silk-cotton tree?'), *nūda-* m lex (← Ir? — Pahl *tut* 'mulberry' (Aram *tut*, Arm *tūt*) Ir *tūt* might result in Pers *tud* and other dial forms **tul*, **tur* and it is prob from these that IA words are borrowed, although B Laufer Sino Iranica 582 makes the Persian a loan from India. But ac to Nöldeke Persische Studien II 43 it is a loan from Semitic)

K *tāl*, *tāl m* 'the mulberry *Morus indica*', P *tul f* 'M *parvifolia* (the fruit of which is not valued)', A *muni* 'mulberry', B *tut*, *tūt*, *nud*, Or *tuta* 'M *indica*, M *alba*, *tulā* 'mulberry, tamarind', Mth *tūti* 'mulberry tree', H *nunī f* 'small variety of mulberry growing in the hills', M *tūt*, *tuti f* 'mulberry tree', *tutē n* 'its fruit'

tūtaka-, *tūtta- 'blue vitrol' see TUTTHĀ

tūda- 'the cotton tree' see TŪLA-

tūda- 'mulberry' see TŪTA-

tūparā- see *THUBBA-

tūbara- 'astringent' see TUVARA-

tūbara- 'hornless' see *THUBBA-

5901 *tūra-* m 'a musical instrument' Yaś, *tūla-* m BHSk

2 *tūrya-* n Pan Mn 3 **tūryā-*
1 Pk *tura*, *turu-* m n, P *turhi f* 'trumpet' (+ ?), N, *turahi*, *turai*, B *turari*, Or *tura*, H *turhi*, *turā f*, G *tur n*, *turā f*, S *turi* 'drum'
2 Pk *turya-* n a musical instrument'
3 Pa *tūrya-* n, Pk *tūria* n, K *tūri f* 'trumpet', S *turi f*, Ku *turi*, H G *turi f*

5902 *tūri-* f 'thorn-apple' Bhpr [Cf TŪTA-?]
Kho (Lor) *tur* 'a kind of tree'?

5903 **tūrtha-* 'ford, crossing, landing place' [~ TIRTHĀ- + **r̥h̥*]

Pk *tūha-* n 'ford', in compd *-utthya-* 'belonging to a philosophical school', Aś top *tūhṣayanam* 'abodes of suitable recipients' (rather than < *tūṣa-*, *tūṣṣ-*), Kho *thart* 'ford' (→ Ka Rumb *thurt*, Phal *turt* NOPhal 50), Or *tūha*, *toha* 'ford, landing or bathing place', S *tofa* 'ford, ferry, landing place' — Deriv S *toṣṣā* 'ferryman', *toṣṣa* 'heretical formed from *toṣa* after *Mā* **tuttha-* beside **tuttha-* as Sk *tirthaha-* beside *tirthā-*

tūrya- see TŪRA-

5904 *tūla-* n 'tuft of grass or reeds, panicle of flower or plant' AV, 'cotton' MĀh, 'pencil' Divyāv, 'm cotton' lex, *tulaka* n 'cotton', *tulā-*, **li-* f 'cotton, wick' lex, *tūli-* f 'painter's brush', **lika-* f 'panicle used as probing rod, wick' lex, *tūda-* m 'the cotton tree' lex [Poss ← Dra- Tam *tūral* 'painter's brush, shoot' BĀD 2790 — Cf TŪNĪ-]

Pa *tula-* n 'tuft of grass, cotton', *tūlkā-* f 'mattress (of layers of grass or wool)', Pk *tula-* n 'cotton-wool', *tuli-* f 'paint-brush', *tūla-* f 'mattress stuffed with cotton, paint-brush', *tūla-* f 'kettledrum-stick', Paś *tūlē* 'thread' (< **tūlika* a ?), *tulā* 'spindle', Kho (Lor) *tuli dik* 'to cast lots (by means of sticks)', *tulem* 'pin with which antimony is applied to eyes', Sh (Lor) *tūh* 'little stick or splinter (e.g that used for threading string through waistband)', *tulu* 'iron spindle on which bobbin is placed', K *tūl m* 'cotton wool', *tāl*, *tul f* 'needle, stylus for applying collyrium to eyes, painter's brush', *tulā m* 'single blade of grass or straw', *tūj*, **tūj*, *tūj*, *tūj* f 'small stick (such as a straw or hair of a brush)', S *tūru m* 'crop of such plants as spring up for a second or third time', *tūl f* 'mattress, bedding' (← L), L *tul f* 'underbedding of nuptial couch', A *tulā* 'ganned cotton', *tul* 'mattress, painter's brush', B *tula*, *tolā* 'cotton', *tul* 'wick, painter's brush', Or *tulā* 'picked cotton', *tul* 'cotton, quilt stuffed with cotton, painter's brush', B *tur* 'cleaned cotton', Mth *tūr* 'cotton-wool', G *tur n* 'tree-cotton', *tūl n* 'young corn plants' (< **tulla-*), S *tuli* 'mattress'.

TULAVATI-

tūla- 'mulberry' see TŪTA-
tūla- 'a musical instrument' see TURA-

5905 *tūlavati-* f 'cotton cover' Bhpr, **tulavati-* [TŪLA-]
L *tulaf f* 'quilted mattress', P *tulā(h) f*, H *turaf f* 'quilt', G *tojai f* 'bedding'

**tūlavati-* 'quilt' see prec

tūvara- see TUVARA-

tūsta- see *DHUDI-

5906 *tūya-* n 'grass, blade of grass, straw (often as symbol of worthlessness)' RV

Pa *tūna-* n 'blade of grass, straw, thatch', Pk *tana-* n 'grass', Kt *tal* 'thorn', Paś *haur gul. trin* 'grass', P *tarin*, *tin* (Iudh *tin*) m 'blade of grass', *tām* m 'small piece of silver or gold leaf', Ku *tin* 'grass', MB *tina*, Or *tudā* 'a kind of grass', G *taran*, *tanā n* 'blade of grass', *tankhalu n* (+ ?), M *tan n*, Ko *tana* n 'grass', S *tana* — Ext *da-* Ku *tmro*, *tmro* 'blade of grass', N *tendro*, *tyandro* 'small piece (e.g small blade of grass)' < **tin ro?* — Ext *kk-* K *tunka f* pl 'scraps', Ku *tunka* blade of grass', B *tunka* 'morceau', B *tinkā* 'small piece of mango-leaf fibre', Mth *tankh* 'thatching grass', H *tunka m* 'blade of grass, grass, straw', *tmak f* 'blade of grass, weed thing' — H *tmni f* 'a kind of rice' (< **tmni?*)

**TŪNĀKARA-*, **TŪTŪRA-*, **GŪTŪRA*, **BHAKTATĒNA-*, **MARAKATĒNA*, **ARĪTŪRA-*, **YAMAKATĒNA-*

5907 **tūnākara-* 'heap of grass' [TĒNA, AARA]
M *tanara m* 'stack of bundles of rice straw'

5908 *tūna-* 'pierced, cracked' in compds with *dti*, *d*, *ti*, *sām* TS, S *ti* [+*r̥h̥*]
K. *tm* m 'dark hole, chasm', — P Iudh (*x tunkhānā* < **tvindliati*) *tunkhānā* 'to prick' (or < **tṛnānti*, not with PhonP) 134 < *tṛndū*) — Ext with *-kk-* and *-kkh* in H *tmaknd*, *tmaknd* 'to prick, throb, break into a passion'

5909 **tṛta-* 'crossed' [+*r̥h̥*]
Ash (Morgensterne) *sū trīstī* 'a bridge has been laid, *pān trēṇ* 'I crossed a river' (with *r* for *ṛ* after pres *pān-trēṇ*)

5910 **tṛta-* 'thud' [TŪ-]
Wg *diṭ* 'day after tomorrow' Rep1 63 (< **dṛṭia-*, cf. **āṭṛṭiAM*)

- 5911 *trti- 'crossing' [vṛṭ]
Kal rumb *trti* border', L mult *tr f* (Ju m) 'ford, crossing place of river or canal' or < *taṣṭa-s* TAṬA-?
- 5912 trtiya-¹ 'third RV [~ *TRTYA-, *TRTA-³ — TRI-]
Pa *tatiya-*, NiDoc *trti*, Pk *tola-*, *lea-*, *tiya-*, *tia-*, *taṣṭa*, *tiya-*, Bshk *le*, Tor *cuṭ*, S *trio*, *trjo*, L *trujā*, *tariya* *awān tridā*, P *tiu*, *tiyā*, bhāṣ *trijā*, MB *tiya*, B *teḥ bariyā* bridegroom for the third time', Mith *tyari* 'third', OAw H *tyā*, G *tariyā*, *trijā tyā*, M *tyā* — With words for 'day' & c D *ecē dos* 'day before tomorrow', Dm *truda* Bshk *lud* Tor *cuṭ-di*, Phal *trūzādi*, *truide*, — Kho *orturi ohoṣ* 'day before yesterday' (or < APARA-), N *asti* < *dyā* — After other ordinals in -ama K *triyum*, *trēṣ*, *trayṣ* 'third', S *trio*, WPah bhād *stiyāṭ*, cur *trēd* — Further to *ANUTRITIYAM q v Ash *kt mitrā* 'day before yesterday', Wg *nūtriām*, Paś *tur nuterī*, kur *nutārī* ac *nutārī*, (gul *nateri-dā* 'day before yesterday or after tomorrow') Gaw *mūli*, Sv *nulā*, — *TRITIYAM q v Sh pales *epriṣe* 'day after tomorrow', koh *iczi*, *iczi*, gi *ic*(h) 'day before yesterday'? Cf *dīpta-s *TRTA-³ TRTYA-¹, TRTYAKA-, TRTYA-, *TRITYAJANI-, *TRITYA-PAKSA-, *TRITYAMASAKA-, *TRITYAHANA-, AKSAYATRITYA-, *ANUTRITIYAM, *ATRITIYAM
- 5913 tṛtīya *n 'a third part' VS; adj 'forming a third part' Pan [TRTYA 1]
L *trīa* m a third part
- 5914 tṛtīyaka- tertian (of fever) AV [TRTYA 1]
A *tiya* returning every third day Or *tīa jara* 'tertian fever', G *tariyā* m — ext *da S trīaru* m tertian fever, N *tyaro* (or < TRTYAKAJVARA-) TRTYAKAJVARA-, *TRTYAKAJVARA
- 5915 tṛtīyakajvara- m tertian fever MW [TRTYAKA-, JVARA]
N *tyaro*, tertian fever H *tyari* f
- 5916 *tṛtīyakajvara tertian fever [TRTYAKA JVARA]
H *tyari* f tertian fever M *tyarē* n 'id *tyāra* 'tertian (of fever)
- 5917 *tṛtīyanjani bearing a third time [TRTYA 1 JANI]
L *trim trījan trījan* (with nasal from *trīn* 3) f cow having its third calf (Shahpur) *tarijan* f
- 5918 *tṛtīyapaksa- 'third of lunar fortnight' [TRTYA 1, PAKSĀ]
Si *tīyotaka* third day after new or full moon
- 5919 *tṛtyamāsaka belonging to the third month' [TRTYA-1, MĀSA]
H *tyūśā* m festival for a woman three months after conception
- 5920 trtūyā f (sc *tūti*) 'third day of the lunar fortnight' Jyot
Pk *tōla* f K *trai*, *trēy* f, S *trīya* f P Aw lakh H Marv *tī* f, G *triy*, *tī* f, M *tī* f, — OSi *tiya* loc sg ← Pa ?
- 5921 *trtyāhana- 'the third day' [TRTYA 1, AHAR]
WPah bhāl. *hīdā* 'third day of the lunar month'
- 5922 *trtta- 'split' [~ TRTYA- — vṚṬ]
K *trith*, *trith* dat **tas* m 'slit rent, fissure' TRTYAPURA-
- 5923 *trttapūra- 'ground cake' [*TRTYA-, PŪRA-]
N *titaro* 'small ball made of ground pulse', — or < *TRTYAṬA- both doubtful but perh rather than < *hktapūra as suggested in ND 283 a 22
- *trttavaṣa- 'jump of something ground' see *TRTYA-PŪRA- [TRTYA-, VAṬA-]
- 5924 *trtya- 'third' [~ TRTYA-1 — TRI-]
Pk *tacca* — See *ARDHATRYA-
- TRD 'split' TARDĀ-, YĀRDMA-, YĀRDATI, TRNA-, *TRTYA-, *TRDATI, TRDI-, *TRNDATI, TRNDANA-, *UTTRDATI, PRATRNA-, *VTRDATI, *VTRNDATI
- 5925 *trdati, trdnati 'splits open, sets free' RV. [vṚṬ]
Pk *tada* 'spreads' (~ *taḍat* < TARDATI), Wg *tar* 'to flay', S *triyam* '(of a flower) to open' (whence *tr freyam* to turn to open'), L *triran* to blossom, ex pand, P *trudā* 'to be split, crack through dryness be proud — Ext -*hk-* in S *trrkama* 'to crack, split itch'
- 5926 *trdi- 'crack, fissure' [Cf *tridā* 'making fissures (for release of water)' RV dĀ — vṚṬ]
L *trer* f 'crack in soil', P *tarer*, *tarer*, *ter* f 'crack, crevice', WPah bhāl *trir* f 'crack in soil or wood' M *tīd* f 'crack, fissure in ground'
- 5927 *trndati 'pierces', trndati 'splits' RV [vṚṬ]
P *ludh* (X *trnhna* < *INDHIATI) *trndāna* to prick or < TRNA-
- 5928 *trndana- boring' [Cf *tardā-* AV vī 50, i if wū! 'Whence, it is borer (mouse or insect)' — vṚṬ]
S *trndinu* m beetle, *trndina* f 'a kind of small beetle', L *trndan* m, *trndā* f insects of the beetle tribe, *trndānā* m 'firefly', P *trndan* m 'general name for beetles', *trndani* f 'a beetle which eats flowers and leaves of cucumbers and melons'
- TRP be satisfied, enjoy' YARPĀATI, TRPTI, TRPĀTI, *TRAPA-, *ATRPTIĀ, *UTTARPATI, *LPATARPATI, SAM TRPATI, — TRPĀLA-?
- 5929 trpāla- 'ep of Soma' RV [Cf *trpra*, *trpāq* a- (most) satisfying' ac Apte — vṚṬ]
Ash *trpala* 'wet, wet mud', Wg *trpala* 'wet', *kt trēvā* Paś kur *tapalud* (semant development 'satisfying' — 'drinking' — wet' of Par *phī* 'wet' < *pitiha- NTS ii 281 -p- poss < *trpā-*, Cf Pk *trpa* ~ *tita* < *trpā*) — Very doubtful rather < *TRP
- 5930 *trpu- 'sour' [Cf Russ *terpky* 'sour' < *trpāka and poss PshT *tr*: NTS xii 192 Other forms in TRPRA and *trpā- in Parth *trif* Bal *trulp*, Pers *turn* 'sour' W Henning BSOS ix 88]
Kt *trui* zu 'sour milk', Wg *trui-ṣr* Dm *trui-ṣra* Paś ar *trua* chr *chul* *lut-ṣr*, Gaw *luzan-ṣhr* (-*zān*) Phal *trumu-ṣhr* (< *trpūna-³), — Tir *trē* salt rather < TIVRĀ
- 5931 trpti f 'satisfaction' RV [vṚṬ]
Pa *titi* f, Pk *titi*, *taiti* f, — Si *tī* satiation saturation' EGS 64 is prob ← Pa — X DIBRTI- q v
- 5932 trpyati becomes satisfied, is pleased RV, 'enjoy's' Nin [vṚṬ]
Pa *tappati* is satisfied, is pleased, Pk *tippemint* to satisfy, — S *tipamu* to jump, bound *TRPYATI Adā 3
- 5933 trprā-¹ 'S' distress (associated with eating) SBc [vṚṬ]
Kal rumb *trp* 'illness, epidemic?'
trpra 'ghee' see *TRPRA-
- 5934 trprā-² 'pungent (Geldner) RV 'salty' *ktṛṣr* [~ TRPRA- — Cf *trpradim-* AV — *trvadāna-* Bhartṛ and Parth *trr* 'a kind of cheese, Pers *trif* 'white milk cheese (?)' < *trpra- W Henning B-OS ix 88 — see *TRPFA]

Kho *trup* 'salt', (Lor also) 'radish'. semant cf. Tir. *trē* 'salt' < TĪVRĀ- or *TRPU-.

*SYATATRĪPRA-

TRṢ 'be thirsty' TARSA-, *TRṢATI, TRṢĀ-, TRṢITĀ-, TRṢANĀ-, TRṢĀ-, TRṢIYATI, *TRṢYĀ-, TRṢYĀNANT-, NISṬRṢĀ-, *PARITRṢYATI, — TRṢTĀ-, TRṢTI-.

5935 *trṣati 'is thirsty'. [Aor 3m *trṣat* AV — √TRṢ]
Pa *tasati*, OG *travat*, G *tarasā*, *tarasū* (whence caus *tarasētū* 'to make thirsty')

5936 trṣā- f 'thirst' Suśr. [ṣ- f MBh [√TRṢ]
Pk *tuā* f, S *trīhā* f, L *trihā* f, P. *tarehī*, *tih*, *teh*, *tuhā* f, Ku *tis* f, H *tis* f, G. *taras* f — Pk. *tuana* 'thirsty', L *trihāid*, P *tarīhāyā*, *tihāid*, *tēhāea*, H *tisūyā*, — S *trīhānu* 'to be thirsty', Ku *tisano*, H *tuāna*, — Phal *trisel-* — × *piyas* < PIPASĀ- B *tyas* 'thirst', Bhoj *tyas*!

5937 trṣitā- 'thirsty' RV [√TRṢ]
Pa *tañta-* 'dried up, thirsty', Pk *tasā-* 'id', *tiṣa-* 'thirsty', L *awan trī*, Ku *tuō* (-o for -i or -yo after *bhukho* 'hungry' < *BUBHUKSĀKA-), OG *tarāśām* n pl, G *tarāśū*

5938 trṣiṭā- 'harsh, rough', *trṣiṭā* f 'rough woman' AV, 'pungent' (in *trṣiṭādūma-* having pungent breath' AV) [√TRṢ]
Pa *tiṣṭha-* 'dry, hard, rough', Dm *āṣṭa* 'bitter', Pāṣ kur *ṣṣ*, Tar *traxta* AO xu 183, (Leech) *trret*, Kal *ṣṣjāna*, Kbo *threstu* 'onion', (Lor) *trēṣu*, Tor *ṣṣ* 'bitter, gall bladder' AO viii 310, Phal *trīṣo* 'bitter', Sh gil *ṣṣū*, pales *āṣho*, K pōṣh 'bitter' (whence *ṣṣhan* 'food) to become bitter or acrid'), L *khet ṣṣiṭha* — Y *ṣṣṣṣ*-in S *ṣṣiṣ* 'very sour' — × *TRṢĀ* q v

5939 *trṣti- 'strong feeling' [√TRṢ]
K *tih*, dat *ṣṣi* f 'intense desire', Ku *tīh* 'pity', N *tīh* 'pity, tenderness, love', G *trūṣi* f 'pain'

5940 trṣṣāka- 'thirsty' ('desirous' lex.) [Cf *trṣṣā-* RV — √TRṢ]
Pāṣ *laur tand* (f 'n'), ar *tind*, dar *tend* 'thirsty', M *tānha* 'suckling (of baby or young animal), suckling (of woman or animal)'

5941 trṣṣā- f 'thirst' RV, 'desire' R [√TRṢ]
Pa *tānhā-* f 'thirst, desire', *tasna* f 'craving', KharI *taṣa*, DhP *taṣa*, *tasna*, Pk *tānhā*, *tunhā-*, Ash *tenk* 'thirsty', Wg u *tunh*, Kbo *thruṣu* M *tānh*, *tahan* f 'thirst', Ko *tana* f, Si *tana*
TRṢANĀ-, *APASTRṢĀ-, *UTTRṢĀ-, NISṬRṢĀ-, MEGATRṢĀ-

5942 trṣṣyati 'is thirsty' RV [√TRṢ]
G₂ *eur trū-* 'to be thirsty', L *tarsan* 'to long for', *tarsān* 'to make thirsty' (< *TRṢ-)

5943 *trṣyā- 'thirst' [Cf *airṣā-* AV — √TRṢ]
G₂ *pāl trṣādā* 'thirsts' (-s- < *ā*), *eur trū* f 'thirst', *trukalo* 'thirsty'. Tor *tī* f 'thirst', Maiky *ṣṣ* pl 'thirsty' (Buddruss Kan 48 < TRṢĀ-), K *trē* f 'thirst', L. *tasi* f, *tasi* adj (or < TARSA-), (J) *trissa* adj. WPah *bhad ṣṣ* f, I *rudh trī*, roh *ṣṣ* (< *ṣṣ), *jaun tī* f, *tīā* adj
TRṢYĀNANT-

5944 trṣyānt- 'thirsts' RV [√TRṢ]
Wot *tūku* 'thirsts', Gau *tēṣū*, — Tor *teṣū*
— Bhk *nṣhāgu* (*ṣh* from *būshāgu* hungry' < *BUBHUKSĀKA- AO viii 310)

TR 'cross' TARA-¹, TARAVGA-, TĀRATI, TĀRAS-¹, TARAS-², TARI-, TARIKĀ-, TARITRA-, *TANĪ-, TĀRU-², TĀRĀ-, TĀRĀKA-¹, TĀRANA-, TĀRĀYATI, TARIN-, TIRĀTĪ, TIRĀS, TĪRĀ-, TĪRĀYATI, TIRN-¹, TIRTIĀ-, TIRTHĀKĀ-, *TURA-¹, TURĀTĪ, *TLRĀTĪ, *TÜRTHĀ-, *TRTA-, *TRTI-, *ATARITA-, DUSTARA-, ĀTTĀRATI, ABHĪTĀRĪ, ĀYĪRATI, ĀYĪRĀ-, ĀYĪRĀ-, ĀYĪRĀ-, *ĀURATI, UTĀRATI, UTĀRĀ-, UTĀRĀNA-, ŪTĀRĀYATI, *UTTĪRĀ-, NISĀRANA-, NISĀRATI, NISĀRĀ-, NISĀRĀYATI, *NISĪRĀ-, PRĀYĀRATI, PRĀYĪRATI, PRĀYĪRĀ-, *PRĀTURATI, VĪYĀRATI, SĀMĀRATI, SANĪTARA-, SĀMĀTĀRĀKA-, SĀMĀTĀRĀYATI

5945 tējatē 'is sharp, sharpens' RV, *tejyati* 'sharpens, incites' R [√TIJ]
Pa *tejati* 'is sharp, sharpens, incites', Pk *teat* 'sharpens', Or *feibā* 'to incite' — Pk *teavot* 'burns, shines', *teavā-* 'burning, sharpened', Or *taibā* 'to blow with bellows', H *ṣṣcna*, pp *ṣṣeṣ*, *ṣṣa* 'to sharpen', M *teṣ* 'to shune, burn'.
TĒJANI- see *TĒJILA-

tējāyatī see TĒJATĒ

5946 tējas- n 'sharp edge of a knife, glow' RV, 'clearness of eyes' VS, 'fiery energy' AV [√TIJ]
Pa *tejā-* (nom *ṣṣ*, *ṣṣam*) n 'heat, splendour', Pk *tea-* n 'heat, brightness, courage, strength', K *teh* f 'fire, passionateness, arrogance', *tēh*, dat *tehu* f 'arrogance', H *teh*, *teha* m 'anger, passion' (whence *h*?), OG *teya*, *teū* n 'light, splendour', M -*tē* in *istē* (us- < USRĀ-) n 'first morning light', OSi *tejin* inst 'splendour', Si *teda* 'light, nobility, value'

5947 *tējila- 'a partic plant' [Cf *tejam-* (ṣṣm- Npr) f 'Sansevieria roxburghiana' lex., 'Zanthoxylon rhetsa' Bhpc, *teyana-* 'coming from this plant bath for form of Pk *tēlla-* = *team-* < *tējān-* — √TIJ]
Pk *teali* m 'a kind of tree' (?), P *teala* m the shrub *Ribes grossularia* (with small and intensely sour fruit seldom eaten)

*tēntaru-, *tēntuli- 'tamarind see TINTIPI-
*tēnduka- 'ebony' see TINDUKA-
tēpati see *STĒPA-

5948 tēma- 'the becoming wet' lex [~ *stama-* m lex — √TIM]
Si *tem* 'act of wetting' or < *TAMNĀ-

5949 tēmāna- n 'moisture, moistening, sauce' lex 2 *tīmāna- [√TIM]
1 Pa *temāna-* n 'wetting', B *teman* 'sauce', Si *temāna* 'cooked food, stewed or boiled flesh'
2 Pk *tīmāna-* n 'condiment', S *tivanu* m 'seasoning with rice or bread', L *mult tūn* 'salted', Ku *tūn* 'sauce' (n in L Xu 2), N *tūn* 'seasoning, curry', *tūntam* (< *ṣṣpāna-*), Or *tūna*, *tūna* 'curry', Bī *tūn* 'general term for vegetables', Mth *tūna* 'cooked vegetables', H *tū an* m 'sauce', G *tūan* n 'dry food'
*TĒMANĀHĀRA-

5950 *tēmānāhāra- or *tīm- 'sauce food' [TĒMANĀ-, ĀHĀRA-]
Ku *tūnar* 'vegetables' (n?)

5951 *tēmāyati 'wets' 2 *tēmīta- [~ *TRĒMĀYATI, — cf *tīmāyati* Drṣyā — √TIM]
1 Pa *temēn* 'wets', A *tūṣāba* 'to soak in water' (or < *tīmāyati*), M *temēn* 'to become moist, dissolve', Si. *temānād* 'to wet, water' (whence intr *temēnād* 'to become wet')
2 Si *tem* 'wet'

- 5952 *taiktikā- 'gall-bladder'. [TIKTIKĀ]
Ash *tīt* NTS xvi 119
- 5953 taittira- 'coming from a partridge' *ĀśGf*, m
partridge, n 'covey of partridges' lex [TITTIRĀ-]
Pk *teitira*-m 'partridge', G *teitar* f
- 5954 tainduka- 'derived from the tree Diospyros embryos-
pters' *Suśr* [TINDUKA-]
Pk *tendua* n fruit of this tree, P *tendū* m 'D
lanceolata', H *tendū* m 'resinous fruit of D embryos-
pters or D glutinosa'.
- 5955 taimira- n 'dumness of the eyes' *Suśr* [TIMIRĀ-]
Ku *tyuro* 'state of being dazzled', A *tīur* 'faintness'
(whence *tīuryā* adj 'fainting'), H *tecar* m 'darkness
before the eyes, giddiness' (whence *teurānā* to be
giddy)
- 5956 *talmiya- 'wetness' [TĪMA-, *TĪM]
H *tem* f 'wetness', — *Si tem* 'act of wetting' or
< TĪMA-
- 5957 talrabhukta- of the district of Tirhut' Cat [TĪRA-
BHUKTI-]
N *terhaut* the district of Tirhut'.
- 5958 tallā- n 'sesamum oil, oil AV [TĪLĀ']
Pa *tela* n sesamum oil oil, *telaka*- n 'a small
quantity of oil, NiDoc *tela* oil', *Pk tela*, *tella*, *tilla*-
n oil' *tellaga* m oil seller, Gy arm *tel* 'oil fat,
butter, pers *tell*, as (Kaṭan) *tehl* Paś tel' oil, *Kal*
urt *tel* rumb *teu*, *Kho* Sh *tel* K *tel* m S *telu* m,
L *tel* m P *tel* m WPah (all dual) *tel* m, Ku N.A. B
tel (B *tela* oily) Or *tela* B: Mith *tel* Bhoy Aw lakh
tel H *tel* m (whence *tīlana* 'to oil'), G M *tel* n, Ko
Si *tela* Md *teu*
TALLIKA-, *TALLIYA *TALLAKUTARA TĀLAKUNDA-
*TĀLĀTĀPIKA TĀLABHANĀ- *ĀTĀPĀTĀLLĀ- *ERĀ-
DĀT* KĀNGUNIT* *KĀRĀNJĀT* KĀRĀT* TĪLĀTĀLLĀ-
*DAGDHĀTĀLLĀ *DĪPĀT* *DHĀTURĀT* *NĀRIKĒLAT*
PRĪAṢGUT *PHULLĀT* *SĒNĪĀPĀT* SĀSĀPĀT*
- 5959 *tallakutaka oil pot [TĀLLĀ- KUṬĀ-]
N *tīlaura* pot for sesamum oil or other oils'
- 5960 tallakunda- n pot for oil AV [TĀLLĀ, KUṆḌĀ']
P *tālini* f earthen oil vessel' (< **tālini*?)
- 5961 *tallatāpikā- 'cooking pot for oil [TĀLLĀ-, TĀPĀKA']
B *telay* earthen vessel for cooking oil or ghee
- 5962 *tallabhānda- oil vessel [TĀLLĀ, BHANĀDĀ-]
B *telahanda* *telhārs* oil-vessel, H *telhara* m big
earthen oil vessel
- 5963 tallika- m 'oil miller' Mn, **hi* f, *tālin*- m lex
[TĀLLĀ-]
Pk *tēlīa* m 'oilman', S L P WPah *khas* *bhal*
tel m, N A *tel* A *tēl* m, B *tel* *tīl*, Or *tel* B: Mith
tel Bhoy Aw lakh *tel* H Maru G M *tel* m, — L
tel n f *oilman*'s wife, P Maru *telan* f, G *telan*' f
- 5964 *tallīya- 'oily' [TĀLLĀ']
Pa *tēlīa*- oily, L *tēla* 'dark bay (of horses)', P
tēlīa 'oily', N *tēlīa* 'slave (from the custom of
amounting on head at purchase), A *tēlīyā* 'oily', Or
tēlīā, B: *tēlīyā* dark (of clay), H *tēlīyā* 'oily', G *tēlīyā*,
M *tēlīyā* Si *tēlīyā* a kind of fish'.
- *tōṭṭa 'mouth' see TUNḌA-
- *tōṭṭa- 'defective' see *TUNṬA *
- *tōṅda- mouth' see TUNḌA
- 5965 *tōṭṭa- 'stammering' 2 *thōṭṭha- 3 *thōṭṭha- 3
1 P *toṭā* 'stammering', WPah (Joshu) *toṭā* 'lisp-
ing'; N *toṭ* babbling, lisp-ing', B *toṭā* 'stammering', Or
toṭā, *ālā* Mith *toṭā*, H *toṭar*, *toṭā*, G *toṭā*, *toṭā*,
toṭrā, M *toṭā*, *toṭrā*, — P *toṭlauna* 'to stammer', Ku
toṭlano 'to talk wildly'.
2 Or *thōṭhā*, *thōṭarā* (dial *thūtrā*, *thathrā*) 'stammer-
ing', *thōṭā* 'idiot'.
3 A *thōṭā* 'stammering', Mith *thoti* 'babbling,
garrulous'
- *tōṭṭa- 'blue vitriol' see TUTHĪĀ
- 5966 tōṭṭra- n 'goad for cattle or elephants' ŚBr [*TUD]
Pa *tutta*- n (with u from TUD'?) Pk *totta*, *tutta*-
n, Si *tutta* 'elephant goad'
*TOTTRĀNTA
- 5967 *tōṭṭrānta- 'whip end [TŌTTĪRA-, ANTA-]
M *tutali* f thong of a ploughman's whip'
- 5968 tōṭṭa- n 'striking, 'pricking pain' BhP [i e *tōṭṭa-~
tōṭṭa- m 'driver' RV — *TUD]
Pk *tōṭṭa*- m 'pain', *Kho* (Lor) *toṭ*, to 'copulation of
goats', (O'Brien) *toṭ* to 'deak' to be in rut
- 5969 *tōṭṭaka- 'striker' [tōṭṭa m 'driver' RV — *TUD]
Pk *tōṭṭaga*- m 'one who hurts', *Kho* (Lor) *toy*
'enure male goat', Sh (Lor) *tho*
- 5970 *tōṭṭati 'strikes' [Cf *tōṭṭa* 'goaded' R — *TUD]
Kho (Lor) *toṭ* to 'stuff, cram into, pack', P *tōṭā* 'to
stuff' cf **tundāts* v TUNḌĀ']
- tōṭṭana see *PRATODANA-
- *tōṭṭa- 'mouth' see TUNḌA
- *tōṭṭa- 'belly' see TUNḌĀ'
- *tōṭṭā- 'navel' see TUNDI-
- 5971 *tōṭṭatē 'is obstructed' [~ *STOPYATE — *TUD]
Or *toṭṭā*, *tuṭ* 'to cover bury', H *toṭṭā* 'to bury,
cover, conceal, caus *tuṭāna*
- 5972 *tōṭṭa- bag [Cf *toṭara* 'small' bag' Dhurtas. (but
see *TŌPPA-*) and Ir' **tubra*-ka in Pers Psht *toṭra*,
tubra nose bag (→ P H *toṭrā* → B: *toṭra* G *toṭrā*,
M *toṭra*) EBal *thray* (→ Brah *tura*) Bakhyari
turba Kurd *turik*]
B to fold, — ext -d- L *toṭra* m 'bag hung round
a cluster of dates, P *toṭrā* m 'moneybag, *Ku* *toṭo*
bag (esp of rupees)', B Or H *toṭra* m 'leather
moneybag (→ N *toṭā*) G *toṭrā* m, M *toṭā* m bag —
B *toṭra* purse' ← B: ?
- 5973 tōṭṭāra- m 'lance' MBh
Pa Pk *tomara*- m (Pa also n) 'spear, lance', Si
tomura lance
- 5974 tōṭya n 'water' Mn [← Drav DED 2933]
Pa Pk *toṭya*- n 'water', Si to
*TŌYĀSTHĀNA
- 5975 *tōyasthāna- 'place for water [TŌYA-, STHĀNA']
Si *totam* 'water basin' ES 36
- 5976 tōṭṭana- n 'arched or festooned doorway' MBh.
'triangle supporting a large balance' ŚivaP
Pa *torana*- n 'arched doorway', Pk *tōṭṭana*- n
'outer door, gate, M *torṇā*- n that part of a waterwheel
on which rests the fore extremity of the beam and
under which the bullock moves', Si *torana* 'arched
gateway

- 5977 *tōri- 'gourd' [Poss < *tubara- ~ TUMBARA-]
P tori f 'a small gourd', Ku toriyā 'autumnal fruit of a creeper of which a vegetable food is made', N toriyō, 'tu, pl 'tjā, 'tjā 'gourd (eaten as a vegetable)', B tora 'pottage'
*tōla- 'group' see *TOLA-
- 5978 tōlaka- m n 'a weight of gold or silver' Rajat, tola- m lex [√TUL]
Pk tola- m n 'a weight', Sh (Lor) tolo m 'unit of value = 12 rупets', S toro m 'weight (for weighing)', L tola m 'a partic weight = one rupee' (-> S tolo m a partic weight = 90 ratis'), P tola m 'a weight = 12 masas', Ku tol m 'weight, prestige', tuala 'weight of one rupee', gng tol 'weight', A B tola 'weight of one rupee', Or tola, OAw H tola m (-> N tola '1/2 of a seer', G tolo m), M tola m
- 5979 tolayati 'lifts, weighs, considers' MBh [√TUL]
Pk tole, 'lat 'weights', kt turetum 'I weigh', Dm Paš Gaw Kal Phal tol- 'to weigh measure', Bshk tol 'to weigh, think', Sh gl toloki, koh toloyu, gur toloyu 'to weigh, measure', K tolu m 'to weigh', S toranu, L tolan, P tolna, Ku tolna, A toliha 'to lift, bring up (a child)', B tola 'to weigh', Or toliha 'to raise, build, collect, pluck (fruit or flowers)', H tolna 'to weigh' (taulna over-sanskritized with au for o -> N taulna 'to weigh'), G tolu
- tōllā- f 'wall round a watch tower' Bhp
FRATOLI-, *BHAGNATOLI-
- 5980 tōlyā- 'to be weighed', taulā- n 'weight' Heat [√TUL]
Pk tola- n 'weight', K tol m 'weight', L tol m, P tol m, H tol m 'a standard weight', M tol n 'weight for weighing'.
- 5981 tōsa- m 'satisfaction, joy' MBh [√TUS]
Pa Pk. tosa- m, Aśśhapa toso, man tose, gr toso, dh tose, S tohu m 'compassion (only of God)', H poet to m 'satisfaction', S tosa
- 5982 tōśāyati and tūśāyati satsifies, pleases' RV [√TUS]
Pa toseti, Pk tōsal, Kho (Lor) tulesk thū' 'to flatter' (= -j-) Or caus of *tūsk < tūśāyati', B tusa to satisfy', Or tośid 'to please', - Pa tośāpana- 'pleasing', S tuhainu 'to appease'
taulā- see TOLA-
- 5983 tmān- m 'vital breath one's own person' RV, acc tmānam RV, tmānam Aśś.GI, tmān adv really' RV [See ARMAN-]
Pa tumā- 'oneself, himself', G3 cur po, obl pēs reflexive pron, hung humen after tumen you (poss, even prob, < *apo < ARMAN-). Tor pae he', Sh gl tomā own', koh tamg gur tom k pān m human body, self', kash pān body, kash po pamun own', S pāna reflexive pron, - Si nscr tumaha gen mod tamd reflexive pron (Geiger GS 130) prob -> Pa - n pāi < *pāyāna (ND 371 b i wrongly < tmān)
TĀJ leave' TĀJATI, TĀJĀ-, *UTTĀJANA-, PARI-TĀJATI
- 5984 tājāti 'leaves' RV 'lets go' VarB[S [√TĀJ]
Pa cōjati 'leaves', Pk cōjati cōjati rei, Tor tōja, absol tai 'to let go', to-ūsa to leave
- 5985 tājā- m 'abandonment RV, liberality M [√TĀJ]
Pa cōja- m 'abandonment, generosity' Pk cōja- m. OŚī cōja 'gift', - cf NiDoc paricajena inst liberality
- 5986 trakhati 'goes' Dhatup
OG trahi 'he went' < *trakhuta
tranga- 'a kind of town' see DRANGA-
- 5987 *traṅga- 'piece of cloth' [Cf *TRUNGA-]
K trong m 'worn rag', L tarangar, 'ri, tarangari f 'large meshed net for loading on pack animals', P tangar m, N fan fun 'odds and ends'
- 5988 trat- 'crackle', troṭti HPanś, traṅa-traṅa- Pañcad, traṅakara- m Alankārat, taṭati 'rumbles' ŚadyBr [Cf *TRATT-, *TADAPPHAD]
H tarṅa m 'crack, report', G taravū intr 'to crack, split', tarar f 'a crack', M tadnē intr 'to crack, split', tada m 'a fissure', - Pa taṭataṭayati 'rattles, grinds the teeth', Pk tadayadanta- 'crackling', tadatada- f, K tar-tar m 'crackle, fizz', N taratar brisly', B Or tartar 'pattering, quickly', H taratarana to burst with a loud report', G tartarū 'to crackle', tartar 'violently', M tadadnē to crack, split', - S trarṅo m 'crackle', trarṅanu 'to crack split, make an uproar', P tarakna to crack, crackle', Ku tarak 'crackle', tarakno 'to crack, break', N tarkamu 'to move brisly', B tarka 'convulsion', H tarakna 'to be cracked, tarka m 'dawn' (semant cf Eng crack of dawn), OMārṅ tarako m 'morning', G taraktū 'to crack', M tadaknē, - P taraka m 'sound of cracking wood', B tarak 'sound of a sudden leap', Mth tarak suddenly', H tarak f, 'ka m 'sound of cracking'
- 5989 *tratt- 'crackle' [Cf TRAT-]
Sh ṭat f 'crack', M tai-taiṅ to crackle', Sī taṭa-taṭa 'trembling'
*UTTRĀTTATI
- 5990 *traṭṭa- 'woven work' 2 *tradda-, [Cf *TRĪTṬHA-]
I Pa taṭṭika- f mat', taṭṭaka m flat bowl' Pk taṭṭi f hedge, taṭṭi-, 'tia f 'screen, curtain', K taṭ, dat 'tas m 'sackcloth', S taṭi f Hindu mat', L traṭṭi f 'screen P taratṭi, taṭṭi f 'bamboo matting, screen' Ku taṭ 'sackcloth', N taṭ, taṭ, A taṭi bamboo fence, B taṭ temporary roofing, shed taṭi bamboo mat', Or taṭa big wicker tray' taṭ, ja' bamboo mat', Mth taṭ 'mat, screen', Bhoj taṭ, 'ti bamboo thatch, H taṭ f 'sackcloth mat', 'ti f bamboo matting', G taṭ taṭ n 'sackcloth, taṭu n 'bamboo seat', traṭ, taṭi, ja' f bamboo matting', M taṭ n 'sackcloth' (tarat n < G), f 'quickest hedge, taṭi f 'light bamboo frame', taṭhē n matted or wattled frame, - prob WPah bhad khaś jaṭ common grass'
2 L wan traddā torn mat, - WPah rudh trar 'common grass'
*tradda- 'matting' see prec
- TRAP jump, show feeling *TARPATI *TRPYATI Add, TRPĀ-, *TRAPA-, TRĀPATĪ, TRĀPYĀTI *AĀTRAPATĪ, *AĀTRAPYA
- *trapa- jump' in *MARĀTATRAPA- [√TRAP]
- 5991 trāpatē 'is ashamed, is perplexed' Pān, Rājat [√TRAP]
kal rumb trom I weep
- 5992 trāpu- n un' AV
Pa tipu n tin, Pk tai, tāsa- n 'lead', P tā m 'tin', Or tai 'zinc, pewter' OG taruam n lead, G tartū n - Si tumba lead GS74 but rather x tai ba < TAMRĀ-
- 5993 trapusa- n 'the fruit of the Coloquantia and other cucumbers' Kauś, 'trapusi- f 'the plant Suśr, trapuṣa- n lex
Pk tāsa- n, 'ti- f, M taṭi n 'Cucumis sativus'
*trappa- 'tap' see *TAPPA-

- 5994 trāyali nom m 'three' RV 2 *trāvah cf Av trāyāš NTS xu 131 3 trlrl nom acc n RV 4 trīyānī gen m n [TRI-]
- 1 Pa *taṣā*, Aślahah *trayo* N, Doc *traya*, *trc*, 1k *taṣā*, *taṣā* nom acc m f, Ash kt *trc*, Wg *trā* Pr II, Paṣ laup *trā ar trā*, mir *āḥ*, Niṅg *trā*, Shum *āḥ*, Gaw *āḥ* *trā trā* kha *trā* (= *trāvāḥ), Sh *lā* *trā*, gur *yj* *trā*, koh *trā* (= D *trā*), pales *trā*, K *trā*, rām *trā*, kash *trā*, dṣd *trā*, S *trā*, L khet *trā*, P. *trā*, Ośi *trā*
- 2 Dm *trā* 'Tir trā Wot ḍā' (Morgenstierne) *āḥ*, Bshk *āḥ*, 'Ior *trā*, Sv (Lentz) *āḥ*, Kand *trā*, Mai ky cf Phal *trā*, K pōg *trā*, L *trā*, *trā* awān *trā*, P' bhā *trā*, WPah bhā *trā*, khaṣ *trā*, I, had *trā*, I, had *trā*, pād *trā*, cur *trā*
- 3 Pa *trā* nom n, Aś man kal *trā* dh jau &c *trā* (gur II nom acc m < trā), NiDoc *trā*, Pk *trā* (nom acc m f n, Gy cur *trā* pal *trā* P *trā*, Ku N *trā* A *trā*, B *trā*, Or *trā*, Mth *trā*, Aw lakh *trā*, I, Bhj II Marw *trā*, OG *trā*, G *trā*, M *trā*, ho *trā*, Ośi *trā*, tun *trā*, Mā *trā*
- 4 P' Pk *trā*, NiDoc *trā* gen, K *trā* dat, S *trā* obl
- 5995 trāyāpāñcāśat- f 'fifty three' ŚBr [TRI-, PAÑ- CĀŚAT]
- Pk *trāyāpāñcāśat*, K *trāyāpāñcāśat*, S *trāyāpāñcāśat*, L *trāyāpāñcāśat*, WPah bhā *trāyāpāñcāśat*, N *trāyāpāñcāśat*, Aw lakh II *trāyāpāñcāśat*, M *trāyāpāñcāśat*
- 5996 trāyāḥṣaṣṭī- f 'sixty three' Pan [TRI- ṢAṢṬĪ]
- Pa *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, Pk *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, S *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, K *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, S *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, L *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, WPah bhā *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, N *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, Or *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, Aw lakh *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī* II *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*, G *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī* M *trāyāḥṣaṣṭī*
- 5997 trāyāḥṣaptatī- f 'seventy three' Pan [TRI- ṢAPTATĪ]
- Pk *trāyāḥṣaptatī*, K *trāyāḥṣaptatī*, S *trāyāḥṣaptatī*, L *trāyāḥṣaptatī*, WPah bhā *trāyāḥṣaptatī*, N *trāyāḥṣaptatī*, Aw lakh *trāyāḥṣaptatī* II *trāyāḥṣaptatī*, M *trāyāḥṣaptatī*
- 5998 trāyāḥṣatvārimśat-, tric^o f 'forty three' Pān [TRI- CAṬVĀRIMŚAT]
- Pk *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*, K *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*, S *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*, L *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*, WPah bhā *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*, N *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*, Or *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*, Aw lakh II *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*, M *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat*
- 5999 *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat- three fold [TRI-, KṢṬV]
- G *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat* f third repetition *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat* threefold, — Pa *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat* thrice, Pk *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat* < *trāyāḥṣatvārimśat* with *tr* from other cmpts?
- 6000 trāyāstrimśat- f 'thirty three' AV [TRI-, TRIMŚAT-]
- Pa *trāyāstrimśat*, Pk *trāyāstrimśat*, S *trāyāstrimśat*, K *trāyāstrimśat*, N *trāyāstrimśat*, Or *trāyāstrimśat*, Aw lakh *trāyāstrimśat*, M *trāyāstrimśat*, Ośi *trāyāstrimśat*
- 6001 trāyādaśa- 'thirteen' 2 *trāyēdaśa [TRI-, DĀŚA]
- 1 NiDoc *trāyādaśa*, Wg *trāyādaśa* Dm *trāyādaśa*, Paṣ nar dar weg kur lau laup *trāyādaśa*, Gaw *trāyādaśa*, Bshk *trāyādaśa*, Sh gl, Sh gl *trāyādaśa* (= D *trāyādaśa*), pales *trāyādaśa*, j *trāyādaśa*, K *trāyādaśa*
- 2 Pa *trāyādaśa*, *trāyādaśa*, Aś shah *trāyādaśa* man *trāyādaśa* gur *trāyādaśa* kal dh *trāyādaśa*, Dh p *trāyādaśa* Pk *trāyādaśa* *trāyādaśa* *trāyādaśa*, Ash *trāyādaśa*, Kt *trāyādaśa*, Pr *trāyādaśa* Rep' 16, Niṅg *trāyādaśa* Shum *trāyādaśa* Wot *trāyādaśa* Tor *trāyādaśa*, Sv *trāyādaśa* Phal *trāyādaśa*, S *trāyādaśa*, L *trāyādaśa*, khet *trāyādaśa*, P *trāyādaśa*, WPah bhā *trāyādaśa*, kha *trāyādaśa*, had *trāyādaśa*, cur *trāyādaśa* N A B Or *trāyādaśa* Mth *trāyādaśa* Aw lakh *trāyādaśa*, H *trāyādaśa* Marw *trāyādaśa* G *trāyādaśa* M *trāyādaśa* Kō *trāyādaśa*, S *trāyādaśa* Mā *trāyādaśa* — New cmptd in Kand *trāyādaśa* Mai *trāyādaśa*
- 6002 trāyādaśā- 'thirteenth' AV 2 *trāyādaśā*- (cf *trāyādaśā*) f 'thirteenth day of lunar fortnight' Mn [TRĀYĀ- DĀŚĀ-]
- 1 Pk *trāyādaśā*, P. *trāyādaśā*, WPah bhā *trāyādaśā* 2 Pk *trāyādaśā*, K *trāyādaśā*, G *trāyādaśā*
- 6003 trāyāṇavati- f 'ninety three' Pan [TRI-, NĀVATI]
- 1 K *trāyāṇavati*, *trāyāṇavati*, K *trāyāṇavati*, S *trāyāṇavati*, P *trāyāṇavati*, N *trāyāṇavati*, Or *trāyāṇavati*, Aw lakh *trāyāṇavati*, H *trāyāṇavati*, G, *trāyāṇavati*, M *trāyāṇavati*
- 6004 trāyāṇvīṣṭī- f 'twenty three' VS [TRI-, VĪṢṬĪ]
- Pa *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, Pk *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, Ap *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, S *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, L *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, posh *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, P' *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, WPah bhā *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, N *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, A *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, B *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, Or *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, I, Bhj Aw lakh *trāyāṇvīṣṭī* H *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, G *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, M *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*, Ośi *trāyāṇvīṣṭī*
- TRĀS 'tremble, fear' *TRĀSĀTI, *TRĀSĀTI, TPĀSĀ, TRĀSĀTI, TRĀSTĀ, *TRĀSTĪ, TRĀSĀ, TRĀSĀYATI, ĀPATRĀSĀTI, *ĀTRĀSĀ, *UTTRĀSĀTI, UTTRĀSTĀ, UTTRĀSĀ, PĀTRĀSĀ, *PĀTRĀSĀTI.
- 6005 trāsā- 'trembling' (n 'collective body of living things') MBh, Pk *trāsā* m 'living beings' [√TRĀS]
- P' *trāsā* m 'alarm' — Ext -/-. S *trāsā* m 'alarm horse', — d- L *trāsā* m 'timid' — Kt *trāsā* m 'avalanche see TRĀSĀ-
- 6006 trāsātī 'trembles in afraid' RV 2 *trāsātī, cf *trāsātī* pres part f 'trembling (?)' RV, 3 *trāsātī* Dhātup 4 *trāsātī [√TRĀS]
- 1 Pa. *trāsātī* 'trembles in afraid', Pk *trāsātī* 'fears', K *trāsātī* to become afraid, S *trāsātī* 'to shy, be frightened', L *trāsātī* to be timid' (or poss < 2) awān *trāsātī*, P' *trāsātī* 'to be startled', *trāsātī* to be frightened, — Pa pp *trāsātī* (replacing TRĀSTĀ-) Pk *trāsātī*, L awān *trāsātī* 'terrified' — Poss Sh gur *trāsātī* koh *trāsātī*, *trāsātī* 'to be cold' (< *to shiver) — See TRĀSTĀ, TRĀSĀYATI
- 2 K *trāsātī* 'to be afraid', L *trāsātī* 'to be timid (or < 1)', N *trāsātī*, *trāsātī* 'to be afraid', caus *trāsātī*, *trāsātī*, *trāsātī*, *trāsātī* 'terror', *trāsātī* 'nervous', Or *trāsātī* to take sudden fright'
- 3 G *trāsātī* 'to be vexed or der trās < TRĀSĀ-
- 4 Gy cur *trāsātī* 'to fear', *trāsātī* 'to frighten', *trāsātī* 'fear', — G *trāsātī* or < 3 — K *trāsātī* to become alarmed' with -d- extension?
- 6007 trāsāna- n 'alarm' Apte [√TRĀS]
- Pk *trāsāna* n 'trembling', S *trāsāna* 'shy starting'
- trāsāra- see TĀSĀRA-
- 6008 trāsta- 'frightened, trembling' MBh [Pp of TRĀSĀTI — √TRĀS]
- Pk *trāsta*, — anal replaced by *trāstha Pk *trāstha*, S *trāstha* pp of *trāsāna*, L *trāsāna* *trāstha* 'frightened', OG *trāstha*
- 6009 *trāstī- 'trembling' [√TRĀS]
- Sī *trāstī* a fear, trembling
- trāstīyati see TRĀSĀTI
- trā- m 'protector' RV [√TRĀI]
- ĀPATRĀTĀ-, RĀHUTRĀ-
- 6010 *trāgga- or *tārga- or *tārga 'thread' [Cf *TRĀGGA]
- Pk *trāgga* n 'gold thread, thread-bracelet', K *trāgga* f 'thread round a woman's waist', P' *trāgga* f *trāgga* f *trāgga* f *trāgga* f string round *trāgga* m, *trāgga* m 'thread', Ku *trāgga* 'quilling cotton *trāgga* m thread-ceremony', N *trāgga* 'thread sacred thread', B *trāgga* thread, Or *trāgga* OAw H *trāgga* m, G *trāgga* *trāgga* *trāgga* m, M *trāgga* m 'plant from which a kind of

'hemp is made', — S *tāgamu* 'to stitch' (lit with *t-*), P, *taḡḡmā* 'to sew up a wound', N *tagnu* 'to quilt with cotton', Or *tagbā* 'to sew with thick cotton', H *tāḡna* 'to quilt' — × PRAGRAHĀ- Bī *tagāhī* 'tethering rope for cattle'

6011 *trāna-* n 'protection' ChUp, 'armour' MBh [√TRAI]
Pa Pk *tana-* n 'shelter, refuge, protection', K *trān* m
'strength, courage', L *trān* f 'strength'
*√TRĀNA-, PADĀTRĀNA-, *HĀRITRĀNA-

6012 *trāpāyatī* 'perplexes' Śantūś [√TRAP]
K *trā cun* 'to leave, let go?'

*trāyah 'three' see TRĀYAH

6013 *trāsa-* m 'fear' MBh [√TRAS]

Pa Pk *tasa-* m 'trembling fear', NiDoc *traja*, Ash
trp 'ice' (semantic of Dm *tākur* 'ice' < SANKURĀ-),
istros 'ice' (with *is-* cf Av *is-* 'icy' NTS II 245), Kt
trus 'avalanche' (or < TRASA- NTS xv 306), Wg *trōt*,
K *trās* m 'terror', S *trahu* m, **ha* f 'start, timidity',
L *awan* *trā* 'dread', *tr* *trāh* m 'alarm, consternation',
WPah bhā *ṣhaḥar* m 'rustic bullock', G *trās* m
'fear, vexation' — Sh gl *ca* f 'cold' and *dady*, koh *ṣhāū*,
gur *ṣāū* cf TRĀSĀTI, but very doubtful perch contains
initial element of Kal *tramṇē* 'cold, fever'

*√TĀTRĀSA-

6014 *trāsayatī* 'makes tremble frightens' MBh [√TRAS]

Pk *tāsa-* f 'frightened', S *trahanu* 'to frighten,
startle', P *trāhna* 'id', *tahna* 'to drive', B *tāṣ* 'to
brush, dust, shuffle (cards)', H *tāsna* 'to terrify,
threaten, treat severely', M *tasadnē* 'to abuse'

tri- 'three' *TRĪTA-³, TRĪTĀ-³, TRĪTĪVA-³, *TRĪTYA-
TRĪYAH, *TRĪSĀH, TRĪKĀ, *TRĪKKA-, TRĪDHĀ, TRĪS,
*TRĪKYA-, TRĪDHĀ-, *ĀTRĪSVAS, *TRĪKŪṬĪ-, TRĪKSURĀ,
TRĪGŪṆĀ-, *TRĪGHĀTI-, *TRĪDĪVASAVASITA-, *TRĪDVĀKĀ-
*TRĪDHĀĀ, TRĪPADĪKĀ-, *TRĪPANTHĀĀ-, *TRĪPARNĀKĀ-
TRĪPĀTHĪN-, TRĪPADĀKĀ-, TRĪPĪTĀKĀ-, TRĪPUṬĀ, *TRĪ-
BANDHĀKĀ-, TRĪBHAGĀ, *TRĪBHĀGĪNĀ-, *TRĪMĀSĀ, *TRĪ-
ANGULĀ-, *TRĪYĀNTĀRĀ-, *TRĪYĀMBUKĀ- *TRĪYĀNĀNĀ-,
TRĪYĀMĀ-, TRĪREKĀ, TRĪLOKĀ, TRĪVĀTSĀ-, TRĪVĀRT-
MAN-, TRĪVĀRSĀ, TRĪVALĪ-, TRĪVALĪKĀ *TRĪVĀSĀ,
TRĪVIDYĀ, TRĪVIDHĀ, *TRĪVIVĀHĀ, TRĪVĪṬ, TRĪVĪTĀ,
TRĪSĀTĀ-, TRĪSĀLĀ-, TRĪSĪRAS-, TRĪSŪLĀ, *TRĪSŪTRĪKĀ
TRĪHĀLĪ, TRĪHĀYĀNĀ-, *TRĪDHĀRĀ-, TRĪMĀSĪYĀ,
TRĪVIDYĀ-, TRĪANGULĀ-

6015 *trīnīśāt-* f 'thirty' RV

Pa *trīnāśā*(*trī*), NiDoc *trīa* Pk *trīsam*, **śā* *śālm*,
Pas *trū*, Sh dr *ṣi*(*h*), K *trīh* pog *trīh* S *trīha*, L
trīh, P *tīh*, bhāt *trīh* WPah bhād *ṣhīh* cur *trīh*
Ku *trī* N *trī*, A *trīh* B *trīh* Or *trīa* Bī Bhog Aw
lakh H Marw *trī*, G *trī* *tī* M *trī*, k'o *tūa*, S₁ *tūa*
tūa

*TRĪNĪŚĀPŪLA-

6016 *trīnīśāpūla- having thirty bundles' [TRĪNĪŚĀT-
PŪLA]
Bī *tūaw* 'sheaf (containing 30 small sheaves)'

6017 *trīhṣātaka- 'consisting of three hundred' [cf
trīśatā 'three hundred' RV, consisting of three
hundred' Hariv, *trīśataka* BHSL, for *trīh* cf
trīhṣāpta 'twenty one' ĀpG~ *trīhṣāpta*-RV ~ TRĪS,
ŚĀTĀ]

S *trīsu* m 'a kind of cloth with three hundred
threads in the woof', L *trīśā* m 'ordinary country
cloth'

6018 *trīhsara- 'triple' ² *trīsara-* n 'triple pearl-string'
Pañcād [For this use of *trī* cf *trīhṣem* forming three
rows' AṭṬr and *DVĪHSARA- — TRĪS and TRĪ-, *SĀRA-³]

1 S *trīsurā* 'threefold', P *trīrūt*, **rāt* m f 'third
person, umpire' (+?), N (Tarai) *trīar* 'third', Or
trīara third, third day, third person', Aw lakh *trīar*
'third', OH *trīar* f 'third ploughing', H *trīrā* 'third',
M *trīrā*, — *tr-* replacing *tī-* Pischel GrPk 312 N
tesar 'third person, eyewitness', *tesro* 'third', B *tesar*,
tesra 'third, third day ODBL 700, OAw *tesara* 'third',
OH *tesri* f 'third ploughing'

2 Pk *trīsarāya-*, **trīya-* n 'necklace of three strings',
trīsarā- f 'a partic kind of fishing net', Or *trīri* 'neck-
lace of three strings' (or < 1), OG *trīsarī* f adj
'having three strings'

6019 *trīkā-* 'triple' RV, — n. 'loins, hips (part between the
shoulders' Hariv, Śusr 2 *TRĪKKA-. [TRĪ-]

1 Pa *tīka-* triple', Pk *tīga-*, *tīya-* 'triple', n 'collec-
tion of three (= *trīya-* n), *trīya* 'having three roads
meet', K *tīra* m 'group of three' < **trīya-l*(*l*)a,
S *trīat* 'tripleness' (der fr **trīyo*), *trīro* 'plus three'
(< **trīya-ḡa-*), P *tīā* m 'the number three', N *tīo*
'three in counting in a game', Or *tīā* 'a throw of
cownies in which the number 3, 7, 11 or 15 comes out',
H *tīya* 'consisting of three, multiplied by three', m
'aggregate of three, the three in dice', G *trīyū* 'of
three kinds', — Pk *tīya-* n 'buttock' LM 346, M
tīḡ n

2 K *trīc* f 'the three in cards' (< **trīkīhā-*), *trākh*,
dat **has* m 'group of three' (a?), Or *tīka* the three in
cards', — Ash *trīkīhī* 'ankle-joint' (+*af* s v ASṬHĪ-),
Kt *trēgarā*, Pr *ṣṭi* NTS II 280, Pa (Bartery) *chīk*'
'shoulder', K *trākh*, dat **has* m 'lower part of back-
bone (where three bones are said to meet)' L *trīk*
'loins hips', P *tīkh* m 'waist, loins, body below waist',
— ext -*la* Pa s ar *trīkāl*, dar weg *lekāl*, chil
lexēl 'tripod', Gaw *lakala*, L *trīkhal* f 'back', awn
trīkhal neck'

*TRĪKVA

6020 *trīkūti- 'three lines formed in frowning?' [cf
BHRKŪṬĪ — TRĪ-, KŪṬĪ-]

S *trīuri* f 'frown', L *trērh* f 'wrinkle from frown-
ing', P *tuuri* f 'frown', WPah l rudh *trūr*, h rudh
ṣūr H *tuuri*, *teori* f 'brow, frown', *t* *puṇā* 'to frown'

*trīkka- group of three see TRĪKĀ-

6021 *trīksura-* m *Asteracantha longifolia* lex [cf
trīkaṭa m 'id' lex — TRĪ, KṢURĀ ?]

Or *tkūlūr* 'gruel', H *tkūlūr* f 'a starchy subs¹ance
obtained from the root of *Curcuma angustifolia*'

6022 *trīguna-* threefold' KatyŚr [TRĪ, CUNĀ-]

NiDoc *trīguna* 'threefold', Pk *tūna*, S *trīnu* m
'having three pieces in a row in a game', *trāno* 'treble',
L *trīnūnā* 'threefold', awn *trīna*, P *tūna*, *tīnā* G *tannū*
(< **taṭān-* < **trīn* ?) M *trīan* f 'a triple fold (in
paper &c), tripartite leaf' (LM 347 < *trīpanna-* with n
unexpl)

6023 *trīghāti- 'three strokes' [TRĪ-, GHĀTI-]

Or *tūhā* 'the three final strokes of a tune in playing
an instrument or beating time'

6024 *trīḡḡda- and *tīḡḡda- 'locust grasshopper' [L < *trī*,
S and poss all others, incl P and G, < *trī* perh ←
Mu PMWS 135]

Pk *tūda-* m, **ḡi-* f, *teḡḡda-* m 'a grain eating insect,
locust', S *tīḡo* m 'cricket cockroach', *tūḡ* f insects
such as these, L *trīḡḡa* an acrid insect, (Shahpur)
trīḡḡa (ju) *tūḡa* m 'grasshopper', P *tīḡḡa*, *tīḡḡa* m
'locust', Bī *trī* (SW Shahabad) *trī* H *tūḡa* m,
ḡi f, *tīḡḡa*, *trī* f, G *tīd* m, *tīd* n — L mult

ṛiṇḍā m 'firefly', P *ṛiṇḍā* *ṛiṇḍā*, *ṛiṇḍā*, *ṛiṇḍā*, *ṛiṇḍā*, *ṛiṇḍā*, *ṛiṇḍā*, *ṛiṇḍā* m 'firefly', *ṛiṇḍā* m, *ṛiṇḍā* f 'general name for beetles'

tridivasa- 'tertian (of fever)' AgP [TRI-, DIVASA-]

See next

6025 *tridivasa-vāsita- 'three days stale'. [TRIDIVASA-, VĀSITA-]

Or *tān* 'third day after an event or festival', H *tūṣi* 'three days stale'.

6026 *tridivāra- 'having three doors' [Cf *tridivāra*-MIBh — TRI-, DVĀRA-]

Hi *tudār* 'having three doors (= *tudār*)', m 'house with three doors'

tridivāra- see prec

6027 *tridhāra- (having three streams) Hariv. and *trēdhāra- 'three-fold, triple' [Cf *tridharaka*-m 'the plant Scirpus kysoor' lex., — Ext of *tridhā*, *trēdhā* 'triply' RV (Pa *tāha*, *teḥā* Pk *tāhā*, *trādha*- 'triple' Kauś., rather than *cmṛd* with *DHĀRA*- or *DHĀRĀ*-) — TRI-]

S *ṛiṣhara* *ṛiṣhara* 'thrice', L *trēhar* m 'third ploughing' P *tihar* m 'third ploughing' (= *tehar* m after which *cauṣhar* 'fourth ploughing'), third time, triplication, *teharā* 'triple', N *teharo*, *tehero* B *tehāra*, Or *tihori* 'folded three' H *tihār* *tehra* 'triple' (whence *tihānā* to triplicate) M *tihara* 'tri, thirt

6028 *trip 'be wet' [Cf *TRIM *TRIM *TRIM, *TRIP, *STIP] Kt *trivēla* wet Ash *trupala* wet moist, Wg *trupala*, *trīpala*, *trīpāle* Paś kap *trupalū* (< *trīpa-a) — Less prob < TRĪPALA-

6029 tripādikā f tripod stand Tantras [Cf *tripād* three-footed RV *tripāda*- having three metrical feet' VS (Pa *tipāda*, Ph *tipāya* m 'thing with three feet') — TRI-, PĀD-]

M *trai* f 'trivet, three-legged table' or < TRIPĀ DAKA-

6030 *tripanthaka- 'three roads third journey' [Cf *tripatha* n 'place where three roads meet' lex., Wg *tripāha* n and *trīpāha* f 'name of Ganges' — TRI-, PĀNTHA]

Or *tematha* 'meeting place of roads' (< **teṭāthā*), — L *trivandha tar* m 'third and final bringing home of bride to husband's house'

6031 *triparnaka- 'three leaved' [Cf *triparna* m. Butea frondosa, 'nā-', 'ni', 'nika' f 'names of various plants' lex. Pk *trivanni* f 'a partic drug' — TRI-, PARNĀ-] OM *trivana* 'three leaved' — M *trivan* f 'triple fold tripartite leaf' (LM 347) rather < TRIGUNA

6032 tripāthit knowing three Vedas MIW [TRI-, PĀTHA-] Ku *trīṣi* a partic class of Brahmans (*trīṣi* a f 'his wife' < **trīṣi*), Or *trīṣi*, H *trīṣi* *trīṣi* m (f *trīṣiṣi*), 'class of Brahmans who study the three Vedas', G *trivari*, *trivari* m

6033 tripādaka- 'three footed' R, *tripāda*- m. 'tripod' Kauś [Cf *tripād*, nom sg **pād* RV — TRI-, PĀDA-] Ash *trivādi* tripod fireplace, Wg *trivādi* (kt *trīpā*, Wg *trivādi* are Kaf *cmṛds*), G *trivādi* m 'tripod', — M *trivā* f 'trivet' or < TRIPĀDĪKA-

6034 triptaka- n 'the three collections of sacred texts' BHŚk [TRI-, PĪTAKA-] Pa *trīpāka* n, Si *tevaja*

6035 tripaṭaka- m 'a kind of pulse' Suśr, *trīpaṭa*- m VarBṛS [TRI-, PATA-] Pk. *trīpaṭa* n 'a kind of grain grown in Malava',

B *teorā* 'the pulse Lathyrus sativus', H *turā* m, **ṛi* f 'a kind of pulse'

trīpaṭa- see TRĪPAṬĀ-

6036 *trībandhaka- 'having a triple joining place' [TRI-, BANDHĀ-]

M *trībandh* m 'point of union of the boundaries of several villages'.

6037 trībhāga- m 'a third part' Hariv. [TRI-, BHĀGA-]

Pa *tībhāga*- 'consisting of three portions', Pk *tībhāga*-, *tībhāga* m 'a third', S *trībhi* f, L *trībhi* f, P *tībhi* f, B *tehā*, Bhoj *tībhi*, H *tībhi* f 'harvest (in which the cultivator takes one third of the produce of the first field)', — ext *-da*- in H *tībhi* m 'division into three equal parts', — *-la*- in H *tībhi* f 'cotton pods the fibre of which is one third of the whole'

*TRĪBHĀGIYA-

6038 *trībhiḡiya- 'a third portion' 2 *trībhiḡyā- [TRĪBHĀGIYA-]

1 H *tībhi* m 'a third share'
2 WPah bhāl *tībhiḡ* m 'arbitrator, judge'

*TRIM 'be wet' *TRIMYATI, *TRĒMAYATI, *TRĪMĀLA, — *TRIM, *STIM, *TRIP-, *STIP

6039 *trīmayati 'becomes wet'. [~ TRĪMAYATI — *TRIM] S *trīmanu* 'to ooze', *trīmano* 'leaky', *trīman* f 'dripping', L *trīman* to drop, distil, leak', *trīmano* f 'leaking, disintegration'.

6040 *trīyāṅgula- 'three fingered', *trīyāṅgula*- 'three fingers broad' ŚBr [TRI-, AṅGULA]

Kho *trīyāṅgul* 'pitchfork with three or four prongs', L mult *tareṅgul* 'three-pronged pitchfork', (Ju) *trīyāṅgul* m 'pitchfork', — L *trīyāṅgul* f 'pitchfork', mult. *tareṅgul* m 'wooden pitchfork with four or five prongs' poss < *TRĪYĀṅGULA-

6041 *trīyantara- 'having three others' [TRI-, ANTARA-] OH *trīyātārā*, f 'tri born after three other children'

*trīyambala- 'a tree' see *TIMBILA

6042 *trīyambuka- 'meeting of three waters' [TRI-, AMBU-]

P (Raghu Vira) *trīyamu* 'name of a partic canal-head at the juncture of the Chenab and the Jhelum rivers'

6043 *trīyāhana- 'lasting three days' [*trīyāha*- m 'three days' ŚBr, 'lasting three days' R., *trīyāhana* L3], Pa *tīyāha* 'for three days' — TRI-, HĀRA] WPah bhād *tīyāha* n 'intermittent fever every three days'

6044 *trīyāma- 'containing three watches (ep of night)' R 'mā' f 'night' Hariv. [TRI-, YAMA]

Pa *trīyāmā*- f 'night', Si *trīyam* 'period of twelve hours'

6045 trīrēkha- 'having three lines' lex [TRI-, RĒKĪKĀ-] OG *trēha*, *ṛēhā* having three lines

6046 trīlōka- n 'the three worlds' Mn, m pl MIBh [TRI-, LŌKĀ-]

Pa *tīlōka* m 'the three worlds', Pk *tīlōka* m, — Si *tīlōka* (EGS 65) ← Pa

6047 trīvatsā- 'three years old' VS [TRI-, VATSA-] A *teoz bel* 'year before last' < **teoz bel*

trīvārtu see *DVĀRTU-

- 6048 **trivartman-** 'going by three paths' ŚvetUp, sb in *trivartma ga* MBh [TRI-, VARTMAN-]
G *trata* m 'place where three roads meet'
- 6049 **trivarsā-** 'three years old' Mn, *aka- Hemac [TRI-, VARSĀ-]
Pk *trivarsa-* 'three years old', K *trivāsur*, S *trivara-* h3o
- 6050 **trivāli-** 'having three folds' Kāty Śr [TRI-, VĀLI-]
Pa *trivāli-* f 'three lines on the skin', OG *trivāli* 'three folds on a woman's belly'.
TRIVĀLIKA-
- 6051 **trivālika-** 'having three folds on belly or neck' R [TRIVĀLI-]
Pk *trivālika-* 'having three lines on the skin', S *trivāli* 'a person with three dents in his belly from fatness', — S *trivāli* 'id' EGS 64 but why mb?
- 6052 ***trivāsa-** 'three days' [TRI-, VĀSĀ-]
H *trivās* m 'period of three days'.
trividyā- f 'threefold knowledge' Pān [TRI-, VIDYĀ-]
TRIVIDYA
- 6053 ***trivivaha-** 'having three marriages' [TRI-, VIVAHĀ-]
B *trivivāha* 'widower married a third time', H *trivāha* m 'third marriage, thrice-married man'
- 6054 **trivṛt-** 'threefold' RV, m 'triple cord' AV [MIA *trivṛd- samskritized as *trivṛta-* m 'a musical measure' lex — TRI-, VṚT-]
L *trivṛd* 'treble', A *trivṛd* 'a musical measure', B *trivṛt* oven with three lumps to stand pot on' ODBL 323, Or *trivṛta*, *trivṛta* 'third time of ploughing a field'.
TRIVṚTA-
- 6055 **trivṛtā-** f 'Ipomoea turpethum' Suśr [MIA *trivṛdā (→ *khot trola* H W Bailey BSOS viii 139) samskritized as *trivṛtā-* f Convolvulus turpethum' see EWA 1 535 — TRIVṚT-]
Pa *trivṛtā-* f 'Convolvulus turpethum' (learned reconstruction as *trivṛtā-*), P *trivṛtā-* f Ipomoea turpethum (used as a purgative), N *trivṛtā* 'a partic plant (used for stamming nails)', B *trivṛtā* I turpethum Or *trivṛtā* 'the creepers I turpethum and Operculina turpethum (root used as a laxative) H *trivṛtā* f Convolvulus or Ipomoea turpethum', M *trivṛtā* n C turpethum, *trivṛtā* f 'I turpethum'
trivṛtā- see *TRIVṚTĀKA-
- 6056 **trivṛśā-** 'three bristles long' TBr [Cf *trivṛśā* a three pointed (of arrows) MBh — TRI-, ŚĀLĀ-]
M *trivṛśā* m f 'the thorny shrub Zanthoxylon rhetsa' less prob with LM 347 < TRIVṚŚĀ-
- 6057 **trivṛśas-** 'three headed' KauśUp *trivṛśas-* three pointed MBh m 'name of a demon' DhP [TRI-, ŚĀSĀ-]
OAW *trivṛśa* 'name of a Rakasa'
- 6058 **trivṛśula-** n 'trident' MBh [TRI-, ŚŪLA-]
Pk *trivṛśula-* n 'trident' Gy *trivṛśul* m 'cross' (whence *trivṛśulengero* Roman Catholic) Eng *trivṛśul* arm formed by three heaps of grass at cross-roads', trial *trivṛśul* 'church priest', Ku *trivṛśul* iron trident, S *trivṛśula* 'trident'
tris 'thrice' RV [TRI-]
*TRIVṚŚĀTĀKA-, *TRIVṚŚĀRA-
- trisara- see *TRIVṚŚĀRA-
- 6059 ***trivṛśrika-** 'having three threads' [Cf *trivṛśuta* MastrUp — TRI-, ŚŪTRA-]
B *trivṛśuta* women with three threads, cloth so woven', M *trivṛśuta* having three strands', f 'a triple thread or cord'
- 6060 **trihāya-** 'thrice-ploughed' lex [TRI-, HĀLĀ-]
L *trihā* f, mult *trihā* f 'the third ploughing'
- 6061 **trihāyana-** 'three years old (of ox or cow)' Kāty Śr [TRI-, HĀYANA-]
S *trihāyana* m 'two or three year old animal', L *trihāyana*, *trihāyana* m 'camel up to three years old', P *trihāyana* 'three years old'
*TRIKṢṆA- 'sharp' see TRIKṢṆĀ-
trihāyana, trihāyana see TRĪHĀYĀTI
- 6062 ***trūṅga-** 'piece of cloth' [Cf *TRANGA-]
K *trūṅga* m 'bundle of rags', N *trūṅga* 'odds and ends', Or *trūṅga* 'to cut into pieces'
TRUT 'break' [Prob (despite P Tedesco JAOS 73, 80 who derives from MIA *trūṅga, Pk *trūṅga* 'broken' < *trūṅga pp of *trūṅti*) with EWA 1 586 of non Aryan origin cf *toṅāti* breaks' Rajat, *trūṅdi* 'excoriates' Kāty Śr com (*trūṅdi*, *trūṅdi*, *trūṅdi* Dhātup) and *trūṅga-* (Daśar), *trūṅga-* n 'altercation' (*trūṅga*, *trūṅga* *trūṅga*, *trūṅga* Dhātup)]
TRŪTĀTI, TRŪTĀTI, TRŪTĀYATI, *TRŪTĀYATI, TRŪTĀYATI, TRŪTĀYATI, TRŪTĀYATI, *TRŪTĀYATI, TRŪTĀYATI
- 6063 **trutāt** 'is broken' Pan, *trūṅga* 'broken, chapped' Pañcat [√TRUT]
Pk *trūṅga* 'is broken, comes apart', K *trūṅga* 'to dry up, form a scab (of a sore or wound)'
- 6064 **trūṅga-** f 'small space of time' MBh, 'breaking' W [√TRUT]
Pk *trūṅga-* f 'want of fault', G *trūṅga*, *trūṅga* f 'split, breach'
trūṅga- 'small cardamon' see *TRŪTĀKA
- 6065 **trūṅgati** 'is broken, falls asunder' Pan [√TRUT]
Pk *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati* 'is broken', S *trūṅgati*, L *trūṅgati*, (Ju) *trūṅgati*, P *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati*, WPaḥ (Joshu) *trūṅgati*, bhud *trūṅgati*, sod *trūṅgati* roh *trūṅgati*, Ku *trūṅgati*, N *trūṅgati*, A *trūṅgati*, B *trūṅgati*, Or *trūṅgati*, Mth *trūṅgati*, Bhoj *trūṅgati* Aw lakh *trūṅgati*, H *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati*, OMarv *trūṅgati*, G *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati*, Kō *trūṅgati*, — Pk *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati* 'broken' Or *trūṅga*, *trūṅga*, Mth *trūṅga*, H *trūṅga*, *trūṅga* 'unbroken')'
- 6066 ***trūṅgati** 'breaks' [Cf CUNTĀTI — √TRUT]
L *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati* to take a little from a large quantity, pillar (seam of Eng to break into), awan *trūṅgati* to pluck, P *trūṅgati* tr 'to break'
TRUP pierce, hurt' [Cf √TRUPĀTI and forms without v (*trūṅgati* *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati* *trūṅgati*, *trūṅgati* hurts Dhātup, *trūṅgati* butts) which are prob of IE origin EWA 1 512, but ac to T Burrow BSOAS xii 142 *TRUP is ← Drav see DED 2743 — For seamant development pierce—abort of ŚULĀTE ŚĀLĀ-]
TRŪPĀTI *TRŪPĀYATI, TRŪPĀYATI, *TRŪPĀYATI, TRŪPĀYATI, *TRŪPĀYATI
- 6067 **trūṅgati** hurts' Dhātup [~ *TRUPĀYATI — √TRUP]
S *trūṅgati* 'to miscarry (only of animals)', L *trūṅgati*, peth *trūṅgati* P *trūṅgati*, Ku gng *trūṅgati* 'aborted (of cattle)', H *trūṅgati* to leak, fall miscarry (of foetus or cluld), G *trūṅgati* to miscarry (only of animals)', — N *trūṅgati* to have a miscarriage die in the womb', *trūṅgati* to miscarry, cast young poss < *TRUPĀYATI
- 6068 ***trūṅgati** or *trūṅgati 'pierces' [√TRUP]
Paśkur *trūṅgati* I sew', Wot *trūṅgati* Buddhuss Wot 129 < *trūṅgati ← Gaw *trūṅgati*, Sv *trūṅgati*, K *trūṅgati* m stichung, WPaḥ bhāp *trūṅgati* f 'sewing', P *trūṅgati* 'to sew', *trūṅgati* *trūṅgati* *trūṅgati*, dog *trūṅgati* f 'needle' (→ Ku *trūṅgati* 'to sew a cloth double', A

turup 'hem', B *turpā* 'to pierce, sew', Or *turpā* 'to make simple long stitches', H *turupā* 'to hem', G *jurpā* 'to pierce, prick', M *jurpā* 'to pierce, enter, thrust (e.g. a needle) into'

TRUPH 'miscarry' *TRUPHATI, — √TRUP

6069 *truphati 'miscarries' [~ TRUPATI — Cf *trôphati* Dhaturp — √TRUPH]

Lawan *trian* 'to give still birth to', — N *tuhumi* 'to have a miscarriage, to be still born', *tuhumi* to miscarry, cast young or poss < TRUPATI

6070 trumpati hurts' Dhaturp [Cf *trumphati* Dhaturp — √TRUP]

K. *trômbun* 'to prick with a needle', S *trumbanu* 'to prick pierce, thrust', pass *trumbyanu* to abort (of cattle), L. *truban*, (Ju) *turban* 'to drop young prematurely', G *jurpu* to prick, pinch, strike, harass', — M *sumni* f 'pichang, goading' (X TUBHATI?)

6071 *tredda- 'slanting squinting 2 *treddha- [Cf TERAKA and *SREDA]

1 S *fredo* 'slanting, cross-eyed', Ku *fero* 'cross perverse' N *fero* 'slanting, squinting', A *fera* 'crooked' (or < TERAKA), B *tera*, *fero* 'crooked squinting', Or *fera* 'crooked', OG *tređān*, G *tedu*, *fero*, M *teđā* 'crooked, *uda* warped

2 L *tređha* 'crooked' *tređh* f 'making a round to look for tracks' P *teđh* m 'crookedness', *taređhā*, *teđha* 'crooked', WPah bhad bhal *teđdo*, Or *terha*, M *terh* Bhoj *terh* H *terha* M *teđhā* — X *PĒVA N *deurho* 'crooked crosswise', B *teuru*

*treddha- see prec

*tređhāra- triple see *TRIDHĀRA-

6072 *trēmāyati makes wet [~ *TĒMAYATI — √TRIM]

S *prehanu* to damp, *preha* f 'dampening' P *temnā* to moisten the surface of a piece of bread

6073 *trēmāla- wet' [~ √TRIM]

L *tril* f 'dew', mult *awān trer* (< *trē*)? — Semant of Paś *lil* s v. *GRILLA- P *tel* f — In Longworth-Dames Textbook of the Balochi Language ix 26 S *trer* 'dew' is prob a mistake for L since *trer* is found as only in NĪbal

TRAI protect TRĀ- TRANA- *PARITRĀ

6074 *trāikya- 'group of three' [Formed after AIKYA — TRĪKA]

Paś *traka* 'three walnuts hanging together' HIFL in 3 176

6075 traimāsya- n 'period of three months' KutyŚr, *traimāna* 'three months old' BHP [TRI, MĀSA]

K *trmā* 'three months old' (LGS 67) — Pa Pa *trwya- ady*, — Si *tradu* sb (LGS 67) — Pa

6077 *trōḥa- 'breaking, breakage' [√TRUP]

Pk *tōḥa*- m 'breaking', K *truh* m 'weariness (< √TRUP)', Ku *tor* 'breakage', B *tor* 'force, violence (as of a stream)', H *tor* m 'breakage', G *goll* m 'delay' (< *trōḥ*), M *tođ* m 'the line made in paper when folded'

6078 trōḥaka- (s l *trōḥa*) n 'dramatic alteration a kind of drama' Vikram *kī f 'name of a musical ragini' lex [√TRIT]

S *tor* f 'name of a musical mode', B *tor*, *tor* H *tor* f, G *tor* f, M *tođ* f

6079 trōḥāyati 'breaks, tears' Pañcat [√TRUP]

Pk *tōḥal* 'breaks', S *troranu* 'to break, pluck' (*toranu* 'to break' ← Centre), L *troran*, P *trornā*, *tor*, WPah bhal *flornā* 'to pluck (a flower)', roh. *roḥā* 'to break', Ku *torno*, *tor* 'to break, stop', B *torā* *torā* 'to break', Or *torba*, Bi *torab*, Mth *torā* to break pluck', (NETIRHUT) *tōḥāb* 'to tread out grain (for second tuck)', OAw *toral* 'breaks', H *torā* 'to break, pluck (→) Bhoj *toral*, N *toru*, Marw *toro*, G *trorā*, *torā*, M *tođnē*

trōḥi- see TUNḌA-

6080 *trōḥā- 'a herb, mustard'. [Cf *trufi*- f 'small cardamon' lex]

Kal rumb *trōḥā* 'clover', P *torā* m 'mustard plant' (?), Ku *tori* f 'mustard plant', *tori* f 'a kind of mustard', N *tori* 'mustard oil plant', B *tori* 'a partuc leguminous plant', Bi *tori* 'an oil seed plant mustard', H *tori* f 'mustard plant and seed, rape seed'

*TROḤĀLAŚTHA-

6081 *trōḥikāśṭha- 'mustard stalk' [*TRŌḤIKĀ, KĀŚṬHĀ] Bi *tōryajh* 'dry stalks of mustard', Mth. *tōryajhi*

6082 *trōḥa- 'piercing, hole' [√TRUP]

L P *tođ* m 'hole, pit', M *toj* m 'little hole'

6083 trōḥpati 'hurts' Dhaturp [Cf *trôphati* sb — √TRUP]

WPah bhal *stogis* (the cow) aborted, Or *foḥā* 'to lance (boil or blister), poke in the eye', M *foḥā* 'to prick, pierce'

6084 *trōḥyātē 'is pierced' [√TRUP]

S *trōpanu* 'to bore the ears or nose lance a sore', *trōpa* m 'running stutch', M *toḥnē* 'to pierce', n 'gunlet', *toḥanē* 'to pierce'.

6085 tryāṅgula-, *tryāṅkaṭa*- n 'three strings suspended from either end of a carrying pole' lex [TRI-, ANKĀ- ← or of Muṅḍa origin PMWS 15]

S *tranganu* m, **giri* f 'network case or bag for carrying things in' (*ig* < *nk*), L *trangan* m 'a large meshed net for carrying straw &c on a camel', M *tōḥā* f 'a bear's load of empty oil or ghee vessels'. — Deny. B *taustā*, *tāmā* 'to store up (from which is to be separated M *tōḥānē* 'to tie by the legs' despite ODBI 887) — If < -*anka*-, Sk B *ni* forms with -*ig*- are loaned from NW

tryāṅgula- see *TRIVANĠULA-

6086 tryāṅṭi- f '33' Pān [TRI-, Aṅṭi-]

Pa *toḥṭi*-, Pk *teḥi*, *teḥi* K. *trōḥṭi* S *trōḥṭi* L *trōḥi* P *trōḥi*, N B *trōḥi*, Or *trōḥi*, Aw lakh II *trōḥi*, G *trōḥi*, M *trōḥi*

tryāḥā- see *TRIVAHANA-

6087 tvāc- f 'skin, hide' RV, bark' Kālid, *traca* n R, *tođ* f lex

Pa *taō* n 'skin bark', Pk *taō*, *caō*- f 'leather (< **caōc*- assim < **taō*)'

*GŌTVACIKĀ-

tvāṅṭi see TVANḌI

TVAR 'hasten' TURĀ-, TURĀṅṭi-, TURĀḥ-, TVARĀ-

tvārā- see TARĀS

tvā tvāṅṭi see TVANḌI

6088 tsaru- m. 'handle of a sword' Mth [Cf *tsarumant* ĀpŚr]

Pk *charu*- m. 'handle of a sword', M *torū* m 'handle of a knife', S *tsaru* 'handle of a sword', — with metath. of t to c Pa *tharu*- m 'hilt of sword or other weapon sword', Pk *tharu*- m 'hilt of sword', P *thari* f 'handle of stick', M *tharū* m, *therū* n 'handle of knife', Kō *tharū* f

TH

*thakk- 'stop' see *STHAKK-

6089 *thattha-¹ 'framework' [Poss < TASTĀ-, but cf *TATTA-]

K *thāṭh* m 'bridge pier of logs piled horizontally', *thāṭhur* m 'part of a house wall made of logs laid horizontally', P *thāṭh* f 'bridge pier', N *thāṭh* 'inn (lit shed made of or covered with bamboo matting)', B *thāṭ* 'framework', Or *thāṭa* 'framework, skeleton', *thāṭa* 'bamboo framework for decoration, build of one's body, body', Mth *thāṭ* 'bamboo frame of a thatch or of a mat house', OAw *thāṭa* m 'frame of a roof on which thatch is laid', H *thāṭh* m 'frame of a roof', *thāṭar* m 'bamboo frame', G *thāṭhu* n 'framework, body', *thāṭhu* n 'skeleton', *thāṭhri* f 'bamboo bier', M *thāṭ*, *thāṭ* m 'frame of a roof'

6090 *thāttha-¹ 'pomp, ceremony' [Same as *THATTHA-¹ and < TASTĀ-?]]

Pk *thāṭṭa*-n m 'pomp, ceremony', S *thāṭhu* m 'pomp', L *thāṭh* m, P *thāṭh* f, Ku *thāṭ* 'pomp, glory, property', N *thāṭ* 'fashion', A *thāṭ* 'pomp, dignity', B *thāṭ* 'affectation', H *thāṭh* m 'pomp, posture, fashion, goods', M *thāṭh* 'to act pompously'

*thāṇḍha- 'cold' see STABDHA-

*thantha- 'empty, blunt' see *THOTTĪA-¹

6091 *thapp- 'slap, pat' 2 *thabb- 3 *thipp [Cf *THAPP-, *DHAPP- PMWS 60]

1 K *thapp*, dat 'pi f 'grasping with the hand', *thapa* m 'seal, thop' m 'shutter, blind', *thōp* m 'patting (< *thōpp)', S *thaphanu* to pat, flatter', *thapthapi* f 'slapping', L *thappan* 'to slap pat', *thapp* m 'slap', P *thappna* to beat, hammer, fix Ku *thap* 'beating the ground', *thōp* 'mark of hand or foot A *thap* 'pouncing on, thapa 'slap', Or *thapa* 'stroke of whole palm on a drum', *thapi* 'flat piece of wood used by potters for patting clay', Bhoj *thōpi* 'wooden mallet', H *thapnā* to pat, *thāp* m 'striking a drum' G *thaptā* to flatten by patting, *thāp* f 'slap', M *thapnē* and *thap* f id., *thāp* m 'wooden instrument for breaking clods', *thapi* f 'mason's putter' — Ext -d- k *thapur* m 'slap', S *thapara* f, P *thappar* m Ku *thāpar* 'mark of hand or foot', *thapar* 'slap', N *thappar* A *thapar* 'slight thud', *thaparayāba* 'to slap', B *thāpar*, *thāpā* 'slap', Or *thāpāra*, *pura Bhoj Aw lakh *thapārā* II *thappar* m G *thapar* f, M *thapād* f (G M *thāpāṭ* f), — kk Ku *thapāṇo* to tap'

2 B *thābā* to slap', Or *thābā* paw' G *thābāru* to pat', M *thābān*, — S *thābō* m 'trip, stumble'
3 K *thip*.n to slap, pat

6092 *thar- 'tremble' [~ *THAL- *THUR- cf *tharatharā* dya-mān- 'trembling' BHISk]

K *thārun* 'to tremble' *thara* f 'trembling, shiver f 'trepidation', Or *tharabi* 'to tremble', *tharā* s 'thar f', — N *thara* 'trembling convulsion < *tharad', G *th* vrāṭ f, — L *tharkan* 'intre to shake' (cf S *tharkam*), P *tharakān* A *tharakūba* II *tharakān*, G *tharaku*, M *tharakē*, — Pk *tharabārā* 'feels giddy', Ku *tharāno* 'to tremble', — *tharāharā* 'trembling Or *tharāhara* 'shivering', II *tharāhānā* *tharānā* 'to tremble', M *tharānē*, — Pk *tharatharā* dī, *tharatharā*

'feels giddy', Sh loh *thārthar*, gur *thāthara* 'shivering', K *thātharan* 'to be furred', P *thartharamā* 'to tremble', Ku *thartharano*, N *thartharāmo*, A *thartharā* 'trembling', B *thartharana* 'to tremble', Or OAw *tharathara* m 'shivering', H *thartharna* 'to quiver'; G *thartharū*, *thartharu* to tremble, M *thartharnē*

6093 *thal- 'tremble' 2 *thall- [~ *THAR-, *THUR-]

1 N *thalnu* 'to be ill', — P *thalthalauna* 'to shake (as flabby flesh)', *tharthallā* m 'earthquake', Ku *thalthalo* 'fat with a swollen body', N *thalthal* 'shaking of loose flabby flesh', *thalthalunu* 'to shake (of flabby flesh)', *thalthale* 'marshy ground', B *thalthal* 'flabbiness', H *thalthal* f 'shaking'
2 Or *thalathala* 'flabby', M *thalthal* f 'flabbiness', *thalthalnē* 'to shake flabbily'

*thall- 'tremble' see prec

6094 *thass- 'press down' [Cf *THASS]

N *thaso* 'heap (usu of dung)', B *thasa* 'to ram down'

*thāna- 'piece of cloth' see next

6095 *thānna- 'piece of cloth' 2 *thāna-

1 Gy eur *than* m 'cloth, bed', Sh K *thān* m 'complete roll of cloth or silk', S *thānu* m 'a web of cloth', P Ku *than* m N *than* 'piece of cloth, piece, bundle (used in numbering) head of cattle' (e.g. *bi* than *bhān* 20 buffaloes) A B *than* 'whole piece of cloth', Or *thana*, H *than* m 'piece of cloth covering of a horse, piece (of corn &c.) unit (in counting)', G M *than* n 'piece of cloth'

2 S *thanu* m 'piece of cloth', M *than* n

6096 *thigga- 'rag' 2 *thēgga- 3 *thiāga-

1 Pk *thiggala* n 'patch for mending', P *thiglf* f, — S *thigrif* f 'rag', L *thigrā* m 'cloth', *thigrif* f 'rag' (ju g for both), G *thigrā* n, *rī f 'patch'
2 H *thigl* f 'patch of cloth'
3 G *thigrā* n, *rī f

*thiāga- 'rag' see prec

*thiṭṭha- 'defective' see *THITṬĪA-

6097 *thukke- spit [TITṬ]

Pk *thukka*-n 'spittle, phlegm Ash *tuk* 'spitting', Pa3 *thuk* 'spittle', Vot *tuk* 'Phal *thuk*, Sh *thūka* f, K *thōk* dat 'in f, S *thuka* f, L *thuka* f, WTah *bhad* *thuk* n, — Ku *thūk*, N B *thū*, Or *thuka*, Bhoj *thūk*, Aw *Jakh* *thūk*, H *thuk* m, G *thōk* n, M *thūk* n f, — Pk *thukkai* 'spits', K *thōrun*, S *thukanu*, L *thukkan*, P *thukkān* Ku *Dukno*, N *thuknu*, B *thūka*, Or *thūkōd*, Mth *thukab*, H *thuknā*, G *thūkeū* M *thuknē*, *thūkē*

*thūngā- 'hill' see *TAKMA-¹

6098 *thūda- 'trunk, branch' 2 *thudda- 3 *thōda-¹

1 Pk *thūda*-n 'tree trunk', S *thuru* m, N *thur* 'dry branch of a tree', G *thara* n 'tree trunk', *tharū* n 'trunk near root, roots of a tree'
2 S *thūf* f 'lower part of stalk of a plant'
3 A *thar* 'unopened leaf', B *thor* 'spathe of plantain', Or *thora*, II *thor* m 'spathe of any plant before it separates from stem'

6099 *thuḍḍ- 'kick against'.

S *thuḍo* m 'a stumble', *thuḍaru* 'to kick with the toe', L *thuḍḍ* (Ju -*ḍḍ*-) m 'trip, stumble', N *thuḍu* 'to stumble', B *thuḍā*, *thoḍā* 'to strike, chop'. Or *thuḍḍā* 'to amass'. — X KHURA in Sh gl *thuḍ*, pales *thuḍ* f 'heel'.

*thuḍḍa- 'trunk, branch' see *THUPA-

*thunda-, *thuttha-, *thuntha- 'mouth' see TUNPA-

6100 *thubba- 'defective'. 2 *thöbba-. [Cf *tāpara*- 'hornless goat' AV, 'blunt' TBr, *tābara*-³ m 'hornless bull, beardless man' lex, *tubaraka*- m 'eunuch' Mñh]

1 B *thubwā* 'blunt, past marriageable age', Or *thubwā* 'blunt past sexual enjoyment shameless', 2 B *thobwā* = *thubwā*, Or *thobwā*, *thobwā* = *thubwā*

6101 *thur- 'tremble' [~ *THAR-, *THAL-]

N *thurithu* 'convulsively', A *thurithuḍā* 'tremulous with age', B *thurithu* 'trembling', Or *thurathurā* 'deceit', M *thuri* *uravāṇ* 'to bristle up' (cf *thuḍ-* *thuḍḍ* to tremble)

*thuṣa- 'chaff' see TṢA-

6102 thūt (in THUTKARA) sound of spitting'

Pk *thu* f 'ie' Gy as *tu tūt* spittle Kho (Lor) *thuk* 'to spit, Sh *thu* spitting', K *thuy* m, S *thu* 'ie', P *thu* m spit, curse, Ku *thu* *thu* f 'ie', N *thu*, A B Or, *thu* spittle, A *thutāḍa* 'to spit', H *thū* f 'spitting', G *thu* *thu* f, M *thu* *ko* *thu* spitting S *tu* *tu* f 'ie' — Ext -*d* P *thuru* m curse N *thuru* m to abuse, curse', B *thuri* spitting, challenge, H *thuri* f spitting, disgrace

THUTKARA-, THUTHU-, *THUK, *UTTHUT-

6103 thūtākāra m 'sound made in spitting' Rajat [THŪT, KARA ']

Pk *thukkara*- m 'spitting', Or *thukara* spitting, spittle'

6104 thūthū 'imitative sound of spitting' Suktik [THUT]

Kho *thuru* spitting *salva* (*thūthū* > **thutu* since -*thi* prob > Kho x see PRATHAYATI, PROTHA), P *thuh* f spit'

6105 *thūmma- 'sexually vigorous'

S *thūma* f 'sexual power, virility', N *thumā* *thumā* 'uncastrated ram

*thēḡḡa- 'rug' see *THUGGA-

*thēcc- 'press' see *THICC-

*thē[ḡ]ha- 'defecuve' see *THIḡTHA-

*thēṅṅha-¹ 'mouth' see TUNPA-

*thēṅṅha-² 'defective' see *THIḡTHA-

6106 *thēppa- 'pickle, sweetmeat'

S *thēpa* f 'a kind of sweetmeat', N *thēpa*, *thēpa* 'pickle, chutney (esp of radishes and unripe mango)'

6107 *thēbba- 'flattened' 2 *thjbbā-

1 N, *thēpa* 'flattened (e.g of nose)'; B *thēwā* 'flattened', Or *thēwā* 'flat', 2 P *thībā* 'club-footed'

*thōda-¹ 'mouth' see TUNPA-

*thōda-² 'trunk, branch' see *THUPA-

*thōdda-³, *thōḡtha-¹ 'mouth' see TUNPA-

6108 *thōḡtha-² 'empty, blunt' 2 *thōntha-¹ 3 *thantha-

1 S *thotha* 'useless', P *thothā* 'hollow, toothless', Ku *thotha* 'useless, rotten, toothless', N *thotha* 'gap caused by loss of tooth', *thotha* 'gap-toothed', B *thothāna* 'to blunter', H *thothā* f 'empty, worm-eaten blunt', *thothā* f 'emptiness', G *thothā* n 'rotten part of corn', — ext -*ra*- Ku *thothra* 'rotten, hollow (of wood) useless'; N *thothra* 'worn out, old', H *thotar*, *thotrā* 'empty, worm-eaten, blunt', G *thothar* f 'a swelling

2 Mth *thōth*, *thōtha* toothless

3 Or *thōth(h)arā*, **arā* 'blunt', — *dantharā* having blunt toothed edge' × *dānta* (< *DĀNTA*)'

*thōḡtha-³ 'stammering' see *TOTTA-¹

*thōḡtha-⁴ 'blue vitriol' see TUTTHĀ-

*thōntha-¹ 'mouth' see TUNPA-

*thōntha-² 'empty, blunt' see *THOTTHA-³

*thōntha-³ 'stammering' see *TOTTA-¹

6109 *thōba 'snout' 2 *thōbba- [Cf *stupa*- m 'partic part of a horse's head' lex ? — See also list s v TUNPA]

1 Ku *thol* 'snout lips' (< **thocala*-)

2 Ku *thōba* 'snout, lips', B *thōbā*, *thūbā* face or mouth of animal, H *thōbā* m 'snout, muzzle'.

*thōbba- 'snout' see prec

D

DAMŚ 'bite' DAMŚĀ, DĀMŚATI, DAMŚANA-, DAMŚĪN-, *DAMŚU-, DAMŚĒRA-, DĀMŚTRA-, DĀŚATI, DAŚANA-, DAŚ-YĀTE, DAŚTA-, *DAMŚTRA-, UDDAMŚĀ-, *UDDĀŚATI, SANIDAMŚĀ-, *SAMIDAMŚĀ-, — *DĀKA-³

6110 damśr- m 'stinging insect' CHUp [√DAMŚ]
Pa Pk *damsa-* m biting insect, Pk *damsa-* m 'id, bite of snake or insect', Ku *dās* 'gadfly, mosquito, hornet', N *dās* 'horse or buffalo fly', A *dāh* 'gadfly', B *dās*, Or *dāsa*, *dāusa* Mith *dās*, *dās* Bhoj *dās* 'mosquito', Aw lakh *dās* 'biting insect', H *dās* m 'large mosquito, a bite', G *dās* m 'gadfly', M *dās*, *dāc* (scarcely to be connected with Kaf forms below) m 'gadfly, a bite, the part bitten', Ko *dās* m 'a bite', — Kho (Lor) *dānzik*, *dānsik* 'gadfly', Kal rumb *dac*, urt *dhāc* and perh Sh (Lor) *dico* are ← Kaf
VĀADAMŚĀ-

6111 dāmsāti 'bites' Can [√DAMŚ]
Pa *damsati* 'bites (esp of insects and snakes)', Pk *damsai*, *damsai*, Ku *dāsmo* 'to bite, scold', N *dāsmu* 'to cheat (semant of coll Eng to sting), Or *dāsiba*, *dā*^o 'to bite, sting', H *dāma*, *dās*, M *dāsdine* — See DAŚTA-

6112 dāmsāna- n biting' MBh [Cf DAMŚĪN- — √DAMŚ]
Pk *damsana-* n 'biting', — altern < DAŚANA- Kt *duci* nettle, Dm *zaci* (< **dātamkā-*) — NTS xu 195 < **dancihā*)

6113 dāmsīn- m compd 'biting' AV, m 'dog, wasp' Npr [√DAMŚ]
A *dāhi* 'hamadryad', — see also DAMŚĀNA-

6114 *dāms- 'biting' [Cf *dāmsuka-* TS — √DAMŚ]
Ku *dās* 'sour (e.g of curds)
dāmsūka- see prec

6115 dāmsēra- inclined to bite Un [~ DAŚĒRA- — √DAMŚ]
A *dāhrā* 'gluttonous'
dāmstra-, *dārstrikā* see *DAMŚTRA
daka- see UDAKĀ

DAKS be able' DĀKSA-, DĀKŚATE, DĀKSAMĀNA, DĀKŚNA, DĀKŚNĀ-, DAKŚŪNA-, DAKŚYA

6116 dākśa- 'able, clever, m 'ability, skill (of hostile or injurious being)' RV [√DĀKS]
Pa *dākha-* skilled, n skill Pk *dākha-*, *daccha-* 'clever', S *gāhko* m menace threatened assault', P *dākhi* beautiful, m taste, relish, S *das* clever, sb skill, — with intrusive 'r' Dhp *drakhu* intelligence' Brough Dhp 253
*DĀKŚATVANA DĀKŚYA-

6117 dākśatē 'is able' RV 2 dākśamāna- pres part AV [√DĀKS]
1 Gy arm *lakh-* to take, seize very doubtful
2 Kho *dāmdn* priest

6118 *dākśatvāna- 'cleverness' [Cf *dakśatā-* f 'dexterity' Kam — DĀKŚA-]
Kho (Lor) *dāṣṭan* a charm'
dākśamāna- see DĀKŚVĀTE

6119 dākśina- 'right (hand)' RV, 'southern' AV [√DĀKS]
Pa Pk *dākshina-* 'right, southern', Pk **na-* f 'the south', NiDoc *dachina*, Ash *dacū dācun* 'right', Kt *dacū*, *dacū*, Bashg "datziē", Dm *dachmū* 'right hand', Paž ar *dočn*, Phl *dechinu* (~ *lechinu* below and *dechinu* × PAŚCĪMĀ-), Sh gil *dachinū* 'right', koh *dapūm* (and × KĪARVĀ- q v), h *dachyun*', S *dākshnu*, *dākhanu* m 'the south, south wind', L *dākshan*, *dākshnu*, (Ju) *dākhan* m, P *dākshan*, ludh **khan* m 'the south' (→ WPBah had bhāl *dākshan* n, N *dākshn*), Bhoj *dākhn* 'righthand direction', H *dākshn*, *dākhn* 'southern', m 'the south', G *dākshni* 'southern', M *dākshn* f 'south wind', S *dakuma* 'right, southern, the south' — With 'intrusive' r Kal rumb *dārcāti* 'right (hand)' Morgensterne Festschr Broch 154, Phl *lechinu* (~ *dechinu* above), and × PAŚCĪMĀ- m Bshk *lechinu* (AO xviii 241 < **draksuma* with unnecessary ā) — See Add

DĀKŚINĀ, DĀKŚINA-

6120 dākśinā- f 'fee to priest' RV, 'gift' Mn [DĀKŚINA-]
Pa Pk *dākshina-* f 'fee, gift', KharI *aroga daksmae* 'for the bestowal of health', K *dachinā* f 'fee to priest', S *dakuna* *dakuma* 'gift, giving', — Bhoj *dāhnu* 'present to Brahmins by transference of meaning of Sk *dākṣina-* to Bhoj equivalent of *dākṣina-*

dākśu- see DHĀKSU
*dag-³ 'tremble' see *DAG-
*dag-³ 'step' see *DAG-³

6121 dagdhā- burnt' AV [Pp of DĀHATI — √DĀH]
Pk *dadhā-*, D *dada* has been burnt', Sh *dādū* (pp of *dadhāti* < DAHYĀTE), K *doḍ*^o burnt', S *dadhō* (pp of *dajhanu*), *dadhru* peas and lentils cooked in their pods, *dadhuru* half cooked' (+), L *dadhni*, (Ju) *dā*^o f 'green ears of wheat or pods of gram roasted', P *daddhēna* to be burnt be vexed', OAw *dadhā* 'burnt', H *dadhānā* intr to burn' *dadhāna* 'to blaze furiously', G *dadhni* — Ext -*kh-* N *dādadhkamu* 'to blaze', H *dadhakna* to blaze furiously', *dhadkar* 'igniting' — Pa in compd -*dadhā-* burnt, Pk *dadhā*, *dadhā* Gy eur *thar-* 'to burn', Ku *darno* to be scorched, *dari* 'remainder of oil in which cakes have been fried, gng *dādī* 'burnt', N *darno* to be burnt up (whence also as intr *darnu*), OB *dadhāt* intr burns', *dadhū* 'burnt rice' ODBL 495, Or *dārha* hot, sharp' Bt *dārhu* refuse left in boiling down ghee', *dārharā* 'hi hot dry wind, (Shahabad) *dārhu* 'extracted by heat (of safflower seed oil), Mith *dārhi* burnt grain or milk', Bhoj *dārā* 'conflagration', *dārhael* tr to burn', *dārhu* burnt', H poet *dārhnā* intr to burn', *dadhā* burnt', m fire' S *daḍa* 'tame (ie branded) ES 37 — New MIA pres st *dambh-* formed fr pp *dadhā* < DĀDHĀ- after type *laddhā-* *lambhāt* (assisted by collision with *dābhāti*, DAMBHĀ-YATI?) Pk *dambhana-* n branding iron', *na*, **naḍā-* f act of branding, S *dambhanu* 'to burn, brand', *dambhu* m 'a burn', *bhūni* f branding iron', L (Ju) 'dambhan' to apply a cautery, *khet damban* 'to brand', P *dambhān*, *dā*, *dambhānā* 'to burn, brand, taunt', *dambh*, *dambh* m 'a burn', Ku *dāmo* 'to scorch', *dām*, *dāmo* 'a burn, blister', *dāmo* m swelling (such

as caused by burning with hot oil'), N *dāmu* 'to brand', *dām* 'brand, scar', *dāmo* 'dried blister', G *dābhū*, *dāmcū* 'to brand', *dābhātū* 'to be burnt', *dām* m. 'brand, cautery', M *dābhārn* 'to prepare (a medication) by throwing into it a red-hot tile'. — MIA **daḥhat* after type *ladāna*- *labhat* Gy. eur. *thob*- 'to burn', gr *tabl* 'hot', *tabar*-t 'to ignite, burn'; G *dāh* m. 'brand, cautery' *DAGDHATAILA-, *DAVADAGDHA-

6122 *dagdhataila- 'burnt oil' [DAGDĪ-, TAILĀ-]
M *daḥhel* n 'oil remaining in pan after frying', Ko *dādel* 'burnt oil'.

6123 *dagdhi- 'burning'. [vDAH]
N *dār* 'ill-will, envy, sharp rebuke', A *dari* 'menace'; B *dār* 'sharpness, bitterness'; Or *dārha* 'sharp edge', M *dādh* f 'burning', G *dādh* f 'vindictiveness', M *daḥh* f 'ground burnt in preparation for seed, loppings strewn to be burnt, corn growing on such land' — Words for 'envy, &c' poss < DABDH-

6124 dāgdhī- (*dāh- ŚBr) m 'one who burns' RV [vDAH]
G *dāḥu* m 'burner of the dead'

DAGH reach to' DĀGHŌTI

6125 daghñōti, precativē *daghya* 'reaches to' RV, 'strikes' Dhatup [Cf *adaghat* 'will attack', TS, *pradaghat* m 'to perish ŚBr — vDAGH]
K *dagan* to hit with the fists, pound' ?

- *dañh- 'bite' see *PAKḌ-
- *dañga- 'hull' see *PAKḌ-
- *dangara- 'cattle' see *DANGARA

6126 *dacc- 'fear'
N *dacko* 'fright', *dachamu* 'to be frightened, be startled', M *dāka* m, *dacahn*

6127 *dadavada- 'onrush'
Pk *daḍavaḍa* 'quick' m 'attack G *darora* m 'attack by a band of robbers', M *daroda* m

6128 dandā- m 'stick club' RV, handle AitBr, 'control' Mn, 'punishment TāndyaBr stalk, stem' MBh, *dandaka* m 'staff of banner' MBh, 'row, line' ŚākhŚr, *dandika* f 'stick Mn [Prob non-Aryan, see *DANTHA- NIA has no form attesting **dandra*- to support comparison with Gk *δένδρον*].

Pa *dandā*- m 'stem of tree stick, handle, punishment', **aka*- m 'stick', Aś NiDoc *dandā* 'punishment', Pk *dandā*, *dā* m 'stick, &c', *dandāya* m 'road', *dandūt*- f 'seam', Gy eur *ran* m (w/ f) 'stick' (deriv germ *ranyengri morin* raspberry < *dandika*-), Ash *dān* 'handle', Kt *dun*, *ḡun*, Vg *dun* 'stick, handle', *ḡuntū* 'stick', *dendū* 'shunbone' Pr *ban-dundu* 'huy fork', *kun-dun il* = Kt *kam den* 'yoke pole', Pa *dandā* 'roof beam', *dandala* 'plough-handle', dar *dārī* 'stick', kur *dani*, Shum *dārā* 'stubble', Wof *dōn* m 'wood', Gaw *dand-bār* 'large broom' (barik 'broom'), *dandhik* 'stick', *dēndū* 'calf of leg shunbone', Tor *dān* m 'handle', Kānd *dun* 'shunbone', Sh *dān* m 'handle (of axe &c)', pales *ḡunt* 'shunbone (?)', H *dān* m hilt, handle (of hammer), stalk (of pear), *dōn* m 'churning suck', kash *dandū* 'back', S *dāni* m 'weal, tribute, hill', *dāno* m 'mark of lash, hillock', *dāni* f 'bank of stream', *dandū* m 'horn of beeh, fine', *dān* m 'club', L *dān*, (Ju) *dān* m 'force', *dānnd* m 'carrying pole, small pieces of wood between rafters', *dānnd* f 'wooden handle', *dānndān* 'ladder' S L forms with *nd* + Centre. P. *dānn* m, *dānn* (ludh *dand*) f 'fine', *dānnd* (ludh *dāpd*) m 'stick used in a game' (→ II *dānnd* m

'penis'), *dānn* (ludh *dand*) f. 'handle'; WPaḥ *bbal*. *dānn* m 'bride-price', *dānno* m 'handle of hammer', *dānni* f 'beam of balance, razor handle', Ku *dān* 'roof-beam', *dān*, *dār* 'fine, loss', *dāno* 'mountain ridge', *dānā* 'a kind of palanquin', *gnā dān* 'punishment'; N *dār* 'fine', *dāro* 'rafter', *dāro* beam, ridge, hull', *dārī* 'stick, pole', *dārāma* 'backbone' (+?), A *dār* 'long pole', *dārā* 'channel', *dārī* 'fishing rod', *dār* 'fine', B *dār*, *dār* 'oar, bird's perch, fine', *dārā* 'stick, backbone, ridge of earth in a field (= *dārā*), water-channel', *dārī* 'beam of balance'; Or *dānda*, *dāra* 'main road of a village', *dāndi* 'bypath', *dāndā* 'side piece of cart, pole of cart stick, path', *dānda* 'beam of balance, septum of nose', Bī *dār* 'paddle' (SWSNahabad) 'field boundary', Mth *dār* 'staff', *dārī* 'line', *dārāp* 'to stand upright', Bhoj *dār* 'oar, punishment', Av lakh *dār* 'oar', *dār* 'fine', *dārā* 'stalk', H *dād* m 'oppression, fine', *dād*, *dār* m 'stick, oar, backbone', *dānda*, *dāndā* m 'stake, pole of cart', *dā lā*, *dārā* m 'boundary line (= *dādā*), ridge of earth', *dādī*, *dādī*, *dādī* f 'beam of balance, pole of litter, litter', G *dādh*, *dādā* m 'pole, club, handle', *dādī*, *dādī* f 'stick'; M *dād* m 'stick, ridge, footpath', *dādā* m 'club, handle, backbone, ridge, penis', OŚī *dānd*, *dād* 'punishment, fine', Sī *dānda* 'wood, timber, a kind of oar' < **dādhra*, st *dānda*-

DANDAKA-, DANĀVĀTI, DĀNDIKA-, DANĀ-, DANĀKĀRMĀN-, DANĀPĀLĪ-, DANĀPĀŚA-, DANĀPĀŚIKĀ-, DANĀPĀTRA-, DANĀVĀSIN-, DANĀLĪ-, DANĀPĀKĀBHĀRA-, ISADANĀ-, *KADANĀ-, *GODANĀ-, *DU DANĀ-, *DUVARADANĀ-, *DRUVĀNĀNDĀ-, *DHĀVANĀNDĀ-, *PADĀDANĀ-, *PADĀDANĀ-, *VALĀDANĀ-, *VĀDBHĪDANĀ-, *VADRĀDANĀ-, *VALĀDANĀ-, *VĪ AMĀDANĀ-, *VĪTANĀDANĀ-, *SKAVĪHĪDANĀ-

6129 dandaka- n 'name of a forest in the Deccan' MBh [H V Bailey TFS 1952, 57 < **dandakra*- as attested in Chinese, Sogdian and Khotanese translations, but see DANĀ-].

Pk *dandāya*- n 'a forest in the south', Sī *daḍḍā* 'forest, wilderness'

6130 *dandakakarman- 'forest-work' [DANĀKA-, KĀRMĀN-]
Sī *dādayam* 'hunting' (EGS 69) prob Sī emp

6131 dandakarman- n 'punishment' Yājñ [DANĀ-, KĀRMĀN-]
Pa *dandakamma*- n punishment', Sī *dandakama*

6132 *dandapālī- 'row like a stick' [DANĀ-, PĀLĪ-]
M *dāḍol*, *ḡī*, *dūḍol* f 'line, row, long narrow building'

6133 *dandapāśa- 'tree trunk noise' [DANĀ-, PĀŚA-]
Bī *dārḍḍ* 'body-ropes of toddy-collector'

6134 dandapāśika m 'hangman' ApTe, 'chief of police' Mludr, 'haka- m 'policeman' Pāitac, 'row', *ḡānā*- m 'city governor' lex [Cf MIA forms sanskritized as *dandadān*-, **aka*- m 'chief magistrate' lex., 'watchman' BH5 II 261 — DANĀ-, PĀŚA-]
Pk *dandapāśiya*, *dāndapāsi* m 'policeman', Or *dāndūsin*, *dāndū* 'caste of watchmen'

6135 *dandapūra- 'stick cake' [DANĀ-, PŪRA-]
N *dancuro* 'a stick shaped sweetmeat'

6136 dandāyatī 'chastises, fines' Yājñ [DANĀ-]
NiDoc *dandāro* 'must be punished', Pk pres part pass *dandāyanta*-, pp *dandāta*-, *dandārita*, S *dānā*- 'to flog', P *dānānā* 'to fine', Ku *dāno*, N *dānā*, A *dārība*, B *dāra*, Or *dāndāba*, H *dānā*, N *dāndā*, *dāndā* (whence intr *dāndā* 'to be punished'), M *dāndā*
danāvāsīn- see DANĀPĀŚIKĀ-

- 6149 *dadhībhāṅḍa*-n 'vessel for holding curds' *Hit* [DĀDHĪ-, MĪLĀPA-]
 P. *dahūdi*, *da* f 'earthen vessel in which milk is coagulated', Ku *dahīṅī* f 'small vessel to hold curds', Bi *dahēṅī*, (Patna) *dahari*, H *dahāidi*, *ḥēḍī*, *ḥēṅī*, *ḥerī* f, M *dahīhāḍī*, *dahyādi*, *dahīḍī* f
- 6150 **dadhīstara*- 'curd cream' [DĀDHĪ-, STARA-]
 Pk *dadhīstara*-m 'a kind of sweetmeat', G *dahī-t(h)ra* n 'a kind of sweet cake'
- 6151 **dan*- 'flash bang' [Connection with *dānah* 2 sg 'crushed RV, *dānāt* *dāndyāt* 'cuts off' Dhātup 15 doubtful]
 Ku *danak* 'blow, stroke', *dankhano* 'to scold, frighten', N *dandānūnu* 'to flare', *danko* 'blaze', *dankanu* 'to blaze', *dankūnu* 'to beat soundly', M *dandannē* 'to roar', *dankā* 'resounding blow', *danaknē* 'to become notorious'
- 6152 *dānta*-m 'tooth' RV [dānt- RV]
 Pa *danta* m 'tooth, tusk', Pk *danta*-m 'tooth, part of a mountain', Gy eur *dand* m 'tooth', pal *dōndā*, Ash *dōnt*, ht *dit*, Wg *dōt*, *dūt*, Pr *letum*, *latim*, *atam* 'my (?) tooth', Dim *dan*, Tir *dānda*, Paš *lauṛ dan(d)*, uzb *don*, Ning *dan*, Shum *dāndem* 'my tooth' Wot *dan* m, Gaw *dant* Kal urt *dan*, rumb *dhandorvak* (ht front and back teeth)' — see *DĀMS-TRA-), Kho *don* Bshk *dands*, Tor *dan*, Kand *dadi*, Mai *dan* Sv *dand*, Phal *dan*, pl *danda*, Shgl *dgn*, pl *dōnyē* m (→ *D don* m) pales *dan ju dyr*, h. *dand* m, ram *dog* *dōd dant* S *dandū* m L *dand* mult *dand*, (Ju) *gad* m *khet dant* tooth (Shahpur) *dod* f 'chiff, precipice', P *dand* m tooth, WPah *bhad* *bhal* *pun cur dant* *cam dand*, *pād dann* Ku N *dāt* (< *dād* in N *dāde* harrow, a kind of grass) A B *dāt*, Or *danta* Mth Bhoj Aw lakh H Marw G M *dāt* m, Ko *dantu* Si *dāta* — Ext *ḍa* — Dm *dandri*, *dānduri* horse s bit Phal *dānduri* — See Add
 *DANTAKA, *DANTALA DANTAVALA DANTIN *DANTIYA, DANTILA-, DANTURĀ-, *DANTULA DANTAĀILA-, DANTAKURAM DANTADHĀVANA- DANTAPĀVANA DANTA MAMESA, *DANTĀPATĀNA- DANTALI- *DUDDANTA CATUR DANTA, *DUDANTA SODANTA — DANTI
- 6153 *dantaka*- (a) 'having teeth' (b) in compd tooth TS (c) m projection on a rock lex [DĀNTA]
 (a) K *dōndā* tusked, Or *danta* having teeth, G *dānt* m 'a kind of rake or harrow' — (b) Pa *dantaka* m ivory pin, S *dānto* m tooth of an instrument, L *dānda* m tooth (of rake &c.), *dāndi* f milk tooth Or *danti* toothlike projection H *dāta* m large tooth, tooth (of comb &c) *dānti* f tooth cog G *dānt* cog, *dānti* f 'wedge between the teeth of a comb', M *dānta* 'tooth (of rake &c.)', cog, Si *dānta*, st *danti*-tooth (of a saw) — (c) L *dāndi* f chiff N *dānt* edge of a hole used in a game, A *dānti* edge, — ext r- L *awan dandri* 'edge', A *dānti* edge of platform' — S *dāndi* f 'selvage of a web', L *dand* f precipice' < **danti* ?
- 6154 *dantakīla*- 'toothpick' (tooth like joinery) Apte [DĀNTA-, KILA-]
 S *dandri*, *dānti* f 'toothpick'
- 6155 *dantakūram* adv fiercely with the teeth' MIBh [DĀNTA-, KRURĀ]
 Si *dāthuru* *kanonā* 'to gnash the teeth' Geiger EGS 69, but bec of ū prob ← or influenced by Sk
- 6156 *dantadhāvana*- n 'cleansing the teeth' Kauś, 'tooth twig' R [DĀNTA-, DHĀVANA-]
 Pk *dāntadhāvana*- n 'cleansing the teeth', Or *dantūḍi*
- 6157 *dāntapāvana*- n 'small piece of wood to clean the teeth with' Car. [DĀNTA-, PĀVANA-]
 Pa *dāntapāna*-n 'tooth stick' (J Charpentier ILu 66 early change of n to n after ḍ), Pk *dantāvāna*-n, S *dāntanu* m, L (Ju) *dād an*, B *dāntan*, Bī *dātūn* H *dātūan*, *dāte*, *dātūan*, *dātūn*, *dātūn* m f (→ K *dātūn* m, P *dātān* f, Ku *dātūn*, N *dātūn*), G *dātān* n, *dātārū* n (< **dātārū*?) , M *dātān* n
- 6158 *dantamāmsa*-n 'the gums' Suśr [DĀNTA-, MĀMLĀ]
 Wg *dāntmā*, *dāntm* 'the gums', Kal rumb *dāntmā*
- 6159 **dantāpatāna*- 'convulsive clenching of teeth' [DĀNTA-, *APĀTĀNA-]
 L (Ju) *dādān* m 'tetanus'.
- 6160 **dantāla*- 'toothed' [DĀNTA-]
 Pk *dantāla*-m, **ḥi*-f 'grass-cutting instrument', S *dāndūri* f 'rake', L (Ju) *dādāl* m, **ḥi* f, Ku *dānyilo* m 'harrow', Eng *dānyaw* (f from *dāntro* < DĀNTA-), N *dātār* tusked (← a Bi form), A *dātāl* wd 'toothed', sb 'spade', B *dātāl* 'toothed', G *dātāl* n, **ḥi* f 'harrow', M *dātāl* 'having projecting teeth', *dātāl*, *ḥi*, *dātāl* n harrow, rake'
- 6161 *dantālī*- f 'row of teeth' MW [DĀNTA-, ĀLĪ-]
 M *dātālī* f 'the teeth (collectively)'
- 6162 *dantāvāla*- 'tusked' Kull [DĀNTA-]
 H *dātāwli* f 'rake, harrow'
dantikā- see DANTI-
- 6163 *dāntin*- 'tusked' MātrS, m 'elephant' MIBh [DĀNTA-]
 Pk *dānti*-m 'elephant', S *dāntyo* m 'a species of fish', WPah jaun *dūdāu* 'harrow' < *dānti* *hau* (< HALĀ), Ku *dāntro* m harrow', N *dāte* 'toothed sb 'harrow', A *dātāyā* having new teeth in place of the first *dānti* 'woman with projecting teeth', Or *dantia* 'toothed', H *dānti* f 'harrow', G *dānty*, m-semicircular comb, *dānty* m 'harrow'
- 6164 **dantiya*, *dantiya*- 'dental, on the teeth' Pan [DĀNTA-]
 Bshk *dēndi* horse s bit', Mth *dānti* lockjaw.
- 6165 *dantiā*- 'having' (m 'name of a man' Pancat.) [DĀNTA]
 S *dānturu* 'having large teeth, toothed'
- 6166 *danti*- f Croton polyandrum (yielding a pungent oil) Suśr, *dantika*- f lex
 Pk *dānti*-, **ṅya* f 'a big variety of Asparagus racemosa a species of tree', Si *dānta*, st *danti*- the plant *Baliospermum axillare*.
- 6167 *danturā*- 'having projecting teeth' Pan, Kathas, **śāe* VarBJS [~ *DANTULA- — DĀNTA-]
 Pk *dāntura*, **ṅya* a 'having projecting teeth', Sh- (Lor) *dāntur* 'a sort of harrow', Or *dāntura* having prominent teeth', M *dāntura*, — M *dātur* m 'the tree *Ficus tsiela*, *dātār* f 'F parasitica' (cf *dantura*-*cchādī*-lime tree' lex)
- 6168 **dantula*, *dantulā*- 'having teeth' Pan gāna [~ DANTURĀ- — DĀNTA]
 L *awan dāndū* large-toothed' N *dātulo* 'having prominent teeth' (f from *dāt*), H *dātulā*
dantulā see prec
dantiya- see *DANTIYA
- 6169 **dandha*- 'stupid' [Cf Pa *datta*-, *dattu*- 'stupid and Sk *tandātī* becomes slack, *dāndra* 'untiring, *tandāvatī* 'is languid (prob of IF origin EWA 146) which Kuiper Getschkrufel 176 makes non Aryan].
 Pa *dandha*- 'stupid, stupid' Lüders ZDMG 58, 700.
 Si *dādāyā* fool

- 6170 *dab- 'a noise'. [Onom]
 P *dabar-dabar* 'with the sound of heavy and noisy steps', N *dābdāb* 'mud', H *dābdābdā* m 'noise', M *dābdāb* 'noise of a slack drum'.
- 6171 dābdha- 'broken' in *dābdādhā*- 'unharm'd' RV. [Cf *dābhīrā*- 'small, deficient' RV — √DABH]
 K *dada* 'knotty, full of knots (of sheets of birchbark, &c.)'?
- 6172 dābdhī- f 'hurting' TS [√DABH]
 S *gadhī* f 'incorrectness'? — See *DAGDHī-
- 6173 *dabb- 'press' 2 *dabb- 3 *dapph- [A Master BSOAS XII 348 ← Drav — Cf *DRAPP-]
 1 Gy *eur dab f* 'blow, kick' (whence *daber-* 'to pummel'), Mai ky. *dab-* 'to bury', K *dabun* 'to press into', S *dābanu*, *dābanu* 'to press down' (d-l), L *dabban* 'to press, bury', (Ju) *daban* 'to be pressed down, be buried', P *dabb f* 'pressure', *dabbnā*, *dābāna* 'to press down', intr *dabnā*, *dābīrnā* 'to press back', Ku *dabno* 'to press, force, bury', intr *dabno*, N *dabnu* 'to press down', *dābānu* 'to crush, bury', *dābnu* 'to be put out of sight', A *dābina* 'to sink', *dābāba* 'to press', B *dābā* 'to press down', *dābnā* 'snub', *dābri* 'intimidation' (ODBL 446 wrongly < DARPA-), Or *dābīā* 'to press down, prohibit, reprimand', *dābīā*, *dābākība* 'to shrink back', H *dab m* 'pressure', *dābna* 'to press, rule, snub', *dābna* intr *dābākna* 'to be covered, be hidden', G *dab m* 'restraint', *dābū* 'to press', *dābatvīl* 'to press, intimidate', M *dābnē* 'to press', *dābnē*, *dābāknē* 'to bend under a weight'
 2 A *dābi* 'threat', *dābūba* 'to press down', Or *dābābā* 'to cover', G *dābatū* 'to press, intimidate', *dābka*, *dāpkā* m 'fear, apprehension'
 3 Kho *dāphēik* 'to crush'.
 *DABB
- *dabba- 'box' see *DABBA-¹
- *dabbara- 'mud' see *DABBARA-
- DABH 'hurt, deceive' DABDHA, DĀBDHī-, DĀBHATI, DABHNŌTI DABHĪRĀ-, DAMBHĀ, DAMBHĪYATI, DAMBHIN, DĀBHARA, DAHRĀ-, ĀDBHUTA, DŪDĀBHĀ-
- 6174 dābhātī 'hurts' RV [√DABH]
 S *gahanu* 'to torment more prob < DĀHATI with which it would collide in MĪA
- 6175 dābhñōtī hurts, deceives' RV [√DABH]
 X DRUHIYATI Pa *dubbhātī* hurts, deceives', Pk *dubbhā* 'is unhappy', H *dubhna* PSM 587, G *dubhvu*, *dubbhātī* 'to tease, vex' — Or pres st formed fr MĪA **dūdāha* < *drugdhā*- after type *laddha-* *labbhāt*
 dābhā- see DAIRĀ-
- DAM 'tame' DĀMA-, DAMANA-, DAMĀYATI, DAMĪTA, DAMYA-, DĀNTĀ-, DĀNTī-, *DAMĀYATI, *DAMIYA-, DĀMī-YATI, DURDĀMA-
- 6176 dāma- m 'self restraint' ŚBr [√DAM]
 Pa Pk *dama-* m, Si *dama* subjugation of one's passions
- 6177 damana-¹ in cmpd taming MBh, m a tamer' BHp, n 'act of taming' MBh [√DAM]
 Pa *damana-* adj and n taming Pk *damana-* n, H poet *daun* m 'subduing', G *daman* n
- damana-² 'Artemisia indica' see *DRAMANA-
- 6178 damani- f Solanum jacquini lex [Cf *DRAMANA-²]
 Cf P *dama* m a solanum with edible and medicinal fruit, N *dama(h)ī geṇu* 'a prickly shrub with red

- berries in winter', *damaḥḥ gēri*, *damauro* 'edible black sweet fruit of a partic kind of tree'.
- 6179 damāyati 'subdues' RV. 2 damīta- 'tamed' Pan [~ *DAMĀYATI] — √DAM]
 1 Pa *dāmeti*, Pk *dāmeti*, B *dāyāna* 'to train, break in (an animal)', OG *dāmat* 'controls', G *dāmū* 'to tire, trouble', Si *dāmanatā* 'to tame, subdue' (Or < *DAMĀYATI)
 2 Pa *damīta-* 'subdued', Pk *dāmīta-*, — Si *dāmī* 'submissive' rather < *DĀMĪTA-
- damīta- see prec
- 6180 dāmūnas- m 'householder, master' RV.
 Sh *gil dabun* m 'owner, master, landlord, God', bro *dāman* (→ Bur *dāman* 'master' NTS XIII 92)
- 6181 dambhā- m 'deceit' Mn [√DABH]
 Pk *dambha-*, *dā* m 'deceit', K *dāb* m, H *dambh* m 'deceit, arrogance', M *dābh*, *dābh* m 'hypocrisy'.
 DAMBHIN-
- 6182 dambhōyati 'hurts' RV [√DABH]
 Sh (Hor) *dāmyōiti* 'to suffer (pain &c.)', *dāmījar* f 'trouble, discomfort', P *dāmbhna*, *dā*, *dāmbhna* 'to taunt' or < MĪA. **dāmbh-* 'to burn' s v DĀHATI
- 6183 dambhin- m 'hypocrite' Yājñ [√DABH]
 Pk *dāmbhna-* m 'deceiver, gamester', H *dāmbhī* 'deceitful, arrogant', M *dābhi*, *dābhi* m 'hypocrite'
- 6184 dāmya- 'tameable', m 'young bullock to be tamed' Mn [~ *DĀMIYA- — √DAM]
 Pa *dāmma-* to be tamed (esp of a young bullock), Pk *dāmma* to be tamed', S *dāmu* tamed, — ext *-dā-* A *dāma* 'young bull', *dāmuri* 'calf', B *dāma* 'castrated bullock', Or *dāmari* heifer', *dāmarna* 'bull-calf, young castrated bullock', *dāmur*, ʔrī 'young bullock'
- 6185 dāyā- f 'sympathy' ŚBr
 Pa Pk *daya* f, Aś *daya*
 NIRDĀYA-
- 6186 dara-¹ m 'fear' MBh [√DR]
 Pa Pk *dara* m 'fear', Pk *dara-* m, K. *dār* m, S *daru* m, L P Ku N A B *dār*, Or *dara*, Mth Bhāj Aw lakh H Marw G M *dār* m, — ext *-kk* H *dārakkā* m alarm'
 NIRDARA-
- 6187 dara-² 'piece, daram a little' Bhartṛ, adj 'little' Sah [~ DALĀ¹ — √DR]
 Pk *dara-* little, m a half', Or *dara* 'a little, partially (common in cmpds)
- 6188 darā-³ in cmpds 'cleaving' RV (*dāra* Pan), m 'hole in the ground, cave' R, *dardātha-* m lex 2 darī- f MBh [~ DALĪ- — √DR]
 1 K *dar* m 'cave', B *dār* 'cave, hole, hollow in ground', G *dār* n 'hole burrow', M *dar* m hole for putting a tree or stake in, Si *dāra* 'cave, chasm', — ext *-ka-* (rather than < *dardātha*) S *dāro* n 'hole in the ground to fix anything in', P *dāra* m 'passage', Ku *dāro* hole, crack', B *dāra* 'cave, valley', M *dāra* m 'deep ravine' — Ext *-kk* Ku *darakh* 'crack, landslip', *dārkaṇo* intr to crack', *dārkaṇo* tr 'to sever, lacerate'
 2 Pa *dārī-* f 'cave', Pk *dārī-*, *dārā-* f, Kho (Lor) *dārī* cupboard in wall. Sh (Lor) *dār*, pl ʔrī 'underground place for storing ghee (→ D *dārī* hole) S *dārī* f hole, den burrow (of wild animal or reptile), *dārīru* m, B *dārī* 'cave, hole, hollow in ground', Or

dari 'cave', (Sambhalpur) *daer* 'ditch, canal', H G. *dari* f 'cave, valley'; M *dari* f 'chasm'.

*DARĀKĀRA-, *AKHADARA-

6189 *darāga*-n 'splitting' Śīkhśr [~ DALANA- — vḍḡ]
G *darṇū* n 'grist

6190 *daratī* 'is frightened' Dhātup [~ DALATI — Semant of DĀRYĀT, DĪRĀNA- — vḍḡ]
Pk *daratī* 'fears', *daria-*, *dar-* 'frightened', Gy wel *der-* 'to fear' (pp *dermo* s v DĪRĀNA- all other eur dialects < DARĀYATI), K *darim*, S *daranu*, L *darān*, P *darā*, WPah bhāḍ *darān* n 'scarecrow', bhāḍ *darā* f 'threat', Ku *darso* 'to fear', N *darṇu*, A *dariba*, B *darā* Or *daribā*, Aw lakh *darab*, H *darṇā*, Marw *darṇo*, G *darṇū* M *darṇē* — Ext -pp- H *darapnā* 'to be afraid', OMarw *darapai*, G *darapū*

darāthā- see DARĀ²

6191 *darād* f 'bank precipice mountain' lex [vḍḡ?] — But perh of non Aryan origin cf *darād* 'a people adjoining Kashmir' Pat, *darada*- MBh, *dara* name of a mountain' VisnuP and *dardara*- 'a mountain in the south' MBh, Pa *daddara*- (poss ← Drav EWA u 21)
M *darād* f 'steep acclivity or high ground, bank'.

6192 *darāyati* causes to split' RV [~ DALĀYATI — vḍḡ]
N *daryānu* to half crush' caus fr pass *darim* — Various extensions of *dar* — -kk P *darakhā* 'to be split have diarrhoea', Ku *darāno* intr to split', N *darānu* 'intr to split be scarred (of a hillside) fall in torrents (of rain) Or *darakiba* to be torn', H *darakna* — -dā P *darāna* to grind coarsely', H *daray* m crack, M *darayā* 'to storm at, threaten' — -al- Or *daroliba* 'to knead, press together in a mass' — Redup P *dardard* coarsely ground (or < DARDARA), N *dardarmu* to pound, M *dardarnē* 'to froth up'

6193 *darākāra 'crack formed [DARĀ², AKARA]
P H *darar* m crack, rent

*darikā- split cane see next

6194 *darita or *darika split cane mat' [~ DALITA- — vḍḡ]
S *darī* f 'piece of matting', P *dari* f 'carpet', N B Or *dari* H *dari* f

6195 *dāridra* (rī- TS) 'roving VS, 'poor' Kathas, m beggar Mn 2 *dāridrī (īya)- 'poverty 3 dāridrita- 'poor' Siddh [vḍra]
1 Ps *dālida*, *dālida* 'poor', Pk *dariddā*, *dālida*, K *daridri*, L *dāludri*, G *daridra* Si *dālida* 2 Pa *dāludri*, a, *dālida* n 'poverty', P *dardard*, *dāludra* m 'poverty, laziness', G *daridra*, *dāludra* n 'poverty'
3 Pk *dariddā*- 'poor', K *daridri*, WPah cur *dāludri*, G *dāridri*, *dāludri*

DĀRIDRYA

daridrita-, *dāridriya- see prec

dari see DARĀ²

6196 *dardara* 'split, broken' lex [vḍḡ]
Pa *daddara* m 'noise of grinding', K *dādar* 'decayed, rotten', *dādar* f 'hollow tree, hollow in a tree', S *darāra* 'coarsely ground', m 'piece of anything coarsely ground or pounded', L (Ju) *darāra* 'coarsely ground', P *dardara* (< *dardāra? see also DARĀYATI) Or *dardā* 'cracked, slightly broken, worn', H *dardri* f 'unripe corn cut from time to time and brought home

for eating without being taken to the threshing floor', G *dādar* 'shattered' (o < ā in ṆG LSI i Pt u 329) *dādrū* n 'roughness of skin', Si *dadara* 'a rent, a split, sound as of distant thunder', *dyā-dādura* 'shower-bath' (semant cf N *dardara* s v DARĀYATI), — 'hole, notch' (cf K *dādar* ab) in Pk *daddara*-m 'ladder, staircase', Ku *dadar* 'slats on roof to which slates or tiles are fastened'; M *dādar* n 'ladderlike and movable staircase, shutter over a staircase, bridge', *dādrī* f 'bridge', *dādrā* m 'shutter over staircase, hole in roof for smoke-vent, cloth tied over a vessel'.

*dardarita- 'split' see next

6197 *dārdarī*, *dardarī* 'splints' RV, 2 *dardarīti fr suby *dardarī* 3 *dardarīta- [vḍḡ]
1 K *dādarū* 'to be worn out (of clothes), be weak (of men), decay, rot' (cf DĀRYĀT)
2 S *darāra* 'to pound or grind coarsely', Si *dā-daranara* 'to split, rend, perforate'
3 Si *dardri* 'opened, expanded' (EGS 74 < JAR JARITA-)

*dardirātī 'splints' see prec

6198 *dardurā*-² m 'frog' Mn, *dardarska*- m Un.vf [For deformations of frog' see also MAN.PCKA-]
Pa *dādura*-m 'frog', Pk *daddura*-m, -ri- f, Aho. *dādr* 'lizard chameleon (or < DARDURU- A *dādr* 'frog', MB *dādura* ODBI. 337, Mth Aw lakh. H *dādr* m (→ P. *dadar*, *dādar* m), G *dādur* m, Si. *dādar* 'dāduruva', — Pk *darūra*, *darūra* m, S *darura* m. *dādr*, *darī* f 'tadpole', L *dādar*, *darar* m bull frog, *dā*, (Ju) *dā* f, (Shahpur) *dādū* m, *dād* f, *awa* *dādū*, P *dādū*, *dādū*, *dā* m, *dād* f, *G* *dādū*, *darū* m

dardurā-³, *dardulā*- 'having ringworm' see DARDURĀ-

6199 *dardru*-m 'a kind of bird' Car, *dardru*-³ m 'tortoise' Un.vf [Cf DARDURĀ-? DUPI-?]
Wg *dārdik*, Phal *dā* 'hase (?)' Morgenstern. Kal *dārdik* squirrel', Aho *dādr* 'small lizard, chameleon' Helvalkar vol 89 (or poss < DARDURĀ-) — doubtful bec of uncertainty of meanings

dardrū- see DARDURĀ-

6200 *darpā* m 'any strong feeling', 'arrogance' Mn [Cf *dāra* 'strong' Un com, *dāra* lex — [vḍḡ]]
Pa Pk *dappa*-m 'arrogance', S *dāpa* m terror (→ Bal *dāpa* 'terrified'), B *dāp* 'arrogance', *dāp* 'might Or *dāpa* *dāpa* 'arrogance, oppression, strength', Mth *dāp* pride, anguish', H *dāp* m 'arrogance, strength', Si. *dāpa* 'pride'. — See *DĀRPA-

6201 *dārpāna*-m 'mirror' Hariv [vḍḡ?]
Pa *dārpāna*-m 'mirror', Pk *dārpāna*-m, A *dāpa* 'mirror', *dāpa* 'a bellmetal utensil used by groom in marriage ceremony', Si *dāpāna*, *dāp* 'mirror'

6202 *dārpāyati* 'makes arrogant' Kathas, 'inflames, kindles Dhātup 2 *dārpita*- MBh [vḍḡ]
1 N *dāpna*, *dāp* 'to sharpen whet'
2 Pa. *dārpita*- arrogant, Pk *dārpāna*- Si *dāpna* 'arrogance', — Si *dāpi* god of love, *kandarpa* rather than with ES 38 < *dārpaka*

6203 *darbhā*-m 'tuft of grass (esp. *Poa cynosuroides* or *kusa* grass) RV [vḍḡ]]
Pa *dārbhā*-m bunch of *kusa* grass', Pk *dārbhā*, *dā*-m 'kūsa grass', K *dab* m the bulrush *Typha angustifolia*, S *darbhā* m 'the grass *Poa cynosuroides*,

L. *drabhi*, *darabhi* m 'the grass *Tragrostis cynosuroides*', *drabha*, (Ju) *drab* m 'the creeping grass *Cynodon dactylon*', *dabhi*, *dabhi* m 'Poa cynosuroides', awān, *dābh*, *dābh* 'a grass'; P. *dābbh* m 'a kind of grass used in ceremonies, water flag'; Ku *dābo* 'a kind of grass that flowers in September'; Or. *dāb-khar* 'a kind of grass used for thatching', Bi. *dābhi*, Mth *dābh* 'a grass used for making straw'; H *dābh* m (*dābh* × *dābhā* - f), *dābh* m, *dāb* f 'Poa cynosuroides, a grass used for making ropes'; G. *dābh*, *dābh*, *dābhā* m 'a grass used in ceremonies'; M *dābh* m 'Poa cynosuroides', — G. *eur thab*, *thab* 'thread?' — x. *dābhā*: WPah bhād *dābh* 'kuta grass', Bi. *dābhi*, *dubbhi* 'Cynodon dactylon'.

DARBIHA-, DARBIHAM(SA)-

6204 darbhana- 'strung together' (n 'grass mat' Bauddh) [v̄dṛṣṭi]
M. *dābhan* m n 'pack-needle'.

6205 darbhamāyā- 'made of kusa grass' ŚBr [DARBIHĀ-, MAYĀ-]
S *dābhāy* 'id' (x *dābhā* < DARBIHA-)

dārva- see next

6206 dārvī- f 'ladle' RV. *dārvī*-f VS. *dārvīd*-f, 'ka-m lex 2 *dārva*-m ŚākhGr. [Conn with *DĀVA- or *DĀVA- improbable — DRU-]

1. Pa *dābbī*-f 'ladle', Pk *dārvī*-f, P *dābbī* f 'wooden ladle used in cooking' (dā), Bi. *dābbī* 'ladle', Mth *dāb*, *dābīd* 'grain-parcher's flat wooden sifter', *dābī* 'spoon for stirring pottage' (used by Hindus — *doi* s v *DĀVA- used by Moslems), H *dārbīd* m 'measure of ten handfuls of corn', *dābbū*, *dābū*, Si *dārvī* 'spoon'. — Ext. H- Ku *dābho* m 'large wooden stick for stirring treacle'; N *dābho* 'piece of bamboo or wood used as a spoon', Bi. *dābbī* = Mth *dāb* above, H *dābbī* m, 'paddle'. — Kt Wg Pr *dūr* 'ladle', Kho *dāri* (BelvalkarVol 90 < *dārvīka*-) < *dārvī*-?

2. Bi. *dābbī* 'ladle for stirring hot syrup in the cooling pan', H *dābbū* m 'ladle', — N (Tara) *dābbū* 'big deep cup', Bi. *dābbū* = *dābbū* ab, H *dābbū*, *dābū* m 'large spoon', — N *dābako* 'large bowl'

6207 dārsā- (dā² TS) 'sight, glimpse' (m 'moon when just visible' AV, n MBh) [v̄dṛṣṭi]
Pk *dāsa*-m 'seeing', S *dāsu* m 'sign', Si *dās* 'sight' (or poss < Dṛṣṭi-)
*DAIVADARSĪN-

6208 dārsāna- n 'seeing' RV [v̄dṛṣṭi]
Pa *dāsāna*-n, Aś shah man *dārsāna*, kāl dh *jau dāsana*, gur *dāsana*, NiDoc *dārsāna*, Pk *dāsāna*-, *dārsāna*-, *dārsāna*-n, S *dāsvī* f 'pointing out, forefinger', Si *dāsana* 'sight, view'.

6209 dārsānyā- 'to be looked at, beautiful' TS [v̄dṛṣṭi]
Pa *dāsānyā*-a 'beautiful', Pk *dāsānyā* *dārsānyā*-, *nyā-, *dārsānyā*-, *nyā-, Paś *lātam* IIFL 11 3, 113

6210 dārsāyati 'shows' AV [v̄dṛṣṭi]
Pa *dāsveti*, Aś shah *dāsvayati*, man *dāsveti*, kal dh *jau dāsveti*, gur *dāsvayati*, NiDoc *dāsvāveti*, Pk *dāsveti*, *dāsveti*, *sāt, *dāsveti*, *sāt, S *dāsvam* 'to point out', L *dāsvan*, (Ju) *dāsvan* 'to show, tell', awān *dāsvin* 'to tell', P *ludh dāsvāna* 'to show, tell', WPah (Joshu) *dāsvu* 'to point out', — Pk *dāsvāval* 'makes show', L *dāsvāvan*, P *dāsvāvan* — N *dāsvu*, *dāsvānu* 'to compare, compete' < MIA *dāsvu*-? — x. *DĀRVĀYATI* q v

6211 dārsāta- 'exposed to view' R [v̄dṛṣṭi]
Pk *dāsvāna*-, L. *dāsvī* f 'pattern', N *dāsv* 'evidence, sign, trace'!

DAL¹ 'SPLOT' DALA-¹, DĀLĀTI, DALANA-, DALITA-, *DALATĪ, *DĀLĀ-¹, DĀLAYATI; AVADALĀTI, *ADALĀTI, *LDDĀLĀ-¹, LDDĀLAYATI, *NIRDALĀTI, NIRDĀLĀNA-, *PRĀDALĀTI-, *IRADĀLĪTA-, VIDĀLA-, VIDĀLATĪ, VIDĀLĪTA-, *AVĪDALĀ-, *AVĪDĀLAYATI; — DALA-², DALĀ-², DĀLĀ-², *DĀLA-² — v̄dṛṣṭi

6212 dāl-¹ 'quiver'.
B *dalyū* 'boggy'; — H. *dālāna* 'to tremble, glitter'; — N *dāldal* 'marsh, mud', A. *dāldāni* 'quagmire', *dāldāni* d 'muddy', B *dāldal* 'quagmire, flabbiness', *dāldānyā* 'boggy'; Or. *dāldala* 'tremulous'; H M. *dāldal* f 'marsh'.

dala-¹ 'jump' see *DĀLA-

6213 dala-² n 'piece split off, fragment' Suśr; 'a half' VarṛṣS [~ DARA-² — Cf DALĀ-¹ and *DĀL¹]
Pk. *dala*-n 'piece', K *dāj* f 'small piece of cloth, small plot of ground (e.g. seed-bed)', S *daru* m 'a breadth of cloth', WPah *jaun dāl* 'bundle of lighted sticks of pine', B *dāl* 'fragment, thickness of a board, &c.', M. *dāl* n 'half', *dāj*, **lḥ* n 'patch of ground', *dājā*, **lḥā* m 'banked-up plot in a garden for vegetables'; Si *dalayā* 'division, part'
*DĀLĀYANTRIKĀ-

6214 dala-³ n 'leaf, petal' MBh [Same as DALA-³ ŚVA 11 24? — *DĀL¹]
Pa Pk *dala*-n 'leaf, petal', G M *dāl* n

6215 dāla-⁴ n 'party, band' [T Burrow BSOAS XII 381 < Drav, but perh same as DALĀ-³ or DALĀ-¹]
Pk *dala*-n 'army', Sh (Lor) *dālo* 'party, group', K *dāl*, *dāl* m 'company, party', L *dāl*, *dāl* m 'army, flight of locusts', P *dāl* m 'army, swarm', N *dāl* 'army, band, flock', A B *dāl* 'company', Or *dālo* 'party, herd', OAw *dara* 'army', H *dāl* m 'army' (Lor company) (→ Bhoj *dāl*), G M *dāl* n 'army' — Kho. (Lor) *dāl*, *dāl*, *dāl* 'party, section, herd of horses' (with *d*) is obscure
DALAPATI-

6216 dālātī intr 'cracks, splits' Suśr, *dalayātī* tr Dhatup [~ DARĀYATI — *DĀL¹]
Pa *dālātī* intr 'bursts', *dālātī* tr, Pk *dālātī* intr, absol *dālātī* tr, pp *dālā*-, Paś *dāl*-intr 'to burst', K *dālum* 'to husk grain, skin', S *dārum* intr 'to split into two', tr 'to grind coarsely', P *dālma* 'to chop firewood, crush grain, grind coarsely', WPah bhā *dālānā* 'to churn', Ku *dālno* 'to split, oppress, rule over', N *dālmu* 'to crush, grind, rub, trample', A *dālba* 'to crush, destroy', B *dala*, *dā* 'to rub, grind (on a stone), knead, shampoo, flatten', Or *dālībā* 'to bruise, press together, destroy', H *dālma* 'to grind coarsely', G. *dālru* 'to crush, grind, work hard for wages', M *dālne* 'to grind', Ko *dālta*

6217 dalana- 'splitting' BHp, n 'breaking' Gīt [~ DARĀNA — *DĀL¹]
Pk *dālana* m 'one who grinds', n 'grinding, crushing', Ash *dālātī* 'small roof-beam' (semantic cf *dālka*-n 'timber' lex), K. *dālāyana* m, *dālūt* f 'splitting (of timber), hushing', N *dālun* 'small cross rafter', B *dālana* 'rolling or flattening with a muller', *dālānā* 'small roller, muller', Or *dālānā* 'kneading', *dālāna* 'brickbat, stones', G *dālūn* m 'corn prepared for grinding, grist', M *dālana* n — N *dālun* (= *dālun* above), Or *dālana* 'building material' i.e. obscure

- 6218 dalapati- m Nom prop. inser [DALA-⁴, PĀTI-] 1
 || *dalai*, *dahū* 'a surname' ODBL 309, Or. *daśā*
 'village headman, head constable, family title of a class
 of Sūdras'; M *daśai*, *daśai* m 'general'.
- 6219 *dalayantrikā- 'grinding mill'. [DALA-⁴, YANTRĀ-]
 H *dalaiti*, *dalitī*, *dalaiti* f 'handmill for grinding,
 bruising, or splitting'.
- 6220 dālita- 'burst' MBh, 'ground' Śis [~ *DARITA- —
 *DAL-]
 Ku gng *daī* 'powdering coarsely, splitting grain'; —
 ext. -ka-; S. *daśya* m 'coarsely ground wheat', P.
daśā, **daśā* m 'coarsely ground grain'; H *dalyā* m
 'brused grain, split pulse'.
- 6221 *dall- 'crack, cove'. [~ *dara- s v DARA-³. — *DAL-]
 L (Ju) *ḡal* f 'crack, split', L *ḡalik* f 'crack in the
 soil'.
- 6222 *dalayātē 'is split'. [*DAL-]
 L (Ju) *ḡallan* intr 'to split, burst'.
- *dalla- 'lump' see *PALA-
- 6223 dāva- m 'burning' Car, 'fire' lex, 'forest on fire'
 Bhp [~DU-]
 Pa *dava* m 'fire', *daśadaha-* m 'forest fire', Pk
dava m 'forest fire, forest', Kho *dō* torch, a kind
 of conifer Belvalkar Vol 89 or < PĀVA-³, S *dau* m
 'envy' and P *dau* m 'burning, burning of jungle,
 indignation thirst' (d- from MIA *ḡah-* 'burn', cf s v
 DAVĀ-), OAw *datā* m 'forest fire', H *dau* m, G *dau*
 m, S *daśa* 'fire, forest fire'
- *DAVADAGDHA-, DAVAGNI-, *VANADAVA-
- 6224 *davadagdhā- 'forest on fire' [CF *datadadhana-* n
 'fire in a burning forest' Bhp — DAVA-, DAGDHĀ-]
 G *davar* m 'forest fire' (r?)
- 6225 dāvāra- m 'string' Kalpas, **dāra-* Jain, *doraka* m
 'leather strap' KatyŚr com, *dōra-*, **dāra-* m n BhasP
 Pk *daṭara* m, **ḡāra*, *dora-* m, **ḡā* f, *dora* m
 'thread, string, mat fibre' Gy eur *dori* f 'string, rope,
 girdle', K *dora* m cord, *durā* f 'string', S *doro* m
 'kate string', *dōri* f 'twine', *dōri* f string for drawing
 water', L *dōr* f cotton rope', *dora* m string', P *dōr* f,
dōra m, **ḡā* f, WPah cur *dōra* 'rope, bhal *doro* m
 'black woollen girdle', *dōri* f fillet in a woman's hair',
 Ku *dor*, **ḡā*, **ḡā* 'string', N *doro* 'thread, line, path,
dōri 'rope, tether' (whence *dorojama* 'to lead'), A *dol*,
dor 'string', *dōrā* 'stnp of cloth', *dōri* 'cord on a seam',
 B *dor*, *dōri* 'string, thread', Or *dora*, **ḡā*, B *dor*, **ḡā*
 'rope', Mth *dor*, **ḡā* 'string, lace', Bhoj *dōrā* 'thread',
dōr 'rope', Aw lakh *dōrā* 'threads', H *dor*, *daur* m
 strings for slung irrigation basket', *dōri*, *daurī* 'rope
 to which a string of cattle are fastened (as bullocks in
 when threshing)', *dor*, **ḡā* f, **ḡā* m 'thread, string' (whence
duryāna 'to lead with a rope'), G *dor* m, **ḡā* m, **ḡā* f
 'string, rope', M *dor* m, **ḡā* m, **ḡā* f, Ko *dori*, *dō*
- 6226 dāvāgnī- m 'forest-fire' MBh [DAVA-, AGNĪ-]
 H poet *daśāgi* 'forest-fire'
- 6227 dāśa 'ten' RV
 Pa *dasa*, Aś shah man *data*, kāl dh jau gir *daso*,
 Kharī *dāsa*, Pk *dasa*, *dāsa*, Gy. eur *dei arm las*, pal
dā, Ash *dus*, Kc *dūt*, Wg *dōf*, Pr *tez*, Drn *dāt*, Tir
dāt, Itē *dāva*, Shum *dāt*, Ning *dat*, *Wō dāt*, Gaw
dāt, Kal *dāt*, Kho *fof* (*ḡoh-* in empsd. *ḡohā*, &c.)
 Bāh *dāt*, Tor. *dāt*, Kand Mā Sv. *dāt*, Phal *dāt*,
 Sh. *dāt* (= D. *dāt*), K. *dah* ram *dāt*, pog *dah*, kash.
dah *dōd dāt*, S *ḡāha* L *dah*, (Ju) *ḡdh* khet *dā* *āwān*,
dō, P. *dos* (= H), WPah all *dāt*, Ku N *dās*, A
- dah*, B *das*, Or. *dasa*, Bī *das*, Mth. *das*, *dah*, Bhoj
 Aw lakh. H Marw. G *dās*, M. *dās*, *dahā*, Ko *dā*, Sī
dasaya, *dahaya*, Mī *dā* — × SAHĀRA- q v.
- DAŠĀKA-, DAŠĀNĀ-, DAŠĀGUNA-, DAŠĀBANDHA-, DAŠĀ-
 ŚĀTĀ-, DAŠĀHĀ-, DAŠĀTTARA-, *DAŠĀT-STĪĀNA-, AṢṬĪ-
 DAŠĀ, EKĀDAŠĀ, CATURDAŠĀ, *TRAYĪDAŠĀ, TRĀYĪDAŠĀ,
 DVĀDAŠĀ, PĀSCADAŠĀ, *ṢṢĀPAŠĀ, ṢṢĀPAŠĀ, ŚĀPTADAŠĀ
- 6228 daśāka- 'consisting of ten' RPPrāt, n 'decad' Śantus.
 [DAŠĀ]
 Pa *daśaka-* n 'decad', Pk. *daśaga-* n, K. *doh* m
 'group of ten'; S. *ḡaho* m 'group of ten, the number
 ten'; P. *dāhā* m 'group of ten'.
- 6229 daśāgūna- 'tenfold' Mn [DAŠĀ, GUṆĀ-]
 Pk *daśaguna-*, S. *ḡahūno*
- 6230 daśāṭī 'bites' RV. [DAŠĀṢ]
 Pa *daṣati*, Pk *daṣati*; Ku *daśmo* 'to bite, sting'; N
daśmi 'id', *daśmu* 'to be cheated'; OAw *daśat* 'bites,
 stings', H. *daśnā* (= P. *das* m 'a sting'), G *daśvā*, M.
daśnē, Sī *daśanāt*, *daśm* 'to bite'.
- 6231 daśana- m (n lex) 'tooth' Mn, 'a bite' Vatsjy
 [DAŠĀṢ]
 Pa *daśana-* n 'biting', m 'tooth', Pk *daśana-* n
 'biting', m 'tooth', *daśana-* n 'biting, tooth', P
dahana m 'mouth, bit (of a bridle)', H poet. *daśan* m
 'tooth', Sī *daśan* (ES 39, but prob. ← Pa), — Kaf
 forms altern. < DAŠĀNA- q v
- 6232 daśabandha- m 'tenth part' Mn [DAŠĀ, BANDHĀ-]
 P. *daśvādhī*, *daśvādhī* m 'votive offering of one-tenth
 of the estimated value of a person or animal, tenth
 of property given in charity' (= H), N *daśvādhī* 'ten per
 cent, fee paid by the winner of a lawsuit', H *daśvādhī*
 m 'offering made when a child is ten years old', G
daśvādhī f 'tenth part', *daśvādhī*, *daśvādhī* m 'one who claims
 a tenth part'.
- 6233 daśamā- 'tenth' RV
 Pa Pk *daśama-*, Kharī *daśama-*, Wot. *daśm*, Gaw
daśama 'on the tenth day', Māky *daśō* 'tenth', K.
dalyum, S. *ḡahō*, L. *daśvādhī*, *daśvādhī*, P. *daśvādhī*
daśm, WPah bhad *daśā*, bhal *daśvādhī*, N *daśā*, Or
daśvādhī, OAw *daśama*, H. *daśvādhī*, G *daśm*, M
dahavādhī
 DAŠĀM-
- 6234 daśamī- f 'tenth decade of life' AV, 'tenth day' Pat.
 [DAŠĀMĪ-]
 Pa Pk *daśamī-* f, 'tenth day of lunar fortnight', K.
daham f, S. *daśmī* f (lw with *d-*, -s), Ku N *daśmī*
 'festival on tenth day of bright fortnight of Aśvī', G
daśmī, **daśmī* 'tenth day', Or. *daśmī*, H *daśmī*, *daśmī*, G
daśamī f
 *KṢĀURADĀŠĀMĪ-
- 6235 daśaśatā- 'numbering a thousand AV. [DAŠĀ, ŚĀTĪ-]
 Pa *daśaśata-* 'ten times a hundred'; — Sī *dahāśa*,
dasa 'thousand' (LM 222) rather < SAHĀRA- × DAŠĀ-
- 6236 daśā- f 'fringe of a garment' ŚBr, 'wick' Gobh
 Pa *dasa-* f 'unwoven thread of the web, fringe',
daśaka- in empd. 'of a fringe', Sh (Lor.) *dāt* 'edge'.
 S. *ḡahī* f 'an untwisted thread, thrum', N *dāsa* 'fibres
 of hemp &c from which rope is twisted', A. *dāhī*
 'fringe of a woven cloth', Or. *dāsa* 'loose warp threads
 at end of a piece of cloth, wick', Or. *dāsa* 'loose threads
 of wool, skin round the nails, flange or corner of a
 door', *dāsi* 'having loose threads hanging down *havana*
 wicks' (whence *daśā* 'a kind of coarse cloth'), H. *dāsi* f
 'thread, unwoven threads, fringe' (= P. *daśi* f 'ends
 of warp left unwoven', L. *daśi* f), G. *daśi* f, M. *daśi* f

'unwoven thread, fringe', *dasā* f (contemptuous) 'id', *dasā* n; S; *daha* 'scam'. — Paś *dāsā* 'thread', Shum *dāsā*, Gaw. *dāhā*, Bshk *dā*. ← Pers. *dasa*, Yid *loso* (cf IIFL III 3, 60)?

- 6237 *dasāhā*-m. 'period of ten days' ŚBr, 'ceremony so lasting' Kāty Śr. [DĀŚĀ, ĀHARA-]
Pa *dasāhā*-m. 'period of ten days'; P. *dahā* m 'the first ten days of Muharram'.
*DĀŚĀHĀ-
- 6238 **dasāhika*- 'lasting ten days'. [DĀŚĀHĪ-]
Pk *dasāhika*-f. 'a partie ceremony lasting ten days'; OG *dasā* pl 'ten days period after marriage during which ten feasts are given at the father-in-law's house', G *dasavā* carū 'to take part in the feasts given to a bride at the father-in-law's house'.
- 6239 *dasūra*- 'inclined to bite' Uṇ, m 'beast of prey' W. [~ DĀMŠTRA-, — cf *dasūra*-m 'ass' MBh, *dasūra*, *dasūra*-'aka-m 'young camel' Paścat 1 LWA u 28 — *DĀMŠ-]
B *dasēr* 'beast of prey', Or *dasera*
- 6240 **dasōttara*- 'increased by ten'. [DĀŚĀ, ŪTTARA-]
NIDoc *dasōtara tata* '110', Pk *dasūtaraśa*, a. S *dasōtar* 'plus ten', **tiro* 'at 10 per cent', H *dasōtr* 'at 10 per cent', m 'a tenth'.
- 6241 **dasōt-sihāna*- 'getting up on tenth day'. [DĀŚĀ, *UT-SIHĀNA-]
H *dasōthan*, *dasūthan*, *dasūthan*, *dasūth* m 'bathing on tenth day after childbirth'; G. *dasūthan*, n 'purification of a woman on tenth day after childbirth'.
- 6242 *dasōntc* 'is bitten' MBh [~DĀMŠ-]
P. *ludh* *dasōntā* 'to bite, sting'
- 6243 *dasṭa*- 'bitten, stung' Mn, n 'a bite' Suśr [~DĀMŠ-]
Pa Pk *dasṭha*, Pk *dasṭha*, Ku *dasṭ*, *dāṣṭ* 'rebuke', *dāṣṭo* 'to rebuke' (nasalization from pres st *dāṣṭo* < DĀMŠATI with same semantic development), B *dāṣṭā* 'to threaten, chide', Mth *dāṣṭab* — See *PAKA- and *DRAT-
- DAH 'burn' DAKṢU-, DAGDĪHĪ-, *DAGDĪH-, DĀGDĪH-, *DĀHA-, DĀHATI, DĀHANĀ-, DĀHYA-, DĀHĪĀTE, DĀHA-, DĀHANĀ-, DĀHYAYATI, DĀHITA-, DĀHĪṢU-, *DĪHAKṢATI, DĪHAKṢĪTE, *APADĀHA-, ĀPADĀHATI, *ĀPADĀHYAYATI, *ĀDĀGHĪHĪ-, *ADĀHA-, ADĀHATI, ĀDĀHANĀ-, *ADĀHĀYATI, *UDDĀHĪHĪ-, *UDDĀHĪYATI, *NĪDĀHANĀ-, NĪDĀGHĪHĪ-, *NĪDĀGHĪHĪ-, NĪRDĀHĪTI, NĪRDĀHĪLA-, PRĀDĀHĪATI
- 6244 **daha*- 'burning' [~DĀHĪ-]
Or *dahaka*, *dā* 'heat of fire', *dahakā*, *dā* 'to be full of live charcoal', *dahara* 'burning, steaming'. — S *daho*, *dāo* m 'strong light of fire, sun, &c' with *d-* is lw, *khō dou* 'torch' prob < DAVA-
- 6245 *dāhātī* 'burns, roasts' RV [~DĀHĪ-]
Pa *dahātī*, *dā*, Pk *dahātī*, *dā*, D *dēna* tr, S *dahanu* 'to torment, excite', P *dahina* 'to burn, be burnt', N *dahanu* intr to burn (of a woman), A *dahiba* 'to burn, grieve, be grieved, B *dahā* *dā* 'to burn, heat', Or *dahiba* 'to burn, be burnt', Mth *dahāb* tr, OAw *dahāt* tr H *dahānā* 'to burn, be burnt, blaze', G *dahnu* tr, M *dahnē* tr (or < DARĀHYATI), — NIDoc *dahita*, Pk *dahna*-, A *dē* 'scorched, half-burnt' (whence *dēuabā* 'to overcook'), — Pk *dahāna*-burning', Gy arm *lav* tr 'to burn, heat' (or < DĀHYATI) — Ext *-kk-* P *dāhāna* to be kindled, OAw *dahakā* 'blazes up', H *dahakna*
- 6246 *dahana*-m 'fire', n burning by fire' Kauś [~DĀHĪ-]
Pa *dahana*-m 'fire', n. 'burning', Pk. *dahana*-, *dā*

m n; B *dahan* 'burning', Or. *dānā* 'branding-iron'; Mth *dahan* 'fire, anguish'; OH *dahani* f 'burning', H. *dahan* m, S; *dahan*

dahara-¹ 'small' see DAHĪRĀ-

**dahara*-² 'deep water' see DRAHA-

- 6247 **dahya*- 'to be burnt'. [~DĀHĪ-]
Wg *dē* 'fire', ady 'burning' NTS xvii 247.
- 6248 *dahyātē* 'is burnt' AV, 'is distressed' MBh. [~DĀHĪ-]
Pa *dāyhati* 'is burnt', Pk. *dāyhamta*-, *dāyha*, Wot. *dazd-* 'to burn', Phal *daj-* 'to be burnt'; Sh *dāṣṭikā* intr 'to burn', (Lor) 'to be frostbitten, rot' (pp *dādū* < DAGDĪHĪ-), koh gur. *dāṣṭōny* intr. 'to burn' (→ D *dājāna* intr 'to burn', pret *dāda*), K. *dazun* 'to be burnt', S *dāyhanu* 'to be afflicted, be envious' (whence *dāyho* m, **yhi* f 'burning desire'); L. (Ju) *dāyhan* 'to be burnt', Ku *dājno* 'to be burnt, be scorched'; H *dāyānā*, *dājānā* intr. 'to burn, be jealous', G *dāyhtū* 'to be burnt, be scalded, feel pity for' (whence *dājhnā* n 'burning', *dājht* f); M *dājnē* 'to be hot or sultry'.
- 6249 *dahrā*- 'small' Āp, *dahrām* 'a little' TS, *dahara*-ChUp, m 'younger brother' lex, **al* a 'short (of day)' ŚākḥBr [Wackernagel AiGr 1 253 < *dahrā* 'small' RV. — *DĀHĪ-]
Pa *dahara*- 'small, delicate, young', Pk *dāra*- 'small, light', M. *dāhrā* 'short, shorter', poet 'younger'.
DĀ* 'give' DĀTĀ-, DĀDĀTI, DĀTA-¹, DĀTI, DĀTRA-¹, DĀNA-, DĀNAVANT-, DĀNIN-, DĀPĀTĀTI, *DĀPTI-, DĀPYA-, DĀYA-, DĀYIN-, DĀRU-¹, *DITA-, DĪNA-, DĪYĀTE, DĒYA-, *ADĪNA-, ĀDĪA-, ĀDĪNA-, UPADĀNA-, PARĪYĀTI, *ARĪTA-, PRĀTĪDĀNA-, *PRĀTĪTI-, PRĀTTA-, PRADĪYATI, PRĀDĀTI, *PRADĀTI, PRADĪYA-, *PRADĀRU-, PRĀDI-, PRĀDĪ, YĀTTA-, VĪADĀDĀTI
- DĀ* 'bind' DĀSTAN-¹, *DĀMANA-, *DĀMARA-, *DĀYAYATI, ĀDĪNA-², ĀLĀNA-, UDDĀMA-, NĪDĀNA-¹, PRĒDDĀMĀ-, SANĪDĀNA-, SANĪDĀYA-, SĀNDĪYATI
- 6250 **dāmštra*- 'fang, tusk, beard' [~DĀMŠTRA- n 'tusk, fang' RV, *dāmštra*-f Pan MBh, *dāmštrikā* f 'tusk, beard' lex, *dāiha*-f 'tusk' lex, *dāhuka*-f 'beard' Mn, *dādaha*-m 'tooth' lex Semant development 'fang — tusk — beard' is possible (Rivet BSL 83 143) But MIA **dāhā* < *dāmštra*- is phonet difficult On the other hand **dāmštra*- (with *v* rddhī-formation meaning 'pertaining to or collection of fangs' (cf *A dar* below) > 'fang', cf Wackernagel AiGr 1 2, 130 and 132) below in MIA become NWPK **dāhā*-(in S P WPah below), central *dāmštra*-, *dāhā*-, amg *dāhā*-, *dadhā*- (with simplification of consonant-group after org IA long vowel), spread of which at the cost of *dāhā*- was favoured by clash of the latter with *dāhā*- < DASTA- and DĪSTĀ- Possibility of further Drav (J Bloch BSOS v 741) or Mu (PMWS 63) influence cannot be excluded — *DĀMŠ-]
Pa *dāhā* f 'large tooth, fang, tusk', Pk *dāmtha*-f 'fang', S *dāhā* f 'molar', P pow *dāhā* m, WPah jaun *dāho* 'jaw', — Pk *dāmth* 'having big fangs', S *dāhuru* 'tusked'
Pa *dāhā* f (older **gha*-m BSBu 146) 'large tooth, tusk', Pk *dāhā*-f, Gy rum hung *thar*, pl 'ya f 'back tooth', gr tar f 'gums', wel tar f 'jaw, gums' (DGW v 359 wording < TĀLU-), Kal rumb -*dory* tk in *dhamdory* tk 'tooth' (see DĀNTA-), S *dārha* f 'molar', L *dahar* f 'molar', (Ju) *dārḥ* f 'tusk, root of tooth, bite (of an animal), awan dar 'long tooth', P *dārḥ*, *dārḥ* f 'molar', Ku dar 'jaws', gng 'projecting tooth', N daro 'tusk, fang', A dar 'row of teeth of fish or reptile,

teeth of saw or sickle', B *dār*, *d̄t̄(h)ā*, *dār* 'tooth, fang', Or *dār̄h* 'tusk, fang, sting', H *dār̄h*, *dār̄h* f 'molar', *dār̄hā*, *dā* m 'large tooth, tusk', G *daḥh*, *dāḥh* f 'molar', M *dādh* f 'fang, jaw', S *dala* 'tusk, fang'. — Deriv Pa *dāḥin*- 'tusked', Pk *dādūn*- 'tusked', m 'boar', N *dāre* 'tusked, male (of stag)', — S *dār̄hamu* 'to bite', Ku *dāramo* 'to bite, injure' — × JAMBHĀ-S *dār̄ha*, *dār̄i* f 'jaw', P *dār̄h* f 'molar', — M *dābhāḍ* n 'jaw' (< **jābhāḍ* < **JAMBHĀJADḌA*)

Pa *dār̄hikā*- f 'beard', Pk *dādūnā*- f Gy as (JGLS new ser u 259) *dari*, Ash *dar̄i*, Kt. *dār̄t*, *dayt*, Wg *daf*, *dī*, *da*, Dm *dār̄i*, *dār̄t*, Tir Paṣ *dār̄t* (→ Par *dār̄t* III 1, 249) Shum *dār̄i*, Wot *dear*, Gav *dār̄i* Bshk *dā r*, Tor *dār̄i*, Kand *dār̄i*, Mai *dah*, Phal *dār̄i* f (*panar dār̄* 'grey beard'), Sh gl *dār̄i* koh *pur dār̄i*, *y dār̄i* 'beard' (all f), pales *dār̄* 'chin', K *dar̄* f 'beard, kash *dār̄h*, S *dār̄h* f, L *dār̄h* f, (Ju) *dār̄h* f, khet *dār̄h*, P *dār̄h* f, *ḡhā* m, WPah bhā khaṣ *dār̄i* f, Ku *dār̄t* N *dār̄i*, A *dār̄i* *dār̄i* 'beard, whiskers', B Or *dār̄(h)* 'beard, chin', Mth *dār̄h* long beard', Mth Bhoj *dār̄h* beard, H *dār̄h*, *dār̄* f 'beard', *dār̄hā* m 'hanging root of banyan tree', G *daḥh* f 'beard, chin', *dādūn* n (contentiously) unshaven chin', *dādūn* f 'beard', M *dādū* Si *dalya* beard, moustache' (*ravul* beard' < **dādna* with *-l-* suffix H Smith JA 1950, 197 very doubtful)

6251 dākṣina- 'relating to the right', 'southern W, *nā- f the Deccan Nir [DĀKṢINA]

S *dākṣimo* southern', Or *dakhūnā* 'southerner', — Pk (orig amg ?) *dahna*, *dā* 'right south', *dahna*, *ḡnī*- f the south P *dāhna* right, WPah bhā *dāhan* Ku *danno*, N *dānu* A B *dāhin*, Or *dahana*, Mth *dāhna*, *dahna* right southern, OAw *dāhna* right, H *dāhna*, *dāhna* — × VAMĀ P *dāhna* n right hand or side, Or *dān* *bād* *dān* *bān*, *bād* *dān* right and left (conversely *dāhna* *bāna*) H *dāhya* right — Bhoj *dāhan* see DĀKṢINĀ

6252 dakṣina- n skill MBh [DĀKṢA-]
H *dāno* skilfully? — See DĀSA

6253 *dāḍghya the being burnt [DĀCḌHĀ — VĀH]
K *dād* m envy, hatred

dādāka see *DĀMṢṬRA

6254 dādīma- m 'pomegranate tree' MBh, n its fruit Suśr, *dālima* m. Amar, *dālima*- lex 2 *dādīmba* m lex 3 **dāndū*-

1 Pa *dālima*- m, NiDoc *dāḍima*, Pk *dādima*, *dālima*- n, *dādini* f the tree, Dm *dāḍim* Shum Gav *dār̄im* Kal *dāḍim*, Kho *dāḍim* Phal *dāḍim* S *dāḥh* m, P *dār̄h*, *ḡy*, *ḡyam* m, *ker dār̄am* (= *dār̄it*) m, WPah bhud *dār̄* n sour pomegranate, (Joshu) *daru* OAw *dār̄am* m, H poet *dār̄ū* n, OG *dāḍim* f the tree, G *dār̄am* n, *dār̄ta* f 'the tree', Si *dajum* 2 WPah jaun *dār̄im*, Ku *dār̄im*, *dāḍim*, *dāḍimo* N *dār̄im*, A *dār̄im*, B *dār̄im*, *dāḍim* Or *dāḍimba*, *ḡma*, *dār̄ima*, *dāḍimba* *dār̄am* 'tree and fruit', Mth *dār̄im* 'pomegranate', *dār̄im* 'dried mango', H *dār̄im* 'um, *dāḍim*, *dār̄im*, *dār̄* 'dār̄' m, M *dār̄ib*, *ḡim*, *dār̄ib* n 'the fruit', f 'the tree'

3 Sh gl *dānū* m 'pomegranate', *dānū* f 'the tree', *y dānū* K *don* m, P *dānu* m

dādīmba see prec

dādihā, *dādihikā*- see *DĀMṢṬRA-

6255 dāḍḍā- f 'strolce' ('a game with sticks' P'n) [Cf *dāḍḍikā* 'punishing' MBh — BAPĀ]
L *dāḍ* f 'weal, stripe'

**dāḍḍū*- 'pomegranate' see DĀDĪMA-

dāta-¹ 'given' see DĀTĀ-

6256 *dāta*-² 'mowed' Pān com [VḌO]
Pa *dāta*, Pa *dātā* 'cut', *dātā* 'harvested or cut (of rice)', sb 'harvesting of rice', *dātā-dūtā* 'id' ('whence *dāḍḍi* 'reaper')

6257 *dātī* 'cuts, mows' RV [VḌO]
Pa *dāyati* 'mows', A *dāiba* (pres part *dāit* f *dāti*), B *daoyā*, Or *dāibā* 'to cut rice with a sickle, mow grass'

dātī- f 'giving' in compds RV [VḌĀ]
*HALADĀTĪ-

6258 *dātu*- n 'shore' RV [Cf *śatādātu*- *śaharādātu*- 'hundredfold, thousandfold' Pers *dāu* 'atroke, move in a game' prob ← IA — VḌO]

K *dau* m 'turn, opportunity, throw in dice', S *dāu* m 'mode', L *da* m direction, (Ju) *dā*, *dā* m 'way, manner', P *dau* m 'ambush', Ku *dāu* turn opportunity, bet, throw in dice', N *dāu*, B *dāu*, *dāu* turn, opportunity', Or *dāu*, *dāu* 'opportunity, revenge', Mth *dāu* trick (in wrestling &c.), OAw *dāu* m 'opportunity, throw in dice', H *dau*, *dā* m 'turn', G *dau* m 'turn, throw', *dau* m 'throw'; M *dāḍ* m 'revenge' — NĪA forms with nasalization (or all NĪA forms) poss < DĀMĀN-³ m 'gift' RV, cf *dāya* m 'gift' MBh, *akya dāya* m 'playing of dice Nāḥ

6259 *dātṛā* n 'gift' RV [DĀ]
H *dat* m liberality' or perf rather < DĀTĀ-

6260 *dātṛa*- n 'knife, sickle' RV 2 **dātṛ*- m of which *dātṛ*- f Gal is MIA form [Northern wātr. of MBhāḍ 19, 27 which may account for NW forms in H and Br] — VḌO]

1 Pa *dātṛa* n 'sickle', Pk *dātṛa*- n, K *dr̄at* m, S *dātṛo* m, L *dāt* m, P *dātṛ* m 'large toothless sickle', WPah bhāḍ *dāt* n 'sickle', *bhāḍ dāt* n curved knife for cutting wood', (Joshu) *dāt* 'sickle', A *dā* large knife', B *da* dao 'sickle blt, chopper', Or *da* *dād* H *dā* f, *dār̄t* m (← NW) Brj *dār̄t*, G *dātṛā* n 'sickle', Si *dā* *kūt* 'sickle' (< nom sg **dāt* or < **dātṛ*)

2 Pk *dātṛya* f 'little sickle', Paṣ ar *dr̄at*, *chul* *lat* sickle, K *dr̄at* f, L *dātṛ* f, *vaḍ* n *dātṛ* f, P *dātṛ* *dātṛ* *dār̄t* *dār̄t* *dār̄t*, *dātṛ* f, WPah cur *dātṛ*, *bhāḍ* bhāḍ *dātṛ* *khaṣ* *ṣe dātṛ*, *roh dāce*, Garb *dātṛ* *dātṛ*, Ku *dātṛ* f, H *dār̄t* f (← P), G *dātṛā* f — Si *dā* see above

Ext -ll- Ku *dātulo* m 'sickle', *dātalyā* 'large scythe, eng *dātul* *dāchul* 'sickle', Or *dāli*, 'small weeding sickle' — Pr *liffē* 'sickle' (NTS xv 264) rather < LAVITRA-

6261 *dādā- 'father or other elderly relative' [Cf **dādā*, *tātā*]

Gy germ *dād* 'father', D *dado* m grandfather, Dm *dād* father, Paṣ laur *dād* 'elder brother, gul. *dād* father', kur *dādo* father's brother, Kal *dāda* father' Bshk *dād* 'grandfather', *dād* f grandmother', Phal *dodo* father's father', *dād* father's mother', Sh *dādo* grandfather', *dād* f, S *dāḍo* m 'father's father', *dād* f, L *dāḍ* m, *dā* f, *dāda* m, *dā* f, P *dād* l3 *dā* m, *dād*l, *dād* f, WPah bhāḍ *dādo* m, Ku *dād* 'grandfather, elder brother, *dād* grandmother, elder sister, *dā* term of address to an elder brother', N *dād* f old servant, *dāyū*, *dā* (× *bhā* < BHĀṬR) 'elder brother', A *dād* 'elder brother', B *dād* grandfather, elder brother, *dād* 'grandmother', Or *dād*l, *dād*l *grānd*-father father's brother, elder brother', Mth *dād* 'grandfather', H *dād* m 'father's father, elder

- brother', *dādi* f. 'father's mother'; G *dādō* m. 'father's father', *dādi* f. M *dādō* m. 'elder brother', *dādi* f. 'respectful term for an old woman'
 *DĀDDATĀTA-, *DĀDDAŚVĀSŪRA-, *DĀDDAŚVĀSŪRŪ-
- 6262 *dāddatāta- 'father's brother' [DĀDDA-, TĀTĀ-]
 A *dādō* 'father's brother', Or *dādi* 'father's elder brother, (among Kṣatriyas) father'.
- 6263 *dāddaśvāsūra- 'elder relative by marriage'. [DĀDDA-, ŚVĀSŪRA-]
 P *dādāhūrā* m. 'wife's or husband's father's father', H *dādsurā*, *dādasrā* m. 'wife's or husband's father-in-law'
- 6264 *dāddaśvāsūrū- 'elder female relative by marriage'. [DĀDDA-, ŚVĀSŪRŪ-]
 P *dādehas* f. 'wife's or husband's father's mother', H *dādas* f. 'wife's or husband's mother-in-law's mother'
- 6265 dāna- 'giving, gift' RV. [DĀN-]
 Pa *dāna*-n, Aś shah man *dāna*-n, gr *dāna*-n, NiDoc *dāna*, Khari *dāna*, *dāna*, Pk *dāna*-n, Ash Bishg *dā* 'debt', K *dān* m. 'gift (esp. religious or charitable)', S *dānu* m. 'gift, charity', P *dān* m, WPah bhā *dān* n. 'charity', bhal *dān* n. 'dowry', Ku *dān* m. 'gift, alms', N *dān* 'gift duty on goods for sale, cost of ferrying', Bhoj *dān* 'gift', H *dān* m. 'gift, alms, dowry', OG *dāna* n. 'gift', G *dān* n. 'road cess, transit duty', OSi *dāne* nom sg, Si *dān* 'gifts, alms'.
 DĀNVA-, DĀNAMAYA-, DĀNAVĀNT-, *DĀNAVṚTTI-, DĀNĀ-ŚĀLĀ-, *DĀNADĀNA-, *SĀKTUDĀNA-
- 6266 dāna- 'cutting off' lex [DĀN-]
 Wg *dānau*-mā, *dānau* m^o 'weeding month' NTS xvii 249 semant cf *DĀNĀ-
- 6267 dānamāya- 'consisting of liberality' lex [DĀMA-, MĀYA-]
 Pa *dānamāya*-, Si *dānamuta*
- 6268 dānavā- 'class of demons' RV
 Pa *dānavā*-m, Pk *dānavā* m, B *dāno* 'ghost, spirit', Bhoj *dāno* 'demon', H *dāna* m
- 6269 dānavant- 'having gifts' RV [DĀNA-]
 Ash *dānt* 'debtor'
- 6270 *dānavṛtti- 'practice of alms' [DĀNA- VṚTTI-]
 Si *dānāja* 'regular almsgiving (cf Pa *dānata* affa- 'alms')
- 6271 dānāsālā- f. 'hall of almsgiving' Subh [DĀNA-, ŚĀLĀ-]
 Pa *dānāsālā*-f, Pk *dānasālā*-f — Si *dānsālā* 'almshouse' (EGS 69) prob ← Pa
- 6272 dānta- 'giving' BHP [DĀNA-]
 Wg *dām* 'debtor' (NTS xvii 248 < DHANTRA-)
- 6273 dāntā- 'tamed' TBṛ, m. 'tamed ox' Rjāst [DĀN-]
 Pa *dāntā*- 'tamed', Pk *dānta* Gy as *dānta* bull, D *dōn*, pl *dāna* m. 'castrated bullock' (= Sh ?), Dm *dān* bull, Kal *dōn*, obl *dōndas*, Sh gl. gur *dōnu* m. bull (Lor 'castrated bullock') jy *dānu* K *dād* m. 'bull bullock', kash *dānd* rām pog *dōd* dānt S *dādu* m, L *dād* mult *dād* m. 'bullock fit for the plough', awān *dād* bull, WPah cam *dānd*, bhā *d* cur *kāś* dānt
 *DĀNTĀPALĀ-
- 6274 *dāntāpālā- 'oxherd' [DĀNTĀ-, PĀLĀ-]
 WPah bhal *dāntal* 'ploughman more prob a WPah formation with -wal from other emps of *pālā*
- 6275 dāntī- f. 'restraint' ('self-restraint' lex) [DĀN-]
 A *dānti* 'trouble, vexation', *dāntyābā* 'to control by harsh words'.
- 6276 dāpāyati- 'causes to be given' AV. [DĀP-]
 Pa *dapeti* (cf Aś *dapakah* 'donation'), Pk. *datēti*, *dētēdētē*, Paś *dā* c- 'to ask for, seek', Bho (Lor) *deik* in *yad* d^o 'to remind', Phal *dācām* 'I wish, want', K *dācūm* 'to cause to be given'
- 6277 *dāpāyati- 'makes shine'. [Caus of *dādeti* 'shines' RV. — *DĀP-]
 Pk *dācēti*, *ēat*, *daēi* 'shows', M *dācēn* (J Bloch *Geischr*Wackernagel 148 *dāpāyati* × *DARŚAYATI*), — Pk *dāra*-, *dāra*- 'shown', S *dāti* f. 'anything used as a mask or signal'
- 6278 *dāpti- 'liberality'. [DĀP-]
 Pa *dattī*-f. 'gift', Pk *dattī*-f., *ḍā*-m, *ḍā*-f. 'as much as is given at one time', S *dāti* f. 'liberality'
- 6279 dāpā- 'caused to be given' Ma [DĀP-]
 Sh (Lor) *dap* 'property given at marriage by bridegroom's people', G *dāpā* n. 'money given to a Brahman on a marriage request'
- 6280 dābha- 'hurting' TS [DĀBHI-]
 G *kāt-dāv* m. 'treachery' with *o* for *h* after *kāt*. s v. KĀPĀTA- — In NIA word for 'anger, envy' perh collides with *DĀHA*- q v
- 6281 *dāmahāra- 'string-maker' [DĀMAN-1, KARĀ-1]
 L *dāvar*, *dātar*, mult *dātar* (Ju *g*-) m. 'spider'
- 6282 *dāmahāra- 'holding the rope' [DĀMAN-1, DHĀRA-1]
 N *dājra* 'the man who drives the animals treading out rice'
- 6283 dāman- 'rope' RV 2. *dāmana-, *dāmāni*-f. 'long rope' in which calves are tethered' Hārv 3. *dāmāra- [dāmāra- is der fr *n*r n stem — DĀP-]
 1 Pa *dāma*-, inst *āmena* n. 'rope, fetter, garland', Pk *dāma*-n Wg *dām* 'rope, thread, bandage', Tur *dām* 'rope', Paś *laur dām* 'thick thread', gl *dām* 'net snare' (IFL iii 3 54 ← Ind or Pers), Shum *dām* 'rope', Sh gl. (Lor) *domo* 'twine, short bit of goat's hair cord', gur *dōm* m. 'thread' (→ D *doit* 'thread'), K *gu-dōm* m. 'cow's tethering rope', P *dāu*, *dāv* m. 'hobble for a horse', WPah bhā *dau* n. 'rope to tie cattle', bhal *dao* m, jaun *dāv*, A *dām* 'peg to tie a buffalo-calf to', B *dām*, *dama* 'cord', Or *duā* tether, *dāi* long tether with which many beasts are tied, H *dām* m. f. 'rope, string fetter', *dāmā* m. 'id, garland', G *dām* n. tether, M *dātē* n., Si *dama* 'chain, rope', (SigGr) *dām* 'garland' — Ext in Paś *dard* *damaḍ*, *ḡh*, *nur* *veg* *damaḍēk* 'rope', Shum *damaḍēk*, *Wot* *dāmōr* m, Sv *dāmōri*-, with -li N *dāmlo* 'tether for cow', *dātal* *daut*, *dāmli* bird trap of string, *dāual*, *damal* 'coveal (= tied together)', M *dāli* f. small tie-rope' 2 Pk *dānana*-n, *dāmāni*-f. 'tethering rope', S *dāvam*, *dānu* m. forefeet shackles', *dāvani*, *dāni* f. guard to support nose ring', L *dātan* m, *dātam*, *dānu* (Ju *g*) f. 'hobble', *dāmi* f. 'strap at foot of bed, triple cord of silk worn by women on head, awan *dāvam* picket rope', P *dāun dām*, *kuḍ* *dāun* f. m. string for bedstead, hobble for horse', *dāmi* f. 'gold ornament worn on woman's forehead' Ku *dānu* m, *ḡi* f. 'peg for tying cattle to', gnr *dr* 'place for keeping cattle, bedding for cattle', A *dān* 'long cord on which a net or screen is stretched though', *dāna* 'bridle', B *dāmi* 'rope', Or *dāana* 'string at the fringe of a casting net on which pebbles are strung', *dāuni* 'rope for tying bullocks together when threshing', H *dātan* m. 'girdle', *dāvani* f. 'rope', *dācāni* f. 'a woman's orna-

ment', G *dāman*, *dā* n 'tether, hobble', *dāmanā* n 'thin rope, string', *dāmi* f. 'rope, woman's head-ornament', M *dātan* f. 'picket-rope'. — Words denoting the act of driving animals to tread out corn are poss nomina acti nis from *DĀMIYATI¹

3 L *dāvarāṭon*, (Ju) *dāṭ* 'to h. hble', A. *dāmi* 'long rope for tying several buffalo-calves together', Or. *dāṭā* *dāṭā* 'rope', H. *dāṭā* 'rope to which threshing bullocks are tied, the act of treading out the grain', Mh. *dāmar*, *dāṭar* 'rope to which the bullocks are tied', H. *dāṭā* f. 'id, rope, string', *dāṭā* f. 'the act of driving bullocks round to tread out the corn' — × *DĀLĀTA-9¹.

*DĀMIYATI¹, *DĀMAKARA-, *DĀVIADHĀRA-; LDDĀMA-, PRDDĀMA-, *ANTADĀMIANI-, *GALADĀMIANI-, *GALADĀMAANA-, *GŌRĀDĀMIANI-, *GŌRĀDĀMIANA-, *GŌRĀDĀMARA-

dāman-1 m (f ?) 'gift' RV. [vāḷ] See nṬU-
dāmāna- 'rope' see DĀMAN-1

6284 *dāmayati¹ 'tames' [~ DAMĀYATI — vDAM]

Ash *dām-* to seize, reach', Kt Bashg *dām-*, Wg *dām-* to seize, bite, sting', Gaw *dām-* to seize', N *dāmu* 'to break in (bullock or horse)', *halo dāmu* 'to plough', H. *dā onā* to subdue, destroy, Si *dāmanā* to tame, subdue (rather than < DAMĀYATI bec of pret *dāmā* ō), — Pk. *dāmya-* 'tamed', Si *dami* 'submissive' or both < *DĀMIYA- — P *dānā* 'to hobble (horse or ass) and words for treading out grain' prob der fr. 'rope', see DĀMAN-1, *DĀMAANA-, *DĀMARA-, *DĀMIYATI¹

6285 *dāmayati¹ ties with a rope [DĀMIANI-]

Bi *dāmā* to drive bullocks treading out grain, H. *dānā* *dānā* G *dāmā* to tie with a cord — Nomina actiōnis from this verb rather than derived directly from DĀMAN-1 DĀMIANI¹ (but cf Bi *dāmi* < *DĀMIARA- denoting both rope and nomen actiōnis) N (Tara) *dāmi* threshing, Bi *dāmi* treading out corn, Mh. *dāmi*, — Ku *dā* f. 'driving oxen or buffaloes to tread out grain' N *dā* *dā*, Bi *dāṭā* Mh. *dāmi*, H. *dā* f. 'tying a number of bullocks together for treading corn the treading out the forelegs and P *dānā* to hobble horse or ass' rather < *DĀYAYATI

*dāmāra- 'rope' see DĀMAN-1

6286 *dāmiya- to be tamed [~ DAMIYA- — vDAM]

Kho *dāmi* colt foal — altern < *dāmita s v *DAMĀYATI¹ Pk *dāmya* tamed Si *dami* submissive

6287 dāmyati¹ is tamed is tranquilized ŚBR tames' MBh [vDAM]

Dm *dām* to be satisfied be fed Paś ar weg kur *dām* to become satisfied, B *dāma* to sink subside, Or *dāmiba* to be subdued cease, sink down or into, G *dāmā* to become tamed be exhausted, be spent, M *dāmā*

6288 dāyā- m 'share, portion' RV, nuptial fee lex [vbo]
Pa *dāya-* m 'gift', Pk *dāo-* m (like *dāya-* m. gift MBh) inf by a vā¹
DĀYADYA

6289 *dāyayati¹ 'causes to be tied [vDĀ]

S *dāmu* to shackle (the forelegs of an animal), P *dānā* 'to hobble horse or ass' rather than < *DĀMIYATI¹

6290 dāyādya n 'inheritance' GrS 'near relationship' MBh [*dāyādā-* m *kinsman*] MBh — DĀYĀ-, -DĀYĀ-
Pa *dāyāya* n inheritance dowry, L *dāy*, (Ju) *dāy* m. dowry', P *dāy* m, WPah *dhad* *dāy*, n. Ku *dāyo* m, N *dāyo*, OAw *dāyāya* m, H. *dāy*, *yā*, *dāyā*

m (LM 353 like *dāhez*, < DĀYA- > Pers *jāhez*), Marw *dāyāyo* m, G *dāyā* m — Derv B *deyl* 'whole-blooded kinsman', M *dāy*, *dāyāy* 'one entitled to share in an inheritance, kinsman, ill-wisher, jealous person'. — Relationship of G *dāyā* m 'dowry', *dāyā* n 'property (esp a field) given by her father to the bride' is not clear (the latter < *dhēt* 'field' or poss < *DĀYĀTĀ-) — Si *dāyādā* 'dowry' with unexpl long d

6291 dāyān- 'giving' ChUp [vDĀ]

Pa -*dāyan*, *dāyāka-* m 'donor', Pk *dān-* 'generous', H. *dā* 'generous', m 'donor'

6292 dāra-1 m 'rent, hole, cleft' TāṇḍyaBr, *dār-* f Sutr

[~ *DĀLA-1 — vB]

S *dāru* m 'fissure, cleft' (or < *DĀLA-1), — L *dār*, (Ju) *dār*, *dāl* m 'herd (of deer), flock (of birds), flight (of locusts) semant of DALA-1
ŚANKHIADĀRAKA-

6293 dārā-1 m pl 'wife' GrS, m sg Ḍp, f sg BhP 2 *dārīkā-* f 'girl' Hsnv, harlot lex [If orig meaning was house' (LWA II 36 with lit) then *GRĀMADĀRA- is 'having his home in a village' which is borne out by meanings in NIA]

1 Pa *dāra-* m, *rā-* f (sg or pl) a wife', Aś kāl *puta dāle* 'son and wife', Kharl *sa putra-darasa* gen sg with son and wife', Pk *dāra-* m n 'wife woman', A B *dār* 'wife, OAw *dāra* 'woman', G *dār* f 'wife'.

2 Pa *dārā-* f 'girl', Pk. *dārā* f 'girl, harlot', Gy pal *dār* bride', Kt *dār* 'married', Pr *dār* K. *dō* 'f child s doll', P *dārī* f female slave taken in war', Ku Or *dārī* harlot, H. *dārī* f female slave harlot, Si *dārīya* 'girl'

DĀRAKA, *GRĀMADĀRA-

6294 dāraka- m 'boy, son, child' MBh [Back formation from DARĪKĀ- which in its turn acquires the more general meaning 'girl from *daraka-* — DĀRĀ¹]

Pa *daraka-* m 'boy', Aś top *dālaka-* m 'son', Pk *daroga-* 'oyā- m. 'boy' (whence back formation *dāra-* m boy ?) Sh *dārī*, (Lor) *dār* m pl. boys sons' (used as pl to *śuo* or *pu*), Si *dārīya* 'son child' — Dm *dārī* friend, Kāl *dārī* connexion with *dāraka-* doubtful NTS xii 168

6295 dārāyati¹ 'tears asunder, scatters' MBh [~ DĀLAYATI — vB]

Pk *dārānta* tearing, crushing', pp *dārā-* S *garānu* tr 'to split, crack', A *dārā* H poet *dārā*, G *dārā* — G₂ eur *dār-* to fear, caus *dārāt-* 'to frighten (only w/ der- < DĀRĀTI) darf fear', G *dārāt* to frighten, threaten, stop', *dār* m 'threat'

6296 dārava- made of wood' Mā [DĀRU-]

Dm *daru* 'ro wood (or < DĀRUKA-), h. *dārav* m beam, raft', *dārāt* 'wooden

dārīka- see DĀRĀ-1

*dārīdrika- 'poor' see next

6297 dārīdrya- n 'poverty' R. *dārā-* n Pancat

2 *dārīdrya- 3 *dārīdrika-, [DĀRUKA-]

1 Pk. *dārīdā-* *dārīdā-* n 'poverty, laziness', H. *dārā* m poverty, — K *dārīd* 'poor'.

2 Pa *dārīdrya-* n 'poverty'

3 Pk *dārīdrya-*, *dārīdrya* 'poor', WPah roh

dārī

dāru-1 liberal see *PRADĀRU

6298 dārū-1 n 'piece of wood' MBh, in RV nom. *dāru* (gen *dārān* *dārī*) 2 *dārūka* n lex [DRU-]

1 Pa *dāru-* n 'wood' Pk *dāru-* m, Paś laur ar *dār*,

dar. *dār*, *nj. dōr*, *kuṭ. dō m* 'firewood', ar. *dōr tree*; Shum Gaw. *dār* 'wood, tree'; Kho dar 'timber, firewood, gallows'; K. *dār m* 'log'; WPah. (Joshu) *dār m* 'timber', Ku N. H. *dār m*; Si. *dāra* 'firewood'. — Kal rumb. dar 'ridge-pole' (or poss. < DĪRĀ-?).
2. Pa. *dārūka* 'wooden'; Dm. *dāru*, *yo* 'wood' (or < DĀRĀVA-); Gaw. *dāru* (and *dāru*) 'rafter, plank' — DĀRĀVA-, DĀRĀVA-, DĀRĀVA-, *DĀRĀDHĀNĀKA-, *DĀRUBHĀRIKA-, *DĀSĀDĀRUKA-, DĒVĀDĀRU-, *SPHĀNĀDĀRU-.

dārūka - see prec.

6299 *dārūna* 'hard, harsh' ŚBr. [Semant. cf. लक्ष्मिन्. — DĀRU-?]

Pa Pl. *dārūna* 'strong, harsh' (Pā. 'dreadful'), Mth. *dārūn*; OAw. *dārūna* 'terrible, cruel', H. *dārūn*, G M. *dārūn*, Si. *daryūnu*.

DĀRŪNAKA-

6300 *dārūnaka* -m. 'disease of the hair roots' Suśr. [DĀRU-?]

M *dārūnā*, *dārūnā m* 'scaldhead'.

6301 **dārūdhānaka* - 'heap of wood'. [DĀRU-?, DĪRĀVA-]
Kho. (Lor) *darānu* 'stack of wood, pile (c g. of dead ibex)'

**dārūbhārika* - 'wood-carrier' see *DĀVABHĀRIKA-.

**dārṅga* - 'dear' see *DURANĠIA-.

**dārdhīya* - see next.

6302 *dārdhīya* -n 'hardness, firmness, strength' Pān Suśr. 2 **dārdhīya*-. [DĀRĪ-? < DĀRU-?]

1 K *drad f.* (?) 'strength', S *dārdhu f.* 'severity', L. *avān dādā* 'strength'; P. *dādhī f.* 'firmness of mind'; Or. *darha* 'might, stubbornness, pride': whence f. gender in K S P? — As adj: Gy rum *taro* 'strong, firm' < **tharo*, K *dāda* 'tightly fastened, bold', S *dādhō* 'hard'; L. *dādhā*, (Ju *d-*) 'strong', P. *dādhā* 'strong, impertinent'; WPah *bhāl dād f.* adj 'strong and well-built (of a goat)', M *dādhā* 'bold'

2 K *drud f.* 'strength', A *dārī* 'gravelly' (orig inst.?). Si *dādī* 'bulk, growth', (SigGr) 'hardness' — As adj: N. *dhārī* 'massive, large', Si *dādī* 'hard, firm, strong' — Ext Ku *dhāras* 'courage', H *dhār(h)as m* (or < DĪRĀTYA- + ?) — See Add

6303 *dārtīya* - 'derived from skin' Pān [DĀRTI-]
Sh (Lor) *jatac f.* 'large skin bag for keeping clean rice in'

6304 *dārbha* - 'made of kuśa grass' Laty [DARBHĀ-]
S *drābho* 'producing much kuśa grass', m 'collection of such grass', *drābhro* 'made of such grass' — *DARBHĀMĀVA- q v

6305 *dārva* - 'wooden' BhP. [DĀRU-?]
Pa *dabba* - 'wooden', n 'tree', Br *dab* 'curved branch of sisoo wood passing under point of axle of cart', Si *dāva* 'trunk of felled tree, timber' — *DĀRVADHĀRIKA-, *DĀRVAPHALĀKA-

**dārvadhārika* - 'having a wooden blade' [DĀRVA-, DĪRĀ-?]
See next

6306 **dārvaphālaka* - 'wooden ploughshare' [DĀRVA-, PHĀLA-?]

H. *dabelurā m* 'large wooden plough share fixed behind the iron share' or < *DĀRVADHĀRIKA-

6307 **dārśa* - 'hair'. [Cf Wkh *dārs*, M. *hurs*, Par *dōi*, Orm *dōi* 'goat's hair' < **dārśa* - NTS v 43 → Brah *drassam* 'goat's hair' Bray Brah 99]
S *dāsa f.* 'goat's hair', *dāsi* 'made of it'

6308 **dāla*-1 'tearing, splitting'. [~ DĀRA-1. — Same as DĀLA-? — Separate from *PĀLA-1. — *DĀL-1]
K *dāla m* 'skin (esp. a whole skin) of sheep, goat, &c.' (cf. *dalum* 'to excoriate' s.v. DĀLATI); WPah *bhal. dāl f.* 'crack (in soil, wood, &c.)'

6309 *dāla*-2 m 'kind of grain, split peas' Apte. [Same as *DĀLA-1?]

Pk. *dālī*-, *dāliḍ*- f. 'split pea', K. *dāl f.*; S. *dāri f.* 'pulse', *dāro m.* 'split half of ground grain'; L. *dāl f.* 'peas of gram &c.'; (Ju.) *dāld m.* 'wheatmeal', P. *dāl, dāl f.* 'split pulse', WPah. *khas dālī* 'lentils'; Ku. *dāl, dāl f.*, *eng. dāu*, *khas. dār* 'split peas', N. *dāl* 'lentils'; A. *dālī* 'split pulse', B. *dhōl, dāl, dāl*; Or. *dālī* 'split peas', (Sambhalpur) *dāl*, B. *dāl f.*; Mth. *dālī* 'pulse, vetch', Aw. *lkh. dār*?, H. *dāl, dār f.*; G. *dāl f.* 'split peas', M. *dāl, dāl f.*

**dāla*-3 'basket' see *PĀLLA-2.

6310 *dālayati* 'causes to burst' Suśr. 2. **dāliṭa* - 'split'. [~ DĀRAYATI — *DĀL-]

1. Pa *dālīṭi* 'causes to burst or split', Paś. *dal-* 'to break, tear, chop (wood)'; Gaw. *dāl-* 'to tear asunder', Kho. *dālēk* 'to throw away, dismiss' (but see *DHARJAYATI); L. (Ju) *dālan* 'to split, break, crush'; Si *dālanat* 'to open (the mouth)'
2. Si. *dālyā* 'half'.

dāliṭa - see prec.

dāliṭa - see DĀDINA-.

6311 *dāvā* -m. 'forest-fire' ŚBr. 'burning' lex. v, m n 'forest (always associated with fire)' MBh [~*dvu*]

Pa *dāvaggi* -m 'forest-fire' (< *dāvaggi* -m MBh); Aś. m *rdh mth rp dāte* 'forest', Pk. *dāvā* -m. 'forest, forest-fire', Ash Kt *dau* 'firewood', Wg *dau*, Pr *lūō*, OAw *dāvā* m 'forest-fire', H. *dāvā* m 'forest-fire, burning stubble', M *dāv* m 'forest on fire, forest'; Si *dāv*, *dāv* 'conflagration', *dāvaya* 'forest', ac to H Smith Ja 1950, 207 also *lat*, *lav* 'forest' with *ḍ* from MIA *dāv* - 'burn' (GS 26 and BSOS viii 56 wrongly < *ajāt*), *tal* 'forest', mald *tālī* poss. metaph. thesis of **lāt*(1)

Ext with -d- N *dāvro* 'firewood', with -ār- (< *akara*-?) H *dāvār* m 'forest conflagration'

*DĀVABHĀRIKA-, *VANADĀVA-

6312 **dāvābhārika* - 'carrying firewood' [Cf *dhsthabhārika* - Kathas — DĀVA-, BHĀRIKA-]
Wg *dāvri* 'carrying wood' (or < *DĀRUBHĀRIKA-?)

6313 *dāvayati* 'burns' [Cf *dindū* AV — **dvu*]
Kho *dāv* 'to feel cold'. — Gy arm *latat* - 'to burn, heat' < MIA **dāvati* (or < DĀHATI)

6314 *dāśa* - (daīa - Un) m 'fisherman, ferryman' VS, 'a mixed caste Mtn [Same as DĀSĀ-1 (P Thème ZDMG 91, 113)?]
L. *gāhā m* 'a tribe of Jats?'

dāśera - see DĀŚĒRA-

6315 *dāśeraka*-, *dāś* m pl 'name of the people of Maru (Marwar)' MBh, *dāseraka* -m 'name of a people' Pan Kaś [P Thème ZDMG 91, 113] dial form of *dāsera* - 'slave girl's son']
S *gāhri*, *gāhri* m 'name of a Sindhi tribe', L. (Ju) *gāhri m* 'a division of the Kerār tribe'

6316 *dāsā*-1 m 'a non Aryan, slave' RV, *dās*-f 'slave girl' AV

Pa *dāsa* -m 'slave', **si*-, **nhā*-, **nyā*- f, Aś *shah*, man *dasa*-, kāl &c *dasa*-, NiDoc *dāsa*, *daḥa* m

- **l* f Pk *dāsa* m **l* f Gy gr *das* m a Bulgarian, *l* 6326 **dikk* lump 2 **d*līgga [*d*līka m 'young elephant *dāka* m young louse lec (cf **DIŚĀKA* lump ~ **DIŚĀKA* buk.) — See *l*sts v **DIŚĀKA*]
 1 G *dikk* m son, **l* f daughter (semant cf *DI*MB IA 12)
 2 Ku *d*goro m lump clod of earth
- **d*līg tremble see **PA*G 1
- **d*līgga lump, *d*līka see **DI*KAKA
- **d*lita **d*litta given see *D*ATĀ
- 6317 *dāsa* m knowing man lex
S *dāso* wise *dāsi* *dāl* opa f w sdorn L *dāl* f news information *dāl* f m informer G (NG ?) *dāhyu* wise — or poss < MIA. **dāka* < *D*ĀKSYA
- 6318 **dāsaka* beam
 L *dāl* d m p ece of wood fastened to neck of cattle to prevent straying Ku *dāso* roof-tree N *dāso* beam II *dāsā* m broad and long p ece of stone or wood M *dālā* (< **dāi* a?) lath used to reinforce a th n wall
- 6319 *dāsatva* n slavery MBh [DĀSĀ 1]
 K *dāsūt* dat **tatas* m slavery
*d*śēraKa see *D*ĀŚĒRA *D*ĀŚĒRAKA
- 6320 *dāsyā* n slavery ŚBr [DĀSĀ 1]
 G *dāsi* f slavery service (< **dāsi* cf type *samagr* f ~ *samagr* a n)
- 6321 *dāha* m burning KatyŚr place of cremation Vas fever Suśr [DĀHI]
 In NIA words for envy mal ce this perh coll des with *D*ĀBHA — Pa Pk *dāha* *dā* m burn ng (Pk *dāgha* < **dāgh* a ?) K *dāh* m conflagration envy S *dāhūm* affl ct on grief L (Salt Range) *dāh* dysentery P *dāh* m 'flame *dāh* m mal ce *kgr dāh* m droughit WPah pan *dāl* compass on roh *dā* noon Ku *dāl* *dāl* a abnormal heat pain *dā* pa n inflammation hatred *dā* enemy gng *dā* jealousy N *dāl* *dāha* burn ng cremat on *dāl* *dāhi* envy hate *dāl* 1 lo sp teful A *dāl* burn ng heat gr ef B *dāh* *dā* burn ng heat msfortune Or *dāl* *dā* burn ng burn ng sensat on *dau* heat burn ng pain torture oppres s on Bī *dāh* *dāh* to burn (a corpse) Mth *dāl* flame blaze H *dāh* *dāl* f fire inflammation on jealousy rage *dāh* jealous G *dāh* m burn ng hunger M *dāl* *dāhā* m burn ng *dāha* m envy *dāh* (poet *dāl* o) m sensation of burning *dāv* m mark made w th a hot iron *dā* f mal ce OS *dāl* a anger S *dāya* heat *dāla* *dā* s eat
 DAHAPADA
- 6322 *dāhana* n reduc ng to ashes MBh [DĀH]
 Pk *dāl* ana n burn ng up Ku *dā* o diarrhoea Or *dāa* *dā* m branding on M *dāhn* f branding iron *dāl* an adv very (w th adjectives expressing sour ness b terness &c) *dāl* a ya exceed ngly sour
- 6323 **dāhapada* fireplace [DAHA PADĀ]
 Paś dānā fireplace IFL III 3 61
- 6324 *dāhaya* atī cause to be burnt Mn 2 *dāhita* [DĀHI]
 1 Shgl *dāyāhī* koh gr *dāyay* tr to burn Or *dāl* *bā* *dā* *bā* tr to burn ntr to be burnt B *dāl* *dā* tr to burn OAv *dāl* *dāl* H *dāl* *dāl* tr to set fire to k ndle burn *dāl* *nā* ntr to burn be hot be envious M *dāl* *nē* tr to burn
 2 B *dāl* weeds burnt as manure
dāhita see prec
- 6325 *dāhya* to be burnt Rājat. [DĀHI]
 P *dāy* *dāl* o f burn ng thirst in fever (see *TR*ṣĀ 1)
- 6326 **dikk* lump 2 **d*līgga [*d*līka m 'young elephant *dāka* m young louse lec (cf **DIŚĀKA* lump ~ **DIŚĀKA* buk.) — See *l*sts v **DIŚĀKA*]
 1 G *dikk* m son, **l* f daughter (semant cf *DI*MB IA 12)
 2 Ku *d*goro m lump clod of earth
- **d*līg tremble see **PA*G 1
- **d*līgga lump, *d*līka see **DI*KAKA
- **d*lita **d*litta given see *D*ATĀ
- 6327 **diddā* elder s ster [*diddā* f name of a Kashmir princess Rājat — Cf *D*ĀDDA **DI*JJA]
 K *dēd* f elderly lady chief wife in a household voc *dēd* respectful term of address to an elder woman WPah pan *dēd* *dāl* cur *dēd* *dāl* elder s ster Ku *dēd* *d* N *d* B Or *dēd* elder s ster (B also grand mother) II *dēd* f
- 6328 *dīna* n day Mn (n empds in RV) [DĪ] *D*
 Pa *d* na n day Pk *d* na n m K *dēn* m day day time *dōd* *d* nōb pl S *d* num festival day present sent to married daughter on such s day L *d* awān *d* n vār festival (VĀRA 1 Pk L empd but cf *d* *nāra* m weekday Cāṇ 2) N *d* n (*d* *nā* u *d* m daily) A *d* n day *d* nā daytime *d* n yā equal to a day B Mth Av lakh H *d* n m day daytime (→ P WPah pan cam *d* n m or like G M *d* n + Sk) OG *d* na n
 DĀINA *D*ĪNĀKARA *M*ADHYĀMIDINA
- 6329 *dīnakara* m sun Kav [DĪNA KARĀ 1]
 Pk *d* *nayara* m OH poet *d* *n* *yara* *d* *nera* m prob ← Pk
 **d*inna given see *D*ATĀ
- **d*ibba bot see **DI*SĀ 1
- 6330 **dīyat* *d* *d* cuts AV [DŪ]
 Phal *d* *yum* *d* *yum* I cut (with an axe) absol *d* *y* a having hut rather than < *D*ĒDIYATĒ
- d*īyāvā (metr) m du. night and day RV see *D*IVĀ
- **d*lita lump see **D*ALA
- D*IV shine *D*IVĀVA *D*IVĀ *D*IVASĀ *D*IVYĀ *D*ĒVĀ
- D*IV* gamble *D*EVIN *D*YUTĀ **AD*YŪTA
- D*IV* wail *P*ARIDEVĀTI
- 6331 *divā* m sky MBh *dāv* (n empds) Pan *d* *ivā* by *d* *l* *d* *v* *d* *v* daily RV [DĪV]
 Pk *d* *ivā* *d* a n sky m day Ash Wg *d* f sky *D*m *d* *iv* *d* *g* (pass < *D*IVĀVĪNTS x 1 267) Pāś *laur* *d* m day gal *d* (used w th sun) Wot *d* *iv* f (Buddhism *Wot* 97 < *D*IVASĀ) *T*or *d* f *hāl* rumb *d* sky *Mai* ar *d* noon K *d* *od* *d* *f* day WPah bhād *h* *e* *d* day after tomorrow bhāl *h* *e* *d* day before yesterday (lit the th rd day) Ku *b* *d* *dyo* *b* *d* *dyo* (v *D*IKĀ) clear sky r a less day G M *d* m a day (LM 352 < *D*IVASĀ)
 **D*IVAVĪLA *D*IVAKARĀ *I*NDĀM *D*IVĀ 1 **DI*PHĀSPATI *D*IVA **M*ADHYA *D*IVA
- 6332 *divavēlā* daytime [DĪVĀ VĒLĀ]
*D*m *d* *iv* *l* *d* *v* *l* noon
- 6333 *divasā* m heaven TBr *dāv* MBh [DĪV]
 Pa *d* *ivasa* m n day Aś *d* *ivasa* n N *D*oc *d* *ivasa* *K*har *I* *D* *ivasa* Pk *d* *ivā* a *d* *ivasa* m Gy *eur* *d* *iv* *pal* *d* *I* *D* *ivasa* m *T*ie *d* *iv* Pāś *laur* *d* *ivasa* gal *d* *iv* *n* *d* *iv* (*n* *d* *iv* (*n* *D*iv) — *P*ar *d* *ivasa* IFL 1 252) Cā v *h* *iv* *h* *iv* *h* *iv* *Mai* *d* *iv* *S* *v* *d* *I* *h* *iv* *d* *iv* m Sh gl *d* *e* *pl* *d* *iv* m

koh gur *dēt*, pl *dīz* m, pales des, K ram pog *dūs* 'sun', kash *dos*, dođ *dīs*, S *đhu*, *đhu* m 'daytime', L *dhā*, *đchē* m 'sun', (Ju) *đhi*, *đch* m 'day, sun', mult *đih*, *đch* m 'daytime', awān *đēš* 'sun', khet *đēš* 'day', P *ch*, *dih*, *dēh*, *đch*, *dihū* m 'day, sun', WPah pađ *dīsū* 'day', *dūs* 'sun', pan *dēs* 'sun', cur *dih* 'day, sun', jaun *dus*, Ku *dīs* 'day', N *dūsō* 'daytime', OB *dīsāt* loc sg, OAw *dīsātā*, H *dūs* m 'day, dawn', OG *dīs*, G M *dīs*, dās, H *dūs* m 'daytime', OB *dīsāt* loc sg, OAw *dīsātā*, H *dūs* m 'day, dawn', OG *dīs*, G M *dīs*, dās, H *dūs* m 'daytime' (~ G M *dīs* m 'a day' < DIVA-?), Ko *dīsū*, Si *dātasa*, *dātaha*, *daha* (-dā in cmpds), *dātā* rā 'day and night' — Pk *dātaha*, *dātaha*, *dātaha* m 'day' poss have -h- from crossing with *aah-* < AHAR- (for a different crossing of the two words in Kho see AHAR-) rather than a phonetic development of -s- OG *dīha* m 'day' — Other NIA forms with -h- have prob spread from the Northwest S *đhāro* m 'the whole day and night', **ri* f 'a day's pay', L P *dihārā*, *dī** m 'day', P *dihari* *đi** f 'the whole day, a day's work or pay', bhā *dihara* m 'sun' → WPah bhā *dihāro* m 'sun', **ri* f 'day, cur *dihāra* m 'sun', **ri* f 'day', H *dihāra* m, **ri* f 'day', OMarw *dīha* lo, *dīh* *đō* m, OG *dīhān* m, *dīdh* f, G, *dahar* m

DAIVASAKA-; *DIVASAKALA-, DIVASAVĀRA-, ĀRDHA-DIVASA-, *CATURDIVASAKA-, *TADDIVASA-, *TRIDIVASAVASITA-

6334 *divasakāla- 'daytime' [DIVASĀ-, KALĀ-²] Kharī *dītasakale* loc sg, K *dōhū*², *dūh** m, Si *dātahala* **āla*, *dātāl*, *dāhaval*, *daval*

6335 divasavāra- m 'day of the week' Var [DIVASĀ-, VĀRA-²] L *dūhvar*, *dihar* f, mult *đihār* f, (Shahpur) *dihar* f day, daytime', (Ju) *đihara* f 'a day'

6336 dīākarā- m 'sun' AV [dītā s v DIVĀ-, *KARA-²] Pa *dīāvara-* m, Pk *dīāgara-*, —Si *dīāyuru* (Geiger EGS 77) prob ← Pa

divi- see DIVI

divira- see DEVARĀ-

6337 divyā- (dītya- Pan) 'heavenly, divine' RV [√DIV¹] Pa *dibba-* (in verse *dītya*), Āś shāh man *dīta-*, kal gir *dītya-*, dh jau *dītya-*, NiDoc *dītya* Pk *dīta*, OG *dīta* heavenly, shining, Si *dīta* divine *DIVYĀSA-

6338 *divyākṣa supernatural sight' [Cf *dītyācakṣus* n supernatural vision' Daś Pa *dībbacakhuka-* adj — DIVYĀ-, ĀKṢI] Si *dītan* by divination', *dīta* as *kītanat* a to foretell

DĪŚ 'show' DĪŚ, DĪŚĀTI, DĪŚĀ DĪŚTI, *DĪŚTĒ-, DĒŚĀ-, DĒŚĀNĀ-, DĒŚĀYATI, DESTRI-, ĀDEŚĀ-, ADĒŚĀ-, UDDEŚĀ-, *UDDEŚĀYATI, NIRDEŚĀ-, PRĀDĪṢṬĀ- *PRĀDĪṢṬI- SAVI-DĒŚĀ-

6339 dīs- f 'direction region' RV, *dīsa* f MBh [√DĪŚ] Pa *dīsā* f, Āś *dīsasi* loc pl f in the provinces', Pk *dīsa*, **si-* (in cmpds) f 'direction quarter', Tor *pavim dīse* 'on the far side', *dīsa* towards', Sh *dī* f 'place', A *dih*, *dīha* means direction, dī by help of *dīha dīh* in different directions, *dīh moh* loss of direction loss of one's way', OAw *dīs* direction' H poet *dīs* f 'direction, side, OG *dīs* f, Si *dāsaya* *DĪŚAKARIN-, CATL RĪDĪSĀN

6340 dīśāti 'points out' RV (pres part) Mn [√DĪŚ] Pa *dīsati* 'points out', Pk *dīsāt* tells', H *dīsna* to show, exhibit dīś- see DĪŚ-

6341 *dīśākārin- directing' [DĪŚĀ-, KĀRI-¹] NB *dīsari* pilot ODBL 349

6342 dīśyātē 'is shown' MBh [√DĪŚ] Collides in MIA with *DRĪVĀTĒ* NW forms with *d-* instead of *dr-* are prob not < *dīśyate*, but < a generalized central MIA *dūs-* < *đy* *dīś* as already in Pa *dūsati* (cf J Bloch Festschr/Wackernagel 144)

6343 dīṣṭi- f 'a measure of length' Kauś 2 **driṣṭi-* [Av *dīstī-* f 'id', **driṣṭi-* < *DRĪṢṬI-* given meaning of *dīstī-* owing to confusion of the two groups from *dī-* and *dī-* → **dīṣṭi-*]

1 NiDoc *dīṣṭi* 'measure of length', Dm *dīṣṭ* 'span', Kal *yij* 'span from thumb to little finger' < **dīṣṭ* (with palatalization before -*st* as in *īstī* *am* < *tīṣṭham*), Kho *dīṣṭ*, Phal *dīṣṭ* f 'span', Sh gl (Lor) *dī*, *yj* *dī* (→ Werch *teṣṭik*, Bur *tiṣṭi* → D *tiṣṭi*)

2 Ash *derist*, *driṣ* span from thumb to little finger', Kt *driṣṭ*, Wg *drest*, Bashg **driṣṭ*', Pr *dus*, Paś ar *drest* dar *lest*, Shum Gaw *liṣṭ*, Bshk *liṣ*, Sv *leṣṭ*, WPah bhā *dīṣṭiṭh* (→ khaś *grīṣṭi*, *grīṣṭi* with substitution of *gr* for *đ-* since bhā *đ-* < Sk *dr-*, *gr-* corresponds to khaś both *dr-* and *gr-*). KUDĪṢṬI-, *KUDRĪṢṬI-

6344 *dīṣṭr 'one who points out or orders' [deṣṭr m in cmpd 'pointer' BhP (*deṣṭrā-* n indication' RV) × *dīṣṭā-*? — √DĪŚ]

Ku *dīṣṭhā*, *dīṣṭha* 'inspector, watchman', N *dīṣṭho* 'official next in rank above mukhya', H *dīṣṭ* m 'conjuror'

DIH 'smear' DEHA-, DEHALI-, DEHĪ, *DEHUPĪ, SAVI-DEHA-, — DEHIKA, UDEHIKA-

DI¹ fly DĪYATI *UDDĪYATI, — √DĪ¹

DI² 'decay, perish DINĀ-, DIYATE²

DI³ 'shune' *DĪPAYATI, DĪVA-, — √DĪP

6345 dīkṣā- f 'preparation for religious ceremony' AV Pa Pk *dīkṣha* f, S *đikha* f ceremony performed with bridegroom before marriage or with boy before investiture with sacred cord, OG *dīkha* f instruction

6346 dīdhēti perceives' RV [√DĪDHĪ] Paś laur *de*, gul *de* *di* to see, perceive, Kal rumb *jihem* I see' Bshk *di* to wish

6347 dīnā- scanty' RV, depressed sad' Mn [√DĪP] Pa *dīna* poor, miserable Pk *dīna* (*dīna* see *dīyate*?) Gy wel *dumo*, *dīlmo* foolish K *dyun*² f *dīn*² wretched depressed

DĪP 'shune' DĪPA DIPANA DĪPTA, DĪPTI, DĪPAYĀTE, DĪPĀ UDDĪPAYĀTE PRADĪPA- *SĀNVIDĪPAYATI, — *DĪHP

-6348 dīpa- m 'lamp ĀsvGr, **paka-* m **pika* f Hariv [√DĪP]

Pa *dīpa-*, **paka-* m, **pika* f, Pk *dīpa* **āya-* m, **ai*, **ava-* f, D *dīa* m, Ash *dīca* torch (of pine wood), Wg *dēva*, S *đio* m lamp', L *đīta* m (→ Kho *dīta* S Koh *deta*), khet *awan dīta* m, P *dīta*, *dīa* m Ku *dīyo* m, gng *dīy* N *dīyo* B *dīvā*, Or dial *đīa* B *dīca* lamp saucer', Mth *dīa* lamp, Aw lakh *dīā* H *dīca*, *dīva* m G *dīv* m 'lamp', *dīti* f lampstand, M *dīta* m lamp, *dīti* f, Si *dīta* — Ext *đā-* K *zūt*² f lampstand Or *dīra*, *dīri* 'torch, hand-lamp', B *dūri* *dīyari* *dīri* very small lamp saucer', G *dīvra* m lamp made of wheat-flour', — H B *dīnū* 'small lamp-saucer', H *dīnū* m, **ti* f, *dētā* m, **li* f small lamp socket

DĪPA-, *DĪPĀKĀṢṬIHKĀ-, *DĪPATĪTHI, *DĪPĀTĀILA-, *DĪPĀRUKṢĀ-, *DĪPĀVĀRTI-, *DĪPĀVĪKṢĀ-, *DĪPĀTHĀVA-, DĪPĀL-, DĪPĀLŌKA DĪPĀVALI-, DĪPŌTSAVA-, KULADĪPA-

- 6349 *dīpakāṣṭihkā- 'lampstand' [DĪPA-, KĀṢṬIĀ-]
Mth *dīpālu* 'lampstand'
- 6350 *dīpatitih- 'festival of lamps' [DĪPA-, TITIH-]
M *dīpatī* f 'festival of lamps on the full moon day of Āṣāḍha'.
- 6351 *dīpatalla- 'lamp-oil' [DĪPA-, TAILĀ-]
G *dītel* n 'lamp-oil, castor-oil, *dītel* m 'castor-oil plant', *dītel* f its seed
- 6352 dīpana- 'kindling' MBh [v̄bīf]
Cf Aśshah man *dīpana*, gur *dīpanā* f 'glorification', — Pk *dīpana-n*, **nā*-f lighting', K *zyan*, dat *zyan* m 'firewood', WPah bhā *dūni* f 'brazier on a stand on which pine wood is burnt to give light', H *dīpanā* m 'lamp'.
- 6353 *dīparukṣa- 'lampstand' [~ DĪPAVUKṢA-, — DĪPA-, RUKṢA-]
Pa *dīparukṣha*- m lampstand, L awān *drokhā* m, poṣh *darakhā* m, B *derkhūyā*, **kho* (ODDBL 324 < **dīparakṣa-*), Or (Sambhalpur) *dirkhā* niche in wall', Bī *darakhī*, *dekhār*, *darakhā*, *dēkhā* 'wall-bracket for lamp', H *deorhā* m
- 6354 dipavarti- f lamp wick Daś [DĪPA-, VĀRTI-]
S *ghaṣī* f 'torch, kind of lamp', L *ghāṣ*, **fi* f candlestick light holder, awan *dūt*, *dūtū* 'wick', P *dūt* *dūt*, *dūtā* f lampstand, WPah cam *dūtā*, B *dūtā* *dūt* lamp torch, B *dūtā*, *dūtā* f lamp-stand, Bhoj *dūtā*! Aw lakh *dūtā*! (LA 45 < **dīparavartīkā-*) H *dūtā*, *dūtā* f G *dūtā* f wick', M *dūtā* m, **fi* f torch made of oiled cloth round a stick — Derv B *dūtāyā* torch bearer', OG *dūtāmu* m servant carrying a torch before a king
- 6355 dipavykṣa- m lantern lampstand MBh [~ *DĪPA RUKṢA- — DĪPA-, VUKṢA-]
P *dīvakha* m, **khu* *darakhī*, **kh* r f lampstand
- 6356 *dīpasthāna place for lamp [DĪPA-, STHĀNA-]
M *dīsthan* n 'place where main light of house is suspended
dīpālī- see DĪPAVALI
- 6357 dipāiḥka m burning torch ŚarngP [DĪPA-, ALOKA-]
Ku *dīol*, *dīal* inner part of pine wood used for torches, N *dīālo* pine root used as torch
- 6358 dipāvālī f 'row of lamps, festival on the new moon of Āṣvina' BhP [*dīpālī* prob due to the influence of MĀ *dīālī* rather than old cmpd with ĀLĪ- — DĪPA-, VĀLĪ-]
Pk *dīāli*, *dīāli* f K *zandū* m festal arrangement of lamps S *ghāri* f the festival, P *dīālī*, *dūtā* *dūtā* f festival on the new moon of kartik celebrated by putting out rows of lamps, Ku *dūtālī* gng *dūtā* n N *dūtālī*, B *dūtālī* (→ Or *dūtālī*) Bhoj *dūtālī*, Aw lakh *dūtālī*, H *dūtālī* f, G M *dūtālī* f — Derv (the failure of a merchant being indicated by one or more lamps being attached to his house) H *dūtālīyā* m bankruptcy, B *dūtālī* 'pauper' (ODDBL 328 wrongly < *detakūla*), whence P *dūtālī* m bankruptcy, H *dūtālī* m
- 6359 dipōtsava- m 'festival of lights' BhavP [DĪPA-, UTSAVA-]
Pk *dītusata-* m 'new moon of Kārtik', N *dēus* 'festival beginning on the 5th day of Dvāitī'
- 6360 dīpta- burning MBh [v̄bīf]
Pa Pk *dīta* 'blazing', K *zita* m. 'ashes with fire still in them

- 6361 dīpti- f 'brightness, light' ŚDr, 'flash of an arrow' Mn. [v̄bīf]
Pk *dītu-* f 'brilliance', K *ziti* f 'spark', *zē* m 'ray of light', S *ziti* 'making much use of the eyes, looking earnestly'.
- ~6362 dīpyatē 'blazes' AV [v̄bīf]
Pa *dīpātī* 'shines', Ik *dīpāt*, *dep*, *dip*, Kho (Lor) *dīpā* 'to be dazzled', *dīpāk* 'to dazzle', Or *dīpā* 'to radiate heat or light', OAw *dīpāl* 'shines', H *dīpāt* to be kindled, blaze', G *dīpāt* 'to shine, be dazzled', M *dīpāt*, *dīpātē* 'to be dazzled'
- 6363 dīprā- 'bright' Kathās, m 'fire' lex [v̄bīf]
OMarv *dīpa* 'brilliant'
- 6364 dīyatī 'flies' RV, intens inf *dēdyitātā* 'to hasten away' ŚDr [v̄bīf]
Pa *dayatī* 'flies', — Sh *dīzōhī* 'to fall (sement of *pdātī* flies, falls) or < DIVATE' — Ash Vg *di*, Kt *d*, 'Shum Gaw *di-* to go' more prob with NTS u 253 < **ATVĪTĪ* — See *DĀYĀTĪ*
- ~6365 dīyātē 'is given' AV [v̄bīf]
Pa *diyātī*, *dīyātī* is given', Pk *dīamāna-*, *dīyamāna*, Sh (Lor) *dyotki*, S *ghāna*, L *ghāna* (with anal *c* after pp **dīta-* s v DATTĀ-) awan *dīyēan*, OAw *dīpāt* is given', lakh *dīya* please give, H *dīyē*, OAw *dīyāt* 'is given'
- 6366 dīyātē 'decays, perishes' Dhātup [v̄bīf]
Sh *dīzōhī* to fall (sement of *A xariba* 'to fall < śAYATI rots) or < DĪVĀTĪ, — cf Pk *dīna* 'descended, śAYATI rots, melts, falls' < **dīpyātē* pass of a caus formaton with *p*, cf *dīpōjati* causes to decay 'lop'
- 6367 *dīrāyātī 'splits' [Formed as caus or tr to dīrāyātī — v̄bīf]
Gy pal *dīrāt* tr 'splits', (whence caus *dīrāyātī*), Kho (Lor) *dīrēk* to taunt mock'
- 6368 dīrghā long tall, deep' RV. [~ *DRANGHĀ-]
Pa *dīrgha-* long, tall, Pk *dīgha*, *dīgha*, Aś gur *dīghāyā* for a long time', Gy pal *dīrgh* long tall, as *dīrgha* Kt *dīrghī* long, Pr *ygnā* (NTS xv 259 < **dīrgha*), Dm *dīrgha*, Tir *dēreḡa* Pāś dar *leḡa*, ar *dru* (< MĀ. **dīrgha-?*), Wot *lg* hugh (of a building), *hūh* long (of time), Kal utr *dīrgha*, rumb *dīrgha* long, tall Bshk *lg* *līk* Tor *jīk*, Māi *ziga* Chūl *zūgo* (NTS xv 259 < **dīrgha*-) Sv *dīrgho*, Phal *dīrgho*, Sh *gīl* *zīgā* (→ D *zīgā*) S, *dīrgha*, L *dīrgha*, (Ju) *dīrghī* *khet* *dīrgha* N *dīgho* lastung long, A *dīgh* *dīghā* length, B *dīgh*, dīgh, H poet *dīgha* 'long, S *dīgha* long length' — Ext -r- Pk *dīhara-* long, -f- Ash *dīrghala* long Vg *dīrghāl* Pāśkūj *līgōlo* Shum *līgala*, Gaw *līgālā*, A *dīghal* long, stretched out, MB *dīghala* long
DIRGHĀTARA, DIRGHĀKA-, DAIRGHĀ-, DRĀGHĪVA- (→ *DIRGHĀPUCCA-, DIRGHĀYUS, ĀDIRGHĀ- → *DRANGHĀ-)
- 6369 dīrghatara- longer' Pūñcat [v̄bīrghā]
S *dīrghero* rather tall, L *dīrgherā* 'rather long' (whence *dīrgheran* 'to lengthen')
- 6370 *dīrghapuccha long tailed
S *dīghu* m 'the Pintail duck' → N Bī (Monghyr) *dīghoch* L H Johnston BSOS vii 2
- 6371 dīrghāyus, voc 'o long-lived RV [v̄bīrghā, Ayus]
Pa *dīghāyū-*, **uka-* 'long lived *d* *ghāyū-* 'venerable, Aś *dīghāyuse* nom sg m long-lived *c*-dat sg for a long life, Pk *dīghā*, **uya-* 'long lived, Sī *dīgh* 'longevity'

6372 dirghikā- f 'oblong pond' MBh [DIRGHĪ-]

Pk *digghā*, *dihyā*- f 'pond', A *dighi* 'large tank, small lake', B *dighi*, *digi* 'oblong pond', Or *dighi*, H *dighi*, *digg(hi)*, *digi* f, Si *digu*-vil

dirna- see next

6373 diryātē 'is split' ŚBr, 'is dispersed (of an army)' MBh, 'is frightened' Dhātup 2 dirna- rent' ŚaṅkhŚr,

'frightened MBh [Semant of DARATI — >drī]
1 S *dirya* to 'be afraid' (whence *draya* m 'fear', *draya* m 'timid', *drejaranu* 'to frighten')

2 Pa a-dirna- 'not broken', Gy pal *dirra* 'cracked', wel *derno* 'feared' (< *drino after pres der- < DARATI), S *drino* pp of *draya*

6374 divi-, divi- m 'blue jay' lex [Cf *kikidī*- m RV]

Pk *diva*- f 'a kind of bird', Si *divyā* 'blue jay'

*JALADIVI-

DU¹ 'hurt' DAVA-, DAVĀ-, DĀVAYATI, DU²ŌTI, *DUTA², DU³NĀ², *DUMAN-, DUYATE, *UDDAVAYATI, *UDDUYATE, *UPADUYATE

*du-² 'two' in cmpds: *DUGHĀ-, *DUDANĀ-, *DUDANĀ-, *DUDANĀ-, *DU²DARĀKA-, *DU²DĀRA-, *DUNĀDA-, *DUNĀNĀKA-, *DUPATĪKA-, *DUPUTĀKA-, *DUPRĀNĀKA-, *DUBHĀRYA-, *DUMĀSĀKA-, *DUYUKTA-, *DURANGA-, *DURANDHĀRA-, *DULĀVA-, *DUVĀSĀRA-, *DUVARTU-, *DUVARTMAKA-, *DUVARDHĀ-, *DUVĪJANĀKA-, *DUVĪJĀHA-, *DUVĪTA-, *DUVEDA-, *DUHASTA-, *DUHĀYANĀ-, *DUHIVĀ

DUP 'go' DUTĀ¹, *DUNĀ², DURĀ

6375 duhkā- n 'difficulty, pain' ŚBr [Formed after sukā-]

Pa Pk *dukhā* n 'misery', Aś NiDoc *dukha*, Gy eur *dukh* m 'pain', Sh (Lor) *duh* 'debt', K *dōkh* m 'sorrow, pain', S *duhu* m, L *dukh*, (Ju) *dukh* m, P *dukkh*, *dukh* m, WPaH bhāḍ Ku N A B *dukh*, Or *dukha* Mth Aw lakh *dukh*, H Marv *dōkh* m, G M *dukh* n, Si *duka*, asnt *dūkh* H Smith JA 1950 207 — X sukā- Pk *duha* n 'pain', *dūh* *duhala*- unhappy, *dūhata* 'makes unhappy' S *duhlu* difficult, *duhlo*, *dūhata* 'painful', P *duheli*, *duh* difficult, H *duhela*, OG *dohela* G *doheli*

DUHKHATI, DUHKHAYĀTE, DUHKHĪTA *DUHKHĀNI-TRAKA-, *DUHKHĀVARTTA-, NIRDUKHA

6376 duhkhatī 'pains' Buddh, *dukkhā*ti Dhātup, *dukkhū*-jati 'is pained Hit [DUKĀHĀ]

Pa *dukkhatī* tr, *dukkhāyati* intr Aś *dukkhāyati* intr, Pk *dukkhet* tr, Gy eur *dukh*-intr to hurt smart (of a wound, &c.), Bshk *duk*- to be tired S *dukhānu* intr to hurt (pres part *dukkhāno* painful) L *dukkhan* (Ju) *duh* awan *dukhun* P *dukhna* Ku *dukhūyānu* tr (caus of **dukhūno* intr) N *dukhnu* intr H *dūkhna* G *dukhuv*, M *dukhimē* ko *duka* — caus Pa *dukkha* peti, Pk *dukkhatē*, Gy eur *dukhav* S *dukhānu* P *dukhānu* N *dukhānu* H *dukhana*, G *dukhav*, M *dukhūmē*

6377 *dukhnamūtraka- 'painful urinating [DUKĀHĀ MĪTRA]

L *dha*-ūtra, (Ju) *gukhutra* m 'disease in which urine is passed with pain and difficulty' P *dakhutra*, *dukhmūta*, *dahl* m (< **dukkhāfuta* < **dukhavatra*?)

6378 *dukhāvarttā- 'trouble talk [DUKĀHĀ, VARTTA-]

Ku *dukhant* 'conversation about one's troubles'

6379 dukhāyātē 'feels pain' Malatim [DUKĀHĀ]

D *dukhāno* intr to ache pain Sh (Lor) *d* *dukhāno* m debtor, *dukhāno* m being in doubt and anxiety (esp when unable to pay a debt), Or *dukhāno* intr to feel pain, be ill'

6380 duhkhitā- 'pained, unhappy' Mn [DUKĀHĀ-]

Pa *dukkhita*, Pk *dukkhida*-, **khia*-, Bshk *dukh* 'tired', Tor *dugu*, S *dukh* 'afflicted', *dukhho* 'painful', L *dukhhi* 'afflicted, painful, sore', P *dukh*, *dukhna*, Ku *dukh* 'unhappy', N *dukh*, A *dukhya* 'poor, indigent', Or OAw H G *dukh* 'unhappy', H *dukhya*, OG *dukhya*, Ko *duh* f 'pam'

6381 duhāsana- 'hard to control' Pat [DUS², ŚĀSANA-]

H poet *duśasan* 'uncontrollable'.

6382 *duhāsita- 'malevolent' [Cf *duhāsnu*- RV — DUS², ŚĪṢṬA²]

Sh (Lor) *duṣṭo* 'spiteful'.

6383 *duhāsiti- 'malevolent' [Cf *duhāsiti*- f 'good help' RV — DUŠ², ŚĪṢṬI-]

Sh (Lor) *duṣṭi* f 'malice, envy' (whence *duṣṭulo* m 'id')

6384 duhāsila- 'ill behaved' MBh [DUS², ŚĪLA-]

Pa Pk *duśila*- 'ill behaved', Si *duś* 'impious'

6385 duhāsāna- 'a bad year' ĀitBr [DUS², ŚĀMĪLA-]

Pk *duśama*-, *duśama*-, *duś* f 'bad time', OG *duśama*

6386 duhastva- m (?) 'evil being, wild animal' R [DUS², SATTVĀ-]

Pk *duśastta*- 'evil', — N *duśad* 'ill tempered, peevish, malignant doubtful'

6387 *duhsasya- 'bad crop' [DUS², SASYA]

Si *duśas* 'bad harvest'

6388 duhsāna- 'hard to bear' MBh [DUS², ŚĀH]

Pa Pk *duśaha*- hard to bear, Pk *duśaha*-, *duś*-, H poet *duśah*

*duka- the number two' see *DUVĀKA-

6389 dukūlā- m 'a kind of plant' Hariv, n 'fine cloth made of the inner bark of this plant MBh, *duḡula* n lex

Pa *dukulā*- n 'a partic kind of fine cloth', Pk *dukala*-, *duala*-, *dualla*- n, Si *dui* 'the fibrous plant Anodeiron paniculatum its fibre', *duyul*, *duhul* 'fine cloth made from this fibre' — B *dul* a hood or shawl fastened round neck and covering head and ears? — Still more doubtful is Kaho (Lor) *duyulo siri* 'a kind of barley'

*PAṬṬADUKULA-

6390 *duḡuna- 'double' [~ DUGUNĀ- — DU², GUNĀ]

Pk *duḡuna*- double, Ap *duḡa*, S *duḡo*, L (Ju) *duḡa*, P *duḡa* Ku *duḡo* 'double', gng *duḡ* twice', N *duḡo* multiplication table *duḡmu* to be bent', A *duḡa* 'double', B *duḡ*, Mth *duḡ*, *duḡna* Bhoj *duḡa*, Aw. lakh *duḡ*, H *duḡ* *dīna* 'double', *duḡ* f state of being doubled' G *duḡ* 'double', M. *d* *ma* 'double, *duḡ* f fold m cloth', Ko *duḡo* 'double' — with MĪA -gg- Sh *duḡduḡ* --- Pk *duḡuna*- 'doubled', Or (Sambhalpur) *duḡ* 'double'

6391 duḡdhā- n milk' AV [DUGHĀ]

Pa Pk *duddhā*- n, Gy eur *thud* m, arm *luth*, as *dud*, Tir *duḡh* Sh *duḡ*, gen **tā* m 'milk', pales *muḡ* *duḡ* 'curds' K. *dōd* m 'milk', *dōd* *duddh*, S *duḡhu* m 'curds' L *duḡh* malt *duḡ*, (Ju) *duḡh* m 'milk', awān *duḡh* [P *duḡh* m], WPaH bhāḍ *bhal* *duḡ* n Ku *duḡ(h)* m, N *duḡ(h)* *duḡ*, A B *duḡ(h)*, Or *duḡha* 'milk udder', *duḡ* young woman's breast', Bī Mth *duḡh* 'milk' Mth *duḡh* *duḡ* Bhoj Aw lakh H Marv *duḡh* m, G M *duḡh* n, Ko *duḡ* Si *duḡu* — Pp to *duḡdhi* S *duḡho* (pres *duḡharu*), L *duḡdhi* f

DUKĀHĀ-, DUGHĀ-, *DUGHĀGĀTA-, *DUGHĀ-

DHĪRANA-, *DUGDHPĀNĪYA-, *DUGDHABHĪNDIKĀ-,
 *DUGDHPĀNĪYĀRAKA-, DUGDHIŚRĀMA-; *KĀDUCĪDHA-,
 *DADHUGDHIĀ, *NIRDUGDHA-, *STYĀTADUGDHA-,
 *STYĀNADUGDHA-.

- 6392 *dugdhaghaṭa- 'pot for milk'. [DUGDHĀ-, GHĀṬA-]
 N *duhero* 'milk vessel'
- 6393 *dugdhadhāraṇa- 'holding milk'. [DUGDHĀ-, DHĀ-
 RAṆA-]
 P. *qog dōdārnā* 'place for boiling milk'.
- 6394 *dugdhpānīya- 'milk and water'. [DUGDHĀ-, PĀNĪYA-]
 H *dudhānt* m 'mixture of milk and water for washing off fruit juice stains'.
- 6395 *dugdhabhīndikā- 'milk vessel'. [DUGDHĀ-,
 BHĪNDIKĀ-]
 H *dudh(i)ahāri*, *dudhāri* f 'small vessel for keeping or heating milk in'
- 6396 *dugdhahāra- 'milk-carrier'. [DUGDHĀ-, HĀRA-]
 G *dudhāra* m 'milkman'.
- 6397 dugdhāraṇa- m 'name of the village where the
 Śiṅḍhu debouches on Kashmir plain' Rājat [DUGDHĀ-,
 ŚRĀMA-]
 K. *Dōdārhom* m 'name of this village ten miles
 north of Srinagar'
- 6398 dugdhikā- f 'sort of Asclepias or Oxystelma esculentum
 lex [DUGDHĀ-]
 P. *dudhā* f 'name of a plant', Or *dudhā mendhi*,
d' lata Asclepias rosea Oxystelma esculentum, H.
dudhā f sort of Asclepias, Euphorbia thymifolia, G
dādhā f, *dādāhiyā* m 'white pumpkin', M *dudhā* f
 'gourd, Malabar nightshade, Basella alba or Euphorbia
 tristis
- 6399 dugdhā- 'milky' W [DUGDHĀ-]
 Pk *dudhāna* n 'pumpkin', *dudhānt*, *ma- f 'gourd',
 P *dudhā* 'having a milky juice', f woman's breast',
dudhā 'giving milk, white like milk', Ku *dudhā*
 'breast of woman or animal giving milk', N *dudhe*
 'suckling, B *dudhāyā*, Or *dudhā* 'milky', H *dudhāyā*
 'suckling', G *dādāhiyā*, M *dudhā* f 'gourd', *dudhāyā*
 m 'hemp leaves in milk'
- 6400 dudhī-, *dūhī*- f 'small tortoise' lex, *dūhī*- f MBhas
 [Variety of form in *druhi*- f and Pk *nad(d)ūhī*- f may
 support Mu origin PNIWS 124, but NIA forms rest
 on *dūhī*- Cf DARDBU-]
 Aś *dūhī* 'tortoise', Pk *dūhī*- m f, A *dūhā*, *dūhā kāch*
 'turtle', B *dūhī* 'small or female tortoise', *dūhā*, *dūhā*
 'a kind of small edible tortoise or turtle', Or *dūhī*
 'female tortoise', H, *dūhī*, *dūhī* f 'small turtle, female
 turtle'
 *dudhā-¹ 'belly' see TUNDA¹
- 6401 *dudhā-² 'defective'. [Cf *PUDDA- and list s v
 TUNTA-]
 L (Ju) *dūh* m 'stump of tree, anything useless', G
dūh f 'bare tree-trunk'.
 *dūhī- 'navel' see TUNDI-
 *dūhā- 'mouth' see TUNḌA-
 dundubha- see DUNDHUBHA-
 duta- see DUTA-²
- 6402 *dutyā- 'second' 2 *dutyā- f 'second day of lunar
 fortnight'. [~ DUTYĀ- — DYA-]
 1 Pa *dutyā*, *aka- 'second', *dutyātā*- f 'friend-

ship'; Aś. *dutyā*-, kq *dutyā*- 'second', Pk. *dula*-,
dūyā-, Wot. *du* m f adj 'other'; Tor *du* 'second',
 Sv *dū* 'other', Phal *dū*, *dī*; Phal *dū*, *dī*; L. *dūyā*, mult *dūhā*, (Ju)
gūhā, P. *dūyā*, *dūyā*, *dūyā*, *dūyā*, *bhāt dūyā*, W Pāh *cū*-,
dūyā, *bhād dūyā*, A *dūyā*, MB *dūyā* 'second', P
dūyā-bare 'a bridegroom for second time' (= west
 ODBL 805), Or. *du*, *dū*, *dūyā* 'second', *dūyā*-bare 're-
 married widow', Mth. *dūyā* 'secondly'; OAw H *dūyā*
 'second'; G. *dūyā* 'other, different', M *dūyā* 'second'.
 2 K. *dūy* f 'second day of lunar fortnight', P *dūy* f.
 OAw *dūyā*, H. *dūy* f

- *DUTYĀJANI-
 6403 *dutyājani- 'bearing a second time'. [*DUTYĀ-,
 JANI-]
 L. (Ju) *dūhīn* 'having had a second calf', (Shahpur)
dūhīn, *dūhīn*
 *dutta- 'mouth' see TUNḌA-
 6404 *dudanda- 'having two sucks'. [Cf *dūdanda*-
 Buddh — DU-², DANḌA-]
 Bī *dōr*, *dōrī* 'fishing net attached to two poles'
 6405 *dudanta- 'having two teeth' [~ DUDANT- —
 DU-², DANḌA-]
 L. *dūnda*, mult *dūnda*, (Ju) *dūdā* 'having two teeth
 (of cattle)', P *dūdā*
 *dudvara- 'Dasura alba' see DHATTARA-
 6406 *dudvāra- 'having two doors'. [*DU-², DVARA-]
 K *dubor*
 DUDH 'be violent'. DŌDHANT-
 6407 *dudhāra- 'two-edged, double'. [DU-², DHĀRA-² but
 see TRIDHARA-]
 S. *dūhuro* 'double' (Sw with *d-*), L. *dohar* f 'doubled
 cloth', P. *dohar* f 'doubling', Ku *dohāro*, *dūhāro*
 'double, second, other, stranger', N. *dohāro*, *dohāro*
 'double', A. *dohāra*, B. *dohāra*, Or. *dohāra* 'double',
dūhār 'second time', *dūār* 'two pronged weapon',
 Mth. *dohāri* 'double sheet', *dohāraun* 'doubling'; H
dohar m 'cloth of two folds', *dohrā* 'double'; G. *dohr*
 m 'couplet', M. *dohrā* m
 6408 *dunada- 'two rivers' [*DU-², NAD]
 H. *dunayā* m 'junction of two rivers'.
 *DUNADA-
 6409 *dunāmaka- 'having two names' [Cf *dīnāman*- Br'
 — DU-², NĀMAN]
 K. *dunōm* 'having two names, having an alias'.
 6410 dunōti 'distresses' AV. 'is consumed with internal
 heat or sorrow' MBh. [*DUN-]
 K. *dhūm* 'to think, meditate' (rather than < DHU-
 NŌTI semant cf ŚUCYATI), G. *dunūyī* 'to pain with
 harsh words', *dūndūyī* 'to be burnt, bear malice, be
 pained by harsh words'.
 *dunda- 'belly' see TUNDA-¹.
 *dundi- 'navel' see TUNDI-
 6411 dundubha- m 'non-venomous water-snake' AśBr
 2 *dudubha*- m MBh 3 *dudubha*- m MBh
 4 *dūndūbha*- m lex 5 *dūndūy*- f lex 6 *dūndū*- m
 'a sort of snake' lex. [These and other variants —
dundubha-, *dūndūbha*-, *dūndūma*- — discussed PNIWS 68
 and with further NIA variants cert ← various Mu
 sources]
 1 H (poet) *dūndū* m 'a kind of water snake'
 2 Pk *dūndūbha*-, *uha m 'a kind of snake'.

- 3 Or *ḍunda* 'non-venomous water snake', H *ḍunḍu* m 'the footless lizard Amphibyoena, a kind of snake'
 4 Cf Pa *deḍḍubha-*, 'ala-m' 'water-snake', Si *deḍḍa*, — G *deḍḍu* n 'a small water-snake'
 5 H *ḍund m* = *ḍunḍu* above, — Bhoj *ḍḍ* 'water-snake', H *ḍor*, *ḍorā* m 'footless lizard'
 6 OB *ḍauḍha* ODBL 495, B *dhor*, *dhōrā sap* 'non-venomous water-snake', Or *dhora*, Mth *dhōrh*, H *dhor* m 'a species of water-snake'. — Or *dhenḍu*, H *ḍēḥa* m, — Or *dhandā*
- 6412 *dundubhī-* m f 'large drum' RV, **bhī-* f MBh
 Pa *dundubhi-*, *dudrabhi-* m f drum, Pk *dumdubhi-* m f, OAw *dumdu* m
- 6413 **dupaṭṭikā-* 'two cloths' [**DU-*, *PAṬṬA-*]
 P *ḍog dapaṭṭi* f 'small headgear'
- 6414 **dupuṭṭaka-* 'having two folds' [Cf *dipuṭṭa-* lex — **DU-*, *PUṬṬA-*]
 Ku *dauro* 'folded double, sewn in two layers'
- 6415 **duprānaka-* 'pregnant'. [*DU-*, *PRĀNĀKA-*]
 WPah cam *dupranu* 'pregnant'
- 6416 **dubhārya-* 'having two wives' [Cf *dabhārya-* Kāty — **DU-*, *bhāryā-*]
 P *dubhāryū*, f 'jan' 'twice married', *dubhāryū*, 'jan' m 'second husband or wife', H *dubhāryū* 'taking a second wife after death of the first'
- 6417 **dumāsaka-* 'two months old' [**DU-*, *MĀSA-*]
 K *dumās* m 'two months old', — Pa *dumaska-*, Pk *dumasya*
- 6418 *dumbaka-* 'the fat-tailed sheep' Bhpr. [← Ir cf Pahl *dumbak* tail s v **DUMBHA-*]
 Paš ar *damba jorō* m 'fat tailed sheep', Shum. *dieme-jera*, L P *dumbā* m, B *dumba* 'fat-tailed, fat', Or H *dumbā* m 'the sheep'
 **dumbara-* 'Ficus glomerata see UDUMBĀRA-
- 6419 *dumbha-* 'tail' [Only Ka attests an aspirate poss all NIA forms, and cert those of Dard with *l-*, are ← Ir, Av *duma-*, Pahl *dumbak* Pers *dum(b)*, Paht *lām* EVP 36 But, besides Kal some derivatives, e.g. s v **DUMBHĀSĀ*, suggest possibility of orig IA form]
 G₃ eur *dumo* m back, shoulder', Wg *dumār*, *tumūt* 'tail', Kt *dumrā*, Pr *lūmī*, *dāmā* (← Kt Rep² 47), Paš gul *dum(b)* n *dum(b)* (← Pers IIFL in 3 35), ar *lim*, Shum *limo* Gaw *limoḍā*, Kd *dhāmret* Kho rum, k. *dumba* m, L *dumb* m ear of millet, P *dumb*, *dumm* m tail, N *dum*, Or *duma* Mth *dam*, H *dumb* *dum* f, G *dum* f, M *dumala* m hind part' — X **LOPI* q v
 **DUMBHĀSĀ-*, **DUMBHĀSĀVIDH*
- 6420 **dumbhaśa-* 'having a tail' [*DUMBHA*]
 Ash *dumāl* 'tail', — N *dumsi* porcupine' or < **DUMBHĀSĀVIDH-*
- 6421 **dumbhaśvāvidh-* 'porcupine' [**DUMBHA-*, *ŚVĀVIDH-*]
 N. *dumsi* 'porcupine' or < **DUMBHĀSĀ-*
- 6422 **duyukta-* 'double yoke' [**DU-*, *YUKTĀ*]
 Wot *dut* f 'ploughbeam and whole plough' (Buddruss Wot 99 < **avyukta*)
- 6423 *dūr-*, *durah* acc pl f 'door', *dura-* in cmpd *śatā-dura-* RV [~ **DVĀRA-*, *DVĀRA-*, **DUVĀRA-*]
 Paš *dār* m 'door' (IIFL in 3 57 < **DUVĀRA-*)
 Ning Shum *dura*, Kal rumḍ *dur* house', *Kho dur* — More doubtful are Ash *dāra* hole, *dum-durēk* smoke-hole, *Kasara-dāra* 'nostril' (see also **dāra-*), Wg *durt*, *dart* 'smoke hole'
 **PRADURA-*
- 6424 **duraṅga-* 'two-coloured' [**DU*², *RANGA-*]
 B *oraṅga* 'two-coloured', Or *oraṅga*, 'ga' 'piebald', H *durāga* 'of two colours, of two kinds'.
- 6425 **duraṅghra-* 'having two holes'. [**DU*², *RANḌHRA-*]
 H *durāḍha* 'having holes on both sides'
- 6426 **durārgha-* 'high-priced' 2 **daurārghya-* 'time of high prices' [Cf *durmulya-* lex — *DUS-*, *ARGHĀ-*]
 1 K *dr'ga* 'dear', *drōgum* 'to become dear'
 2 Sh chil *drag* 'famine', K *drag* m 'high price, famine', — Kal *dragaz* (+ ? — → *Kho drayanz*, Werch *deryang* Belvalkar/Vol 90 who considers these words, which phonet might < **darga*, only accidentally to resemble Slav *dragu* 'dear' Netvtheless the complete disappearance of the *u* or *o* of *dur*², *daur*² is not clear)
- 6427 *durāsā-* 'despairing' Prab [DLS², *ĀSĀS*]
 Pk *durosa-* 'despairing', H *durās*
- 6428 **durhā-* 'ill-will'. [*durha* 'ill-meaning' SŚamkar — *DUS*², *ITĀ-*]
 S *durha* f 'silent curse, complaint to God of another's tyranny'
- 6429 *durgā-* 'impassable' AV, n 'difficult passage, danger' RV [*DUS*², *-GA-*]
 Pa Pk *dugga-* 'difficult to pass or enter', n 'fort', Pahl *drug* 'ravine' — X *SUCĀ*
DURGĀ-
- 6430 *durgata-* 'unfortunate' MBh [*DUS*², *GATĀ-*]
 Pa *duggata* 'unfortunate', Pk *duggaya-*, Si *dugi* 'poor'
- 6431 *durgandha-* 'ill smelling' Suśr, m bad smell Kaus, *durgandhi* adj AV [*DUS*², *GANDHĀ-*]
 Pa *duggandha-* 'stinking', Pk *duggandha* m, **dhi-* adj, Si *duganda* 'stink'
- 6432 *Durgā-* f wife of Śiva MBh [From *durga devī* TĀR — *DURG-*]
 Pk *Dugga-* f, B *Dugi* contemptuous village term for Durga S k. Chatterjī BSOS viii 466
- 6433 *durghata* hard to be accomplished' BhP [*DUS*², **GHAṬA*]
 Pk *dughghata* hard to perform' (cf *dughghadā-* 'badly made'), P *aghra dughra* 'difficult, tangled (of thread)
- 6434 *durjana* m 'villain' Mn [*DUS*², *JĀNA-*]
 Pa *dujana* m, Pk *dujana* m, S *dujanu* m 'one who breeds quarrels', OG *dujana* m villain', Si *dujana* — In Kho (Lor) *durzan* 'naughty (of a child) z and a are unexpl
- 6435 *durdama-* 'hard to be subdued' MBh [*DUS*², **DĀMI*]
 Pa Pk *dudamma* hard to tame or conquer', B *dudya* unruly, intractable' (or < *DVĀMIVIN-*?)
- 6436 *durdasta-* 'ill-seen unjustly decided' Yājñ [*DUS*², *DĪSTĀ-*]
 Pk *dudistha-* 'badly seen', Si (SigGr) *dudut* prob Si cmpd
- 6437 *durdhāra-* 'irresistible' RV [*DUS*², *DHĀRA-*]
 Pk *dudhāra-* 'irresistible', K *dadara* stout and strong (of animate and inanimate)
- 6438 *durbala-* 'weak, impotent' Mn, 'slender R, 'emasculated KātyŚr [*DUS*², *BĀLA-*]
 Pa *dubala-* 'weak', NāDoc *durbala*, *durbhale*, Pk *dubala-* 'thy-a- weak thin', Wg *dābala* 'boy', *dabilt* 'woman', Tor (Biddulph) *jubal* 'thin' (prob for *j-*

- AO vus 304), Phal *drubdū*, S *ḍuburo*, L (Ju) *ḍubīdā* 'thin (of an animal)', mult *ḍubīdā*, khet *ḍubīdā*, (Salt Range) *dublerd*, P. *dubal* 'weak', *dubīdā* 'emaciated'; Ku *dubalo* 'thin', gng *dubare* 'weak', N *dublo* 'thin, weak', B *dubal*, *dubalā* 'thin', Or *dubulā* 'weak, emaciated' (f), Bhoj *dūbar*, Aw lakh *dubar*, H *dāblā*, *dūbar*, *dūbrā* — O Marw *dubara* 'weak, bad', O Marw *dūbalā* 'lean', G *dubū*, M *dubū* 'poor'; Ko *dublo* 'weak'; Si *dubala* 'weak', *dūbhulā* 'old infirm person'. — Deriv. Ku *dubīnā* 'to become weak', H *dubīnā* — Sh *dābdū* 'unable' used as pret to a new pres at *dūbdū* 'to be unable' (or < DHŪRVATI?) — S *ḍubalo* 'weak, emaciated' perh a jingle formation like N. *dublo* *dāblo* 'emaciated'.
DAURBHĀGA-
- 6439 *durbhāga*- 'ugly (esp. of women) AV, 'unfortunate' Suśr. [DU-³, BHĀGA-¹]
Pa Pk *dubbhāga*- 'unfortunate', Pk *dubhaga*- — × SUBHĀGA- Pk *duhaga*-, B *duhā*, *duo*, do 'disliked, neglected' (do māgi 'a neglected wife') ODBL 554
DAURBHĀGA-
- 6440 *durbhara*- hard to bear' R [DU-³, BHĀRA-]
Pa *dubbhara*-, P *dubbhar*, *dubbar* 'difficult', OAw *dubhara*, H *dubhar* 'hard to bear', m 'incubus'.
- 6441 **durbhāva*- 'bad state' [DU-³, BHĀVĀ-]
Pk *dubbhāva* m, G *dubhāva* m pain, wasting away'
- 6442 *durbhikṣa*- n 'famine' TĀR [DU-³, BHIKṢĀ-]
Pa Pk *dubbhikṣa*- n 'famine', NiDoc *trubhikṣa*, *tumbh*, H *dubhuk* m (× *bhukh* < BUBHUKSĀ-), Si *dubik*
- 6443 *durmanas*- n 'bad disposition' R, 'sad' MBh [DU-³, MĀNAS-]
Pa *dummana* 'sad', Pk *dummana*-, *dumana*- 'sad, hated', H *duman* 'unsatisfied, ill at ease, tired', OG *dumani* 'sad', G *aman-dumni* 'dejected, deeply in debt', Si *duman* 'a bad or sorrowful mind'
DAURMANASYA-
- 6444 **durmārga*- 'bad road' [DU-³ MĀRGA-]
Si *dumān*, *duṃaga* 'bad road (or Si compd ?)
- 6445 **durlabdha*- 'badly taken' [DU-³, LABDHA]
Si *dulada* 'heresy' EGS 79
- 6446 *durlabha*- 'hard to obtain, scarce' Mn, eminent' lex, 'beloved (= *āka*-) Karand [DU-³, LABHI]
Pa Pk *dullabha* hard to get rare', Pk *dullaha*-, *dulaha*-, Ku gng *dulha* 'bridegroom', N *dulo*, Bi Mth *dulhā*, Aw lakh *dulaha* H *dulāh* (→ P *dulo* m, S *dulahu* m), *dālha* m, G *dālo* generous, simple frank, — deriv N *dulahi* 'bride', Mth OAw *dulahn* H *dūlhn*, *dulhan* f — S *dulahu* m a fine person' ← P *dula* m 'brave man' poss rather < DLĀBHĀ- — Si *dulaha* 'hard to obtain, failure' (EGS 79) ← Pa
- 6447 **durlambha*- 'hard to get' [DU-³, LAMBHA-]
Pk *dullambha*- 'hard to obtain', H poet *dulam*
- DURV 'hurt' DĀRVATI
- 6448 *durvacas*- n 'harsh language' MBh, 'abusive' R [Cf *durvāc*- AV — DU-³, VĀCAS-]
Pa *dubbaca*- 'abusive', Si *durvācā* 'abuse'
- 6449 *durvāra*- 'of bad colour, inferior' TBr [DU-³, VĀRA-]
Pa *dubbāna* 'ugly', Pk *durvāna*-, *durvāna*- 'of bad colour', H *dūvan* 'wicked', m 'enemy', Si *dūvana* bad colour'
- 6450 **durvijātra*- 'miscarriage'. [DU-³, *VIJĀTRA-]
M. *dut* et n. 'miscarriage', *dutēn* 'to miscarry'.
- 6451 *durhād*- 'malignant' AV. [DU-³, HĪD-]
Si *dudhuda* 'enemy' (EGS 79) rather formed after *suhuda* 'friend' ← Sk. *suhḍa*-.
- DUL 'swing, wander'. [BIDWI in NIA with *d*-; cf. also *TĀLL- T. Burrow BSOWS xii 142 — Drav.]; the prefixed forms ANDĀLYATI and HINDĀLA- support PMWS 66 and 135 in ascribing Mu origin]
*DULATI, *DULYATI, DOLA-, DOLAYATI, DĀLYATĒ, *DĀLYATĒ; *NĪRDOLĀYATĒ; — *TĀLL-, ANDĀLYATI, HINDOLA-, — *DOLA-.
- 6452 **dula*- 'hole' [DUL-¹]
Ku *dulo* m, **ḍulo* f, *dulno* m 'hole, cavity, animal's den', N *dulo* 'hole, animal's hole (e.g. of a mouse)', *nāka ko dulo* 'nostril', *dulko* 'little hole', — M. *ḍulā* n 'little hole', *dōl* m; — poss Ash *dura* 'hole' (*kāsāra-dara* 'nostril', *dum-durk* 'smoke-hole'), Wg *durr*, *dōrā* 'smoke-hole' but these poss < DĀR- — Con- plexion, if any, with P. *dud(h)* f 'wolf's den', *ḍud* f 'mouse-hole' s v *TĀTTA- is obscure
*DHURADULAKA-
- 6453 **dulat* 'swings'. 2 **dulyati* [DUL-¹]
1 Pk *dulat* shakes, — altern < 2 K *dulun* 'to roll', Ku *dulno* 'to wander'; N *dulno* 'to walk about', B *dula* 'to swing', H *dulnā*, *ḍu* 'to move'.
2 S *dulana* 'to wander vainly', L *dulān* 'to be shaken', P. *dullna*, O Marw *dulna*, G *dulcā*, *ḍu* 'to be absorbed in'; N M *dulan* 'to stagger'.
See DĀLYATE
- 6454 **dulāva*- 'twice reaped' [DU-³, LĀVA-]
Sh (Lor) *dulva* 'land on which two crops are grown in one year, second of two crops in one year', *dulao bān* 'second sowing'
- dull- see DUPI-
- **dulyati* 'swings' see *DULATI
- **duvarhḍva*- 'pair' see DVANDVĀ-
- **duvarhḍvin*- 'forming a pair' see DVANDVĀN-
- 6455 **duvaka*- 'the number two' 2 **duka*-. [~ *drakā*- RV, **duka* replaces *deka*- — DV-]
1 P *dua* m 'the figure 2' (→ S *duo* m), N *duvo* 'two (in counting in a game)', Or *dua* 'a throw of two (in dice), the two (in cards)', OAw *dua* m 'a throw of two', H *dua* m 'the figure 2', G *dua* m 'the two (in cards, dice, &c.)', M *dura* m
2 Pa *duka*- n 'a two', Pk *duga*-, *dua*- n
- 6456 **duvatsara*- 'two years old' [*DU-³, VĀTSARĀ-]
Sh (Lor) *duthero* 'two year old male castrated goat.'
- 6457 **duvartu*- 'double' [Cf *trivartu*- 'triple' RV — *DU-³, *VARTU-]
L swān *dōja* 'double'
- 6458 **duvartnaka*- 'crossways' [*DU-³, VĀRTMAN-]
WPah cam *duvā* 'meeting of two paths'.
- **duvardha*- 'one and a half' see DVARTHĀ-
dvardhāsa see DVĀDĀSA
- 6459 **duvāra*- 'door'. [~ DVĀRA- — DL-]
Pa *dūvāra*- n 'door', Aś dh jau *dūvā* n 'means', Pk *dūvāra*- n 'door', *dūvārd*- f 'small door', Gy eur *duvār* 'door' (metath < **duvār*), D *dor* m, Wg *dōr* NTS xvii 249 P *dūr* m 'door, gateway', *dūrari* f

'door-frame', *kgṛ dūtārī* f 'little door or passage through a wall' (i from *dūtār* 'wall' ← Pers ?), WPah cam bhal *dūtār* n 'door', *Ku dāar*, *N dūt.ar* 'door, threshold, *ghar-dūt.ar* house', *A dūt.ar* 'door, mountain pass', *B dūtār*, *duor*, *dor* 'door, passage' (ODBL 377 wrongly ← Sk), Or *dūtār* 'door, gateway, courtyard', Bi *duar* 'doorway, outer entrance room stoehole of a confectioner's store', *dūtārī* 'doorway, door of a litter', Mth *Bhoj dūtār*, *d .ar* 'door', Aw lakh *duara*, H *du(ṭ)ar* m 'door', *duarī* f 'small door', *Sī dora* 'door' — x NISĀSA- qv
 DAUVARIKĀ-, *DUVARAKOSṬHAKA-, *DUVĀRADĀNDĀ-, *DUVARABANDHA

*dūvārakosṭhaka- 'gate room' see DVARAKOSṬHAKA-
 6460 dūvārādanda- 'door timber' [*DUVĀRA-, DAṆḌĀ-]
 Ku *d .ānṛo* m 'the timber put upon a door frame'.
 6461 dūvārābandha-, *d .arabāndha-* 'some part of a doorway' Hariv [*DUVĀRA-, BANDHĀ-]
 H *duraādī*, *dha* m 'lintel of a door'
 6462 dūvijānaka- 'bearing two' [*DU-, *VIJAN-]
 Ku *d .aano* 'having borne two calves'
 6463 dūvivāhā- 'twice married' [*DU-, *VIVĀH-]
 Bi *doah* 'widower married for second time'
 6464 dūvṛta- 'twofold' [~ *DUVṚTA- — Cf TRIVṚT Pan com — *DU-, *VṚT-]
 Or *doora* 'having two folds, double, twice ploughed', *doora* 'folded double' (*dohara* x *doharo* ← *DUHDHARA-)
 6465 dūvēda- 'knowing two Vedas' [Cf *dētveda-* Pan com — *DU-, *VĒDA-]
 H *dube* m name of a class of Brahmans familiar with two Vedas', G *dave* m
 dūvau see DVA

6466 dūścāra- 'difficult to pass' MBh [DUS-, *CĀRA-]
 Pk *duccara* 'difficult to enter', — *Sī dūturu*, *dūduhu* ES 41 ← MIA compd **du cara-*?
 6467 dūścāritā- n 'misbehaviour' AV [DUS-, CARITĀ-]
 Pa *duccarita-* ill-conducted n misconduct Pk *duccara* adj and n, — *Sī dūsrī* of bad habits sn (EGS 79) ← Pa
 6468 dūścāra- 'ill behaved, *dūscarin* Kathas [DUS-, CARĀ-]
 Pk *duccara*, **ri-* 'ill behaved, *Ku ducar* wicked
 6469 dūścittā- 'sad' Karand [Cf *dūcīcī* evil minded AV — DUS-, CITĀ-]
Sī dūcī 'evil-minded', **ta* evil mind

DUS- spoil DUS-, DUṢṬA-, DŪSANA-, DUSĀYATI, DUSIKĀ, DUSYA-, DOSA-, DOSAYATI VIDUṢAYATI
 dus- pejorative prefix [vDUS-]
 DUHĪHĀ-, DUHĪSANA-, *DUHĪSĪSTA- *DUHĪSĪSTI-, DUHĪSĪLA-, DUHĪSĀNA-, DUHĪSĀTHĀ *DUHĪSĀSYA, DUHĪSĀ-, *DURĀGHA-, DURĀŚA-, *DURĪHA- DURĀG- DURGATA-, DURGANDHA-, DURGHAṬA-, DURJANA-, DURDĀVA-, DURDĪSTA-, DURDĪHĀRA- DURBALA-, DURBHĀGA- DURBHARA-, DURBHAVA-, DURBHIKSA-, DURMANĀS-, *DURMARGA-, *DURLABDHA-, DURLABHA *DURLABDHA DURĀCASA-, DURVARĀNA-, *DURVIJĀTRA, DURHĪRD-, DUŚ CARĀ-, DUŚCARITĀ-, *DUŚCĀRA- DUŚCITĀ-, DUSKĀLA-, DUSKRĪTĀ-, DUṢṬHŪ-, *DUSPRĪYĀKĀRA-, DUSTARA-, DUPĀBHA, DUPHĪ-, DURAKṢYA-, *DURASA-, *DURADDDHA-, DAURHṚDA

6470 dūṣkālā- m 'evil time' R [DUS-, KĀLĀ-]
 Pk *dūkālā-* m 'famine', S *dukāru* m, B *dukāl* OAw *dukala*, H *dukāl* m, OMāw *dukala*, G *dukāl*

m, **ṣi* f, M *dukāl* m, — deriv S *ḍukārī* m 'one who stores grain and so raises prices'.

6471 duskr̥tā- 'wrongly done' ŚBr, n 'evil action' RV. [DUS-, KR̥TĀ-]
 Pa *dukkata-*, **kaṭa-* n 'sin', Aś shah man kal dh *dukaṭa*, gr *dukata* n, Pk *dukkiya-*, **kaya-*, **kada-*, *dukkhāda-* n, *Sī dukulṣṭa*
 6472 dusta- 'defiled, bad' ŚrS, m 'villain' Visṇ [vDUS-]
 Pa Pk *duṣṭha-* 'corrupt, spoil', *L ghuṣṭā* 'morally bad' (x DHĪRĀ-?), *Ku dūth* 'ghost, demon', *bag-dūth* 'expression used to frighten children from going outside at night' (< VYAGHĪRĀ-), *Sī dūṣu* 'evil', *dūṣa* 'enemy'
 dustāra- see DUSTARA-
 6473 duṣṭhu adv 'badly' BCar, *duṣṭhu* adj ill, 'bad' Un com [Cf SUSTHU — DUS-]
 Pk *duṣṭhu-* 'bad', — ext *-lla-* Pa *duṣṭhulla-* 'wicked, lewd', *Sī dūṣul* 'wicked, *tuṣul* 'wicked, lewd' (< **tuḍul* with metath of voice rather than with Hettiaratchu Indeclinables 8-1 < *-ṣṭh-*)
 6474 *dusprīyākāra- 'hatung' [DUS-, PRĪYĀKĀRA-]
 L *avan dupnara* 'not loved', P *dūpnar* m hatred, *dūpnara*, *dūpnryara*, *dūp(ṣ)irara* 'unloved'
 6475 dustara- 'difficult to overcome' MBh [Replaced *duṣṭara-* RV — DUS-, TĀRA-]
 Pa *duttara-* 'hard to cross', Pk *duttāra*, A *dutar* 'severe calamity', H poet *dutar* 'difficult', OG *duṭara* 'hard to cross'

DUH 'milk' DUGDHĀ-, DUGDHĪHĀ-, DUGDHIN-, *DUHATI, DUHĀYĀTE, DOGDHĪ, DOGDHĪRA-, DOGDHĪRĪ-, DOCHAKA-, *DOGHĪRA-, DŌHA, *DOHAKA-, *DOHATI, DŌHANA-, DOHĀNA-, DOHĀYATI, DOHIN-, DŌHYĀ-

6476 *duhati (dōgdhi dūhānti RV) 'milk's' [vDUH-]
 Pa *duhati*, Pk *dūhāt* S *ḍuhano* 'to milk suck, clear out completely, *L duhan* to milk', P *duhna*, WPah bhal *duhumu* Ku *duno* (pass *duvno*), gng absol *dui*, N *duhumu* B *duha duya*, Or *dūhba* 'huba', Bi *duhaeb* 'to give milk', Mth *duhab duhaeb* to milk', Aw lakh *duhab*, H *dūhna* M *dūhnē* 'to milk, poet 'to yield milk' — Mth. *duhab*, H *dūhna* with u from *dudh* < DUGDHĀ-? — See *DOHATI
 6477 *duhastā- pertaining to two hands' [Cf *dūhastā* 'two hands long Heat, and *DVAHASTA- — *DU-, *HĀSTA-]
 Bi *dūhanthi* smth's bellows worked with both hands
 6478 *dūhāyana- two years old [~ DVHĀYANA — *DU-, HĀYANĀ-]
 H *dohan* m 'two year old bullock'
 6479 *dūhītājana- 'daughter's people' [DUHITĀ-, JĀNA-]
 S *dūhano* of a daughter' P *dūhān dhīn*, *dūhā(h)ni* f female descendant of daughter or sister', *dūhāna* m son or male descendant of daughter or sister', doubtful — Or poss < **dūhītābhāgini* 'daughter's young female relative (who might be either her own daughter or her parent's sister's daughter, i e female cousin) with later development of masculine form
 6479a *dūhītātari- 'one like a daughter' [DUHITĀ-]
 A *zīari* 'daughter' (zīari 'unmarried girl?'), B *jhīārī*, Or *jhārī* brother's daughter' — Bshk *dūr* granddaughter' rather < *DAUHITĀRI-
 6480 *dūhītāputraka- 'daughter's son' 2 *dūhītāputrīkā- 'daughter's daughter' [DUHITĀ-, PUTRĀ-]
 1 Ku *dūyauto*, *ḍhauto* 'daughter's son', H *dūhētā* m 2 Ku *dūyauti* 'daughter's daughter', H *dūhētā* f

*duhitābhaginī- see *DUHITĀJANĀ- [DUHITĀ-, BHAGINI-]

6481 duhitf- f 'daughter' RV.

MIA forms (with abnormal loss of syllable in a kinship term) in *dhitara-*, **ra-*, *dhitā-*, **ra* 1113 u 285, Pk *duhitā-*, *dhitara-*, **ra-* f 'daughter', *dhitika-*, **talika-* f 'doll', NiDoc *dhitu*, *dhitā*, pl *dhitara*, Kharī *dhitā*, Pk *dūhā-*, *dhitā* (13)-, *dhitā* (14)- f 'daughter', *dhitulliyā-* f 'doll', Gy pal *dri* 'daughter', pers *dhitr*, P *dha*, pl *dritrū* Ash zū, Kt Ju (< **d**zū Rep? 61), Wg *jā*, *zū*, *lur*, Pr *lāt*, *lātūk* (< **duhit-* NTS xii 233), Dm *zu* — For other Dard forms with *z-*, *z-*, *jh-* see below — Tir *dē*, Pāš laur *nei*, ar *nā*, dar *ōy* (IIFL iii 3, 182 prob < **d*ciy-) Woš *dū*, Bshk *dū*, Tor *dhit*, *dhit*, Mai Sv Phal *dhit* 5h gil *dih*, gen *dizā*, pl *dizār*, koh gur *dih*, pl *dizār*, pales *dhit* ju *dī*, k *qod* *dhit*, S *dha*, *dhu* L *dhi*, pl *dhir*, P *dhi*, *dhit*, WPAh *bhal* *dhe*, eur *dēū*, cam *dāu*, ku *dhit*, *dhiyā* B *dhi*, Mth *dhit*, *dha* Aw lakh H *dhit*, *dhiyā*, OG *dhu* *dūyā*, G *dhi* M *dhu*, Ko *dhitāta* — Poss + jāṭā- or with abnormal development of *d(h)-* to *(h)-* as *-d(h)-* > *-z-* in NWPk (Γ W 'Thomas BSOS viii 791, Brough Dh p 6) Ning *zū* daughter (cf *zākā* 'son') Shum Gaw *zu* Kal urt *jhur*, rumb *dhu*, gen *dhūlas*, Kho *zur* (cf *zau* son) A *zi*, *zhi* B *zhi* daughter, girl, Or *zhi* *zhu*, *zhu* *zhu* G *zhi* daughter' (~ *dhi*), OSi *zhto* Si *duta* *dutam* *dutam*

DUHITĀJANĀ- DAUHITRA *DUHITAFARĀ *DUHITĀJANĀ- *DUHITĀPUTRA *DUHITĀBHAGINĪ *DUHITĀKUDAKA- *JYESTHADUHITĀ, SAPATĪDUHITĀ

6482 *duhitrakudaka- m. **dūka-* f daughter's child [DUHITĀ *KUDA']

Phal *dhyāru* m daughter's son' *dhyāri* f 'daughter's daughter

6483 duhitrtva- n the condition of a daughter MBh [DUHITĀ]

S *dneto* having a daughter, I. *dnetā* belonging to a daughter P *dhlatta*, *dhlattā* belonging to a bride' — very doubtful

duśya- see DURĀĀ

6484 *duhimna- 'two winters old' [DU **h*, HIMNA] Wg *duzun-zāl* heifer in its third year

6485 duhyātā- is milked RV [DUHY] Pa *duyhat*, Gy germ *thū* (for **thuy-*?) G *dūjhu*, *dūju* to yield milk — MIA anal pres st from *dudhā-* < *dugdhā* after type *laddhā* ~ *labbhā*? Pk *dubbhā* is milked, S *dubhanu* L *dubhan*, M *dubhē* to give milk'

6486 dūdābha-, dūdābha- hard to deceive RV [DUŠ **h*, DABH] P *dulā*, *dullā* m 'brave man? — Or < DURLABHA-?

6487 dūdhi- 'malevolent' RV [Replaced by *durdhi-* MBh — DUŠ **h*, DHĪ-] Wg *dūr* 'thief'

6488 dūtā- m 'messenger' RV [DUŠ] Pa *duta-* m 'messenger', Aś *sham* m. *kāl* *duta* gr *duta* NiDoc *duta*, *dudā*, Pk *dha-* m, Si *du* (*radu* king's messenger' < **rad* dī ES 41)

6489 *dūta- 'pained' (*dūda-* 'affecting' lex) [Cf DUNĀ-, *duta-* 'pained' Śiā, *dutaka* m 'name of Agni in the form of forest fire GṛhyaS — DUŠ] NiDoc *dutoga* burnt (?), — B *duyā*, do in pain, nated' rather < DURHĪCĀ- *DŪTAKĀRI-

6490 *dūtākārī- 'illness' [DUŠ **h*, KĀRI-] S *dūri* f 'illness', *dūri* 'ill'.

6491 dūnā- 'afflicted' AV [DUŠ **h*, — DUŠ] Pk *duna-* 'exhausted', G *dun* m 'state of being burnt in cooking, smell of burnt food'

6492 *dūnā- 'distant' [DUŠ **h*, — DUŠ] Pāš ar Shum *dumh* 'far, distant' IIFL iii 3, 55

6493 *dūman- 'distress' [DUŠ] Pk *dumaga-* 'producing pain', *dumat*, *dumnat* 'troubles, hurts', *dumanana-* n burning', Wg *kī* *dum* 'work, worry', G. *dumet* 'to distress, trouble'

6494 dūyatē is burnt, is consumed with sorrow' MBh [DUŠ] Pk *duyat* 'is tormented', Wg *du* 'to ache', Pr *-lu-* 'to hurt ache' in *Ji wulmaso* 'my head aches' with Pē prefix *tu-* NTS xv 293 but poss < *PADYATĪ (see Add) rather than *DUDYATĪ Kal rumb *dyan* 'they become frozen', k *d'yan*, pp *d'yā* 'to regret', G *d'yt* 'to appurate, exude pus'

6495 dūrā- 'distant' RV, n 'distance' ŚBr, *durām* *durā* adv 'far away' RV [DUŠ **h*, — DUŠ]

Pa Pk *dura-*, NiDoc *dura*, Gy eur *dur* *duro* (wcl *dur*, *duro*), pal *dtra*, Dm *dur*, *dūra*, Tir Pāš *dur*, Woš *dur* Bshk *dur*, f *dūr*, Tor *du* Mai *dur*, Sv *duro*, Phal *dūro*, Sh *dur*, k. *dūr* adj, *duri* adv, S *duri* adv (whence adj *duri*o), L *dur*, *dūr* be off, *swan* *dur* adv far off, P *dur* adv, WPAh all dial *r* adv, *bhal* *dura* adv, *bhid* *dūrā*, n pl *rīd* (after *eggr* < *AGRIMA*), Ku *duro* adv, *gng* *dur* adv, N A B *dur*, Or *dtra* Mth *dūr* adv, *dūri* adv, Bhoj *dur*, OAW *dur*, H *dur* adj and adv, *dur* 'be off' (whence *duranā* 'to make disappear', *durna* intr 'to get out of the way'), OUrvar *duri* adv, G *dūrī* adv, *dur* adv, M *dur* Ko *dūra*, Si *dura* adj, *durin* 'from afar' — Paš *keh* *dorād* 'distant', Wg *dudar*, Kho *dudāri* poss < *duratare* 'some way off Mn with dissimilation of *r* & *r*, but this would separate them from Pāš dar *durar*, G *durari*, P *durāqda* — Kt *bodāri* (bz-?) DURĀTARA- DURĀTĀ, SUDĀRA-

6496 dūrākṣya- 'hard to be guarded' Mfch [DUŠ **h*, RAKṢYA-] Pa *durākha* 'hard to guard', H *durkha* m, *dullhi*, f a kind of butterfly which damages various crops'

durātara see DURĀ-

6497 dūrātā f 'distance' W [DURĀ-] Si *dura* 'distance'?

6498 *dūrasa- 'ill tasting' [DUŠ **h*, RĀSA-] Pk *duraso-* (u after *raso*), H *dēar*, *dēar* 'unpalatable, not cleaned (of vegetables), m unpalatable prepared vegetables' (whence *dros*, *driḡ* m one who eats such'), B *dorsā* half-rotten, putrid, Or *dorasā*

6499 *dūrādāha- 'badly prepared' [DUŠ **h*, RADDHA-] M *durdā* 'imperfectly ripened'

6500 dūrvatī 'hurts' Dhātup [DUŠ] WPAh *bhal* *dubbā* 'to close (e.g a bullock's nostrils in taming)'

6501 dūrāv- f 'the grass Panicum dactylo-n' RV 2 dhūrāv- ŚBr 1 Pk *dūrētā* *duruvā* f 'Panicum dactylo-n' P *dubb* f, *ker* *dub* m WPAh *sod* *ju*, Ku *dub* *dubo* N *dubo* A *dub* Or *dūba* B *dub*, Mth *dub*, Bhoj *dub*, H *dub* f, G *daro*, *daro* f, 'sacred grass (→ M *durav*, *durā* f the grass *Agrostis linearis* which is sacred to Gānāpati) — Ext -*ḡa-* Ku *dubaro* 'a cord worn by women

round neck as a religious thread', A *dubari* 'Cynodon dactylon', H *dubrā* m 'a kind of fodder grass' — × DARBHĀ- K *drb* m 'a certain plant growing among durva-grass with thin circular leaves which are eaten boiled with milk', Bī *dūbh*, *dubbh* 'the grass Cynodon dactylon'

2 G *dhar* f 'sacred grass' — × DARBHĀ- WPah bhād *dūbh* 'the grass *Poa cynosuroides*'

6502 *dūrśā*- n 'some kind of coarse cloth' AV, *dūśya*- n 'fine cotton cloth' BHS 11 268, *dūśya*- n 'tent' 2 *dhīrśa- 3 *dhōrśa- [Prob non-AryanEWA1157] Pa *dusā*- n 'woven matel, clothes', Aś *dusā* n pl 'clothes', Pk *dusa*- n 'cloth', L mult khet *dussa* 'blanket', H *dusā* m 'coarse woollen stuff', OM *dusa* n 'a kind of stuff', Si *jūhun* (spelling for *dūhun* < *duriam*?) 'garments'

2 S *dhusu* m 'woollen mantle', L (Shahpur) *dhusa* m 'coarse blanket', awan *dhusa*, P *dhusa* m 'a fine woollen stuff', *dhusar* f 'coarse cotton cloth', Ku *dhusa* blanket or rug (of fur or soft and fine hair)', N *dhuso* 'blanket', B *dhusā* a grey woollen stuff, Or *dhusa* 'coarse thick woollen wrapper', Bī *dhus* 'a thick blanket', H *dhusa* m 'coarse woollen stuff', G *dhus* m, M *dhusa* m

3 B H *dhosā* m 'coarse woollen cloth', G *dhōsa* m *DAURŚĪA

dūśya- sec prec

6503 *dūsana*- 'corrupting' AV, n 'fault' Mn [√*būs*]

Pa *dusana*- n spoiling, K *d'isēn* f 'fault, flaw'

6504 *dūsāyati* 'corrupts' AV, 'violates (a woman)' Mn, hlamēs' MBh [√*būs*]

Pa *dūseti* 'spoils', Pk *dusei*, **sat*, K. *d'isrūn* 'to blame, malign', B *dusa* 'to blame, impute', Or *dusba* Mth *dusab* 'to jeer at', H *dīsānā* 'to censure'. — Kho (Lor) *disek* 'to speak ill of, harm', Sh (Lor) *diseki* with unexpl : (cf DUSĀ-)

6505 *dūsikā*- f 'secretion in the eyes' AV *dusika*- f Mn [Cf *dūpi* f 'poison' AV, *dusya*- n id *Sutr*, or *dus* lex — √*būs*]

Pk *dusā*- f 'secretion in the eyes, B *dut* Or *dut*

6506 *dūśya*-1 'corruptible, wicked' MBh 2 **dūśiya*- [√*būs*]

1 Kho *dūś* 'evil, bad distasteful

2 Kho *dūśi* 'wickedness both with unexpl : (cf DUSĀYATI)

dūśya = 'cotton cloth' see DURSĀ-

DR 'regard'. ADARA-, *ADARATI, ADĀRĀ, ADRIYATĒ, *NIRDARATI

DRMH be firm' DRPIĀ-, *DRPIH-, DĀRPIYA, *DRPIHANA-

6507 **drkṣati* or **draksati* 'sees' 2 **dēkṣati* [Early MIA pres st (Pischel PkGr 379) formed from aor st *drk*, *drāk*-, in RV *drkṣate* (may you appear *adrākṣit* he has seen' ~ fut *drakṣyati* (poss fut as well as pres in Pa *dakkhati* ~ *dakhati*) Early MIA **(dr)aks*- × IRĒKSATĒ (Pa *pekkhati* Pk *pekkhat* *pēkhat*) ac to J Bloch IestschrWackernagel 145 *adrēiya*- in-visible' MugdUp ~ *adpya*- reflects in asion of DRŚ by this ē (as also in *ēkṣana*- Mn — *ēkṣatē*) cf K *dṛṣun* 'to see' s. DRŚĀTĒ — DRŚ]

1 Early eastern and central MIA **dakṣ*- Pa *dakkhati* 'sees', Aśśah man kil jau *dakhati* ger *dakhatate* 2 Pk *dacehat*, *dakkhat* 'sees', *dakkhat*, *dakkhat* 'shows', G *dākhat*, *dākhatu* 'to show', M *dakkhat* 'shows', Si *dakinatā* 'in see', *dakvanatā* 'to show',

— MIA **dakṣ*- → Dard Dm *dach*- 'to see', Phal *dacha*, *daha*- (with abnormal -h- < -ch ?), *darga*- (r?) — Scarcely < *dr* ?)

2 Aś dh jau *dekhati* 'sees' (which in NIA has spread south west into M and north-west into S L P WPah), Pk m *decchiha* 2 pl fut, amg *dehat* (< **dēkhatti*), ē etc *dekkhat*, Gy cur *dikh*- to see', arm *lekh*, pal *diknauar* 'shows', D *dek*- 'to see', S *dekhānu*, L *dehan*, (Ju) *de* (pres part *dedha* < **dēhada*, pp *dūjha* < DRŚĀ ?), P *dekina* (pp *dūjha* < *dekina*), bhāt *dikkha*, WPah cam *dikkha*, (Josh) *dekhna*, Ku *dekhno*, N *dekhno* (absol *dekh* as postp 'from'), A *dekhna*, B *dekhā*, Or *dekhūā*, Mth *dekhāb*, Bhoj *dekhā*, OAw *dekhāt*, H *dekhna*, Marw *dekhno*, G *dekhcu* M *dekhne* — Caus Pk *dekkhāta*-, S *dekhā ranu*, Or *dekhāṭ* 'judge' — × *disat* < DRŚĀTĒ OAw *dikhāt* 'is seen, H *dikhna* (whence, as intr, also *dikhna*) — Transitive forms of Gy P WPah with -ra- are due to abnormal change of ē > i or to influence of pp *dūjha*- rather than as direct development from **dṛkṣati*

**UDDĒKSATI*, **UDDĒKSA*-, **PRADĒKSATI*

6508 *dṛḍhā*, *dṛḥhā*- firm, hard, strong' RV [√*DRMH*]

Pa *śalha*, Aśśah man *drādh(r)a*, kal *dūjha*-, grī *daadha*-, Pk *dūjha*-, *dadha*-, *diddha*-, Kho *doj* strong, forceful, heavy (of snowfall), K *dar** firm, strong, WPah *khaś dṛḥra* 'obstinate', N *daro* firm strong and fat', m 'constipation', N *daro* firm', A *dar*, OB *dūjha*, B *dara* 'firm, stiff, capable', Or *dar(h)a* firm, Mth *drakhat* firmness, OAw *dūjha* adt, H *drīh*, *dahar dhar*, Si *dala* thick coarse (H Smith JA 1950, 197 also *rata* with *r*-dissim < *l*- < *l*- < *q*- very doubtful) — Deriv *viss* K *daron* to become steady' (if not with EVP 22 and IIFL 31, 64 < DRĀRATI), N *darnu* to confirm put in writing, A *darauha* to strengthen, H *dirhana*, G *darcū* to make hard and smooth, M *dadnē* to beat down (or < **DRĀT*-?) **DRPIH*, *DĀRPIYA*-

6509 **dṛḥhi*- 'firmness' [Cf *dṛḥhikāra*- m and adj strengthening MBh — √*DRMH*]

P *darrh* f, *drīh* m firmness of mind — Deriv S *dṛhi* m' (< **dṛḥhn*-? — not with LM 355 < DRĪḤĀ-), N *dario*

6510 **drta*- cleft, *drdaka* m hole in the ground for cooking W [Cf *drka*- n hole lex — √*DR*]

Pk *dīa*- struck', Sh jy *drū* valley

6511 *dṛti*- m skin of leather, leather bag, hide, bellows RV. [√*DR*]

Pk *du*-, *da*- f waterskin Dm *drī* inflated goatskin, Gan *lyārt* skin bag, Kal *urt drī* inflated goatskin < **drū*, rumb *drū*, obl *drilūna*, Kho *drī* (→ Phal *dr'ī* NOPhal 34), K *drūm*-, *drūm*-, *drūm*-' m skin of men or animals (**drū*- > **drū*- befr re loss of -s- in other surroundings?) P kgr *dara* m 'inflated buffalo-skin used as a float, B *dari* sinew, tendon, cord, string, *dara* rope' — ext -d OG *drāda* leather ball, G *daro* m — K *dīl* m 'skin (of body), rind, hull ?

DĀRTIYA-, **UPADRTI*-, **RSABHADRTI*-, **CHAGADRTI*-, **VRGADRTI*-, **LŌPIDRTI*-, **ŚC*-ADRTI-, — SC. with *ADUKĀ*-

DRP be excited, inflamed, arrogant DĀRPĀ-, DĀRPĀYATI DĀRPATI-, DĀPTĀ-, DĀPIYATI, — DĀRPANA-? — **DRĀP*-

drpā- see next

6512 *drpyati* 'is mad, is wildly excited' SPr [P *drpā*- SPr, Pa Pk *drīa*- 'arrogant' — √*DRP*]

Pk *drpat* 'is pleased, Wg *drp-* 'a man) to copulate'

(or < *DRAPP-) — Kal rumb *drūpem* 'I eat something hot', doubtful despite *dūpra-* ~ *dpr-* 'strong' lex and N *dāpm* s v, DARĀYATI

DRBH 'string, tie': DARBHANA-

DRŚ 'see': DARŚĀ-, DARŚANA-, DARŚĀNYA-, DARŚAYATI, *DRKṢATI, DRṢṬ-, DRŚĪKA-, DRŚĪKA-, DRŚYA-, DRŚYATI, DRṢṬĀ-, DRṢṬI-, DRṢṬVĀ-, *DRAKṢATI, DRAKṢĀYATI, DRĀSTUN-, DRĀṢṬI-, ADARŚĀ-, VĀDRṢAYATI, SAMDARŚANA-; ANYADRṢĀ-, *ADRṢĀ-, *TADRṢĀ-, KIDRṢ-, KIDRṢĀ-, TADRṢĀ-, VĀDRṢĀ-, SADṢṬ-, SANDṢĀ-, SADĀKṢĀ-, — *DRKṢATI

6513 drṣl- f 'power of seeing' Vedānta, s. det. inf *drṣayē* RV [√DRṢ]
K *drh*, dat 'hi f 'frown, contraction of the brows'; — Si *das* 'sight' rather < DARŚĀ-

6514 drśāka- 'splendid' RV, *drśikā-* f 'appearance' RV. [√DRṢ]
Pa *-danka-* in *duddanka-* 'fierce, ugly', WPah sod *jit*, roh *diśko* (Hendriksen) 'early morning', (LSI and T' Graham Bailey) 'tomorrow', — II *desi* f 'appearance' with *e* from *dehā* s v *DRKṢATI

6515 drśya- 'visible, conspicuous' RV., 'beautiful' Hariv [√DRṢ]
Pa *-dassa-* in cpmd 'to be seen', Pk *desa-* 'fit to be seen' (with *e* from *dehkhā* s v *DRKṢATI), Si *das* 'visible, bright (< *dassa- < *DRŚYA ?) ADṢYA

6516 drśyātē 'is seen, appears' RV [√DRṢ]
Central MIA *dis-* was generalized (in place e.g. of mh **dasi-* to avoid clash with *dass-* < *dari-* J Bloch *Festschr*Wackernagel 144) and even NW forms with *d-* in place of *dr-* are prob from this *dis-* rather than < *diśyātē* Pa *disvati* is seen Pk *disat* 'is seen', tr. in mh fut *dīnān* Pischel PkGr 376, S *disam* to see, look expect (has become active as pres at to *diṣho* Bloch on cit) pres part *disando* 'expected' (of month, year & c i e next, coming), L *disan*, (Ju) *disan*, mult *disan*, awan *disnan* 'to appear, be seen', P *disma* (whence *disama* to tell), WPah sod *dīnō* 'to appear, (Joshu) *dīma*, *dīnmu* to see', OB *disat* is seen, appears (Or *disā* *dānā* (caus *disaba*), OAw *disat* H *disna* *dama* to be seen', *dama* to see', OMarw *disat* is seen OG *disat* 'sees, G *drā* 'to appear, seem', M *disnē*, ko *disa*, Si *disenata* (3 sg pres *dis-*) — k *dekan* to see' Bloch op cit 146 × MIA *dekh-* s v *DRKṢATI

6517 drśād f 'rock, millstone (esp the lower)' RV, *drśada* in cpmd Hariv, *aka- Pat
Pk *disaa* f 'stone, Wg *disē* handmill', Kho *driz* 'stone shoot on mountain side, shale slope, handmill (= *driz-vora*)' — × NISĀDA- q v

6518 drṣtā- seen AV [Provides pp and pret of verb 'to see' in many NIA lgs ~ vṛs]
Pa *diṣṭha-* 'seen', *aka- 'visible' (extension of *i-* forms in MIA to avoid clash with *diṣṭha* < *DAṢṬA* J Bloch *Festschr*Wackernagel 144), NiDoc pret *diṣṭhamti* 'they saw', *diṣṭhaga* 'seen', Pk *diṣṭha-*, *diṣṭha-*, *deṣṭha-* (with *e* from *dehkhā*) 'seen', Wot *diṣ* (pret of *pa-* 'to see'), Bshk (LSI) *liṣ*, (AO xvii 226) *liṣ* 'saw' (pret of *bh-* < *VIKṢAT), Tor *diṣh*, Phal *drisṭi* (pret of *dachā-* < *DRKṢATI), S *diṣho* 'seen', L *diṣṭha*, (Ju) *diṣṭhā* (pret of *tekhān* s v *VIKṢATI), OB *diṣṭha* was seen', OAw *diṣṭhā* (pret of *dekhā* < *DRKṢATI), H *diṣṭh*, 'ṭha' 'seen', *diṣṭhā*, *diṣ* 'to see look at, take aim' (whence *niṣṭha* 'to be seen', *diṣṭhamā* 'patch put on child's forehead to avert evil eye'), G *diṣṭhā* 'seen', Si *disṭa* 'seen' (< **diṣṭa* < BIṬĀ-) DRṢṬAPCRAVA-, ADṢṬĀ-, DURDRṢṬĀ-

6519 drṣṭapūrva- 'seen before' MBh [DRṢṬĀ-, PCRAVA-]
Si *disṭavati* (< **drṣṭavati* < **pūranē* rather than with H Smith JA 1950, 194 < **diṣṭha-purikē*)

6520 drṣṭi- f 'seeing, sight' ŚBr [√DRṢ]
Pa Pk *diṣṭhi-* f 'view', Ku *diṣṭ*, *diṣṭ* 'sight, jealous glance, evil eye', *diṣṭh-bhej* 'meeting', N *diṣṭ* 'sight'; A. *diṣṭhak*, *dī* 'waking state', MB *diṣṭ* 'sukhi', Bhoj *diṣṭ*, *diṣṭi*, OAw *diṣṭ*, *diṣṭ*, II *diṣṭ*, 'ṭhi', *diṣṭ* f, M. *diṣṭ* f, Si *diṣṭa*, — with *e* from MIA *dekhkhā* s v *DRKṢATI K. *drṣṭh* dat 'ṭhat, *diṣṭh* m 'faculty of sight' (bec of gender rather < *drṣṭā-*), S *deṣṭh* f. 'meeting', OG *drṣṭhu* f. 'sight'. *CANADRṢṬI-

6521 drṣṭvāṅ absol 'having seen' AV. [√DRṢ]
Pa *drṣṭhu*, *diṣṭhā*, Pk *drṣṭhāna*, Si *drṣṭa* EZ 1 222 (< **drṣṭvā*), *drṣṭaya*, *drṣṭa* SigGr II 439

DRṢ 'split' DARA¹, DARA², DARA³, DARANA-, DĀRATI, DARĪTĀ-, DARĀD-, DĀRĀYATI, *DARITA-, DĀR-, DĀRDARA-, *DĀRDARTI, DĀRDARTI, DĀRĀ-, DĀRĀYATI, *DĀRAYATI, DĪRĀ-, DĪRĀYATI, *DĪRTI-, *DĪRĀRTI, AVADĀRATI, AVADĀRĀYATI, UDDĀRATI, UDDĀRĀYATI, UDDĀRĪTĀ-, UDDĀRĀYATI, UDDĀRĀ-, UDDĀRĀYATI, VIDĀRĀ-, VIDĀRĀYATI, VIDĀRĀNA-, VIDĀRĀYATI, — *DĀR-

*Dṛksati 'sees' see *DRKṢATI

dēdīyatē 'keeps on cutting' Pan [√DO] see *DĪYATI

6522 dēya 'to be given, fit for a gift' AV, n 'gift' MBh. [√DĪ]
Pa. *deya-* n 'gift', KharI *deya-dharme* 'religious gift', Pk *deya*, *diṣ* 'to be given', S *deya* m 'dowry', H *deya* m, G *deya* n 'gift made by bridegroom or his party to the bride', Y *deya* n 'money given by the bridegroom to bride's father' — Si *dī-dham* — Pa *deya* *dhamma-* — See DĪYADYA-

*dēra- 'resting-place' see *DĒRA-

6523 dēvā-¹ 'heavenly', m 'a god' RV, 'devil' AV [Some NIA forms for 'god' are prob < Sk, those for 'devil', though infl in some cases by Pers, ar orig < Sk, in which a Brahmana tradition contrasted *devas* as 'bad' with *asuras* as good', cf *devalaka-* 'demon-worshipper' Har — *DĪV¹]

Pa *deva-* m 'god, demon, rain god, rain' (*devō vassati = devō tarpati*), Aś *deva* a nom pl m 'gods', NiDoc *devo*, Pk *deva*, *deā*, *deva* s m 'god, cloud, sky', Ash *dei* 'god', gen pl *deū* *deū devō* 'the gods' path, i e the Milky Way', Wg *de* 'god, do m 'demon' (IEFL in 3, 61 + Pers), kch *de* 'wolf' (semantic cf Psh *lewa* < Av *daevya-* EVF 40), Kal rumb *devo* 'god', Kho Sh. dev 'demon ogre' (= *D dev*), K *de*, *de* m 'god' (~ *deu* m 'devil' + Pers J), S *deu* m 'devil', (in *avan deo*, P *deu* m 'god, devil, de m 'demon, idol' (in *de thapnā* 'to set up an image on a wall'), WPah bhād *deu* 'rain', bhād *deu* m, khās *deu*, bhūd *deu* m 'cloud', N *janu deo* 'god', Ku *dyo* 'god, rain', eng *deo* 'rain', *de* 'god', A *deu* 'evil spirit', MB *deu* 'evil cloud, sky', *de* 'demigod' ODBL 328, Or *deu* 'prince' (most prob < Sk), H *deu* m 'god, demon', G *deu* m 'god, idol', M *deu* m 'god, demon', Oś *devaha* gen sg 'god', Si *deva* 'rain cloud', *de* *danna* 'the gods' bow v rainbow', NiD *deu* 'demon'

DEVĀTĀ-, DEVĀLA- DEVĪ-, DĀVA-, *DĀIVĀTAMA-, DĀVITKA-, DĀVITVA-, DĀVYA-, DEVĀKULA-, *DĒVĀKṢṬĪ-, *DEVĀGHARA-, DEVĀADRU-, DEVĀPUTRA-, DEVĀPUTRĪ-, *DEVĀNERU-, DĒVARĪKĀ-, DEVĀR PA, *DĒVARṢI-, DEVĀLĀKĀ-, *DEVĀLĀNYA- DEVĀSARAS-, DEVĀLAYA-, *DĒVĀSĪCNA-

BHĪDĒVA-

*dēva-² 'left' see *DAVVA-

6524 dēvakula- n 'temple' ŚāṅkhGṛ, ¹lika- f 'small temple' Pañcat [DĒVA-¹, KŪLA]

Pk *dēvaīla*, *dēvala*, *dēula* n, *dēvaūliya*, *dēula* f, Kū *dya*l 'temple', *dya*l's 'small temple dedicated to a goddess', A *dau*l, *dal* 'temple', B *deul*, Or *deula*, *daula*, H *dēval* m 'temple', ¹li f 'small shrine', G *dēval* n temple, M *dētal* *dēul* n, Sī *dērola*, ²ela, — X *dēvalaya* N *dēval*'s 'place of worship' < **dēvali* DEVAKULIJA-, *DAIVAKULA-, *DEVAKULAPATI-

6525 *dēvakulapati- 'temple head' [DEVAKULA, PATI] A *dālai* 'chief officer of a temple'

6526 dēvakulika- m 'temple attendant' lex [DEVAKULA-] Pk *dēula* m 'temple attendant', A *dēvaliya*, B *dēuliyā*, Or *dēulja*

6527 *dēvakōṣṭha- 'temple' [DĒVA-¹, KŌṢṬHA-²]

WPah roh *dethu*, *dyothe* temple, god

6528 *dēvaghara- 'temple' [Cf *dēvagṛh* n TBr, Pa *dēvagaha*- n — DĒVA-¹, GHARA-]

Pk *dēvahara*, ²aya n, K *dēvur* m 'lofty stone shrine', L *dēhri* f, mult *dēhri* f 'domed tomb of a Hindu saint', P *dēuhra* *dēhra*, *dē*, *dihra*, *dī*° m 'sacred sepulchral monument, temple' A *dēvri* 'officer of a temple', MB *dēhara* 'temple', Or *dēhuru*, ²eri 'temple servant', OAw *dēahara* m 'temple', H *dēhar*, *dēuhra*, *dihra* *dēhra*, *dī*° m 'Hindu or Jain temple', OG *dēharām* n, G *dēhru*, *dēri* n 'small domed temple', M *dēhāra* m 'shrine', ²re n 'image in a shrine'

6529 dēvata- m 'artist, artisan' lex

Paš lauf *dēit*, weg *dōtr* m 'weaver' ish *djeur*, dar *dīr* 'spider' (cf Orm *dur* 'weaver', Par *dēvurik* 'spider' IIFL III 3, 60)

6530 dēvātā- f 'godhead, divinity' RV [DĒVA¹]

Pa *dēata*- f 'god' Pk *dēaya*- f Gy eur *dētel* m God, arm *lexal* (LM 353 wrongly < DEVAKULA)

Hal *deu* 'divine being fairy' < **dēl*-(→ Kt *delu*) P *dēva* m 'goddess', Or *dīa* deity, idol, H *dēva* m 'deity', Sī *dēvija*

6531 dēvadāru- n m 'Himalayan cedar' MBh [DĒVA-¹, DĀRU-¹]

Pa *dēadaruka*- n, Pk *dēadaru* m K *dīar* m L *dīyal* m, P *dīar* m, WPah (Josh) *dīyar*, Ku *dīyar* (whence *dīyāram* decid. forest) N *dēvar* — WPah bhā *dēri* f 'a tree (used for timber leaves like those of Melia azadirachta) ?

6532 dēvaputra- m 'son of a god' Hariv 2 dēvaputri- f [DĒVA¹, PUTRĀ-¹]

1 Pa *dēvaputta*- m 'demigod', Pk *dēvaūta* m Kt *dēvur* 'king of the fairies', Wg *dōḍtr* (*dītr-pūt* 'D's path 1 e the Milky Way') 2 Kt *dēvur* 'fairy', — Pr *teyāḍ* NTS xv 284 rather than < **YĀTAPUTRĪ*

6533 *dēvamīṣṭru- 'mountain of the gods' [DĒVA-¹ MĪṢṬRU-] Sh *dīamēr* 'name of the mountain Nāgparbat'

dēvarā- see DĒVR-

6534 *dēvarajāni- f 'husband's younger brother's wife' [DĒVARĀ-, JĀNI-]

Pk *d* (*ā*)*rāni*- f, Gaw *dēdān dī*° sister-in-law (< *d* (*ā*)*rāni*'s brother's wife?), co-wife (for this cf similar development of meaning of *YĀTR*, and both

meanings of Dm *abent*, Phal *abhu*n ← Psh *bōn* 'co wife NOGaw 34), S *dēran* 'husband's brother's wife', L (Ju) *dīrani* h's younger b's wife', mult *dērani*, *dē*°, *awan dīrani*, P *dēurani*, *dīr*°, *dār*°, Ku *dīoran*(i), N *dēurani*, H *dēurani*, *dīor*°, *dūr*° — Paš *dēran* (if to be read for *dēran* IIFL III 3, 57)

6535 *dēvaraputra- m 'husband's younger brother's son' [DĒVARĀ-, PUTRĀ-¹]

S *dēorj*° h's b's son', L *dīrutur* — K *dīarath*° h's younger b's son' is prob a K cmpd with **dīora*- < **dēaram*, see DĒVR-, P *dār-hutt*, *darut* (whence r and h?)

6536 dēvarājā- m 'ruler of the gods' TBr, 'Indra' MBh [DĒVA¹, RĀJAN]

Pa *dēvaraja* m 'Indra', Pk *dētarāja*- m, Sī *dēvrada*

6537 dēvarūpa- 'having the form of a god', cf **pa*- f 'name of an Apsaras' *kathas*, **pin*- 'of divine form' MBh [DĒVA-¹, RUPĀ]

Pa *dēvarupa* 'of divine appearance', G *dēri* n 'an evil spirit possessing a person'

6538 dēvarsi- m 'a saint of the celestial class, a great ṛṣi' MBh [DĒVA-¹, RSI-]

Or *dīasi* 'one who foretells the future' or < *DAIVADARSĪN See also *DAIVASIN-

6539 dēvaloka- m 'world of the gods' TS [DĒVA-¹, LOKĀ¹]

Pa *dēvaloka* m, Pk *dēvaloa* m, Wg *dīd* sky, Sī *dēvaloa* 'world of the gods'

*DĒVALŌKYA-

6540 *dēvalōkya- belonging to heaven' [DĒVALŌKYA-]

Kal rumb *dēvalokan p̄han* path of the heavenly ones, e the Milky Way'

6541 dēvasaras- n name of a district in Kashmir Rājat [DĒVA-¹ SĀRAS]

K *dīv*°sar name of a Pargana

6542 dēvālaya m 'temple Pañcat [DĒVA-¹, ĀLAYA-]

Pk *dēvalaa*- m n, Dm *dēvaldi* f sky' (NTS XII 167 with perh unnecessary doubts) P *dēvala dīv*° m temple' (LM 353 wrongly < *dēvakula*), A *dēval*, H *dēvalai* f, OG *dēvalāim* n, — A *dal*, *daul*, H *dēval* m 'li f rather < DEVAKULA-

6543 dēvāvāsīn- priest [DĒVĀVASA- m temple' lex — DĒVA¹ AVĀSĀ-]

MB *dēvasini* 'female temple attendant' (ODDL 328 < **dēva-tasini*) — Or *dīasi* one who foretells the future rather < DĒVARSI or *DAIVADARSĪN-

6544 dēvin- 'gambling', m gambler' MBh [v̄DIV'] Sī *ak dēvija* dice player (modelled after Sk *akṣadētin*-)

6545 dēvi f 'goddess' RV [DĒVA-¹ — v̄DIV']

Pa *dēvi*- f goddess Aš *dēvinam* gen pl queen, NiDōc *dēvi*, Pk *dēvi*- f goddess queen P *dēl* f goddess, Ku *de* Or *dēl* queen, jemā dē grand-mother Mith *dēi dal*, *dāi* 'queen', OVarw *dēl* f goddess'

6546 dēvr- m husband's younger brother' RV (*dēvan*-lex) 2 dēvarā- (and *dē*) AšGṛ ('aka- Ujjval) 3

*dēvraka- (for formation cf *yāmātraka*- s v *jāmātr*-)

1 Pr *avī*° 'husband's younger brother', K *dīdāra* (< acc **dēdrām* replacing *dēdrām*) in cmpds *dīdrath*° 'husband's brother's son', *dīdātr*° h's b's daughter'.

- 2 Pa *dāvara*-m 'husband & brother', Pk *dētara*, *dāra*, *dāra*-h's younger b', Dm Gaw *der*, Paš *derau*, *dīra*, Kal *dūr*, Bshk *dē r*, *dā r*, Tor *dē h's b'*, Sv *devo* 'h's younger b', Phal *dīr*, S *deru* 'h's b' Shirt, 'wife's b' Stick, L *deor*, *der* h's b' esp younger, mult *deatar*, *der* 'h's b' (mikka) *dē* 'the younger', *auḍā dē* 'the elder', P *devar*, *deur*, *deor* 'h's younger b', WPah *khaś der*, Ku *dyor*, N A *devar*, B *deor*, Or *diara*, Mth *deor*, Bhoj *deuar*, H *devar* 'h's b' esp younger', OMarw *devara*, G *devar*, *dyar*, M *der*, *dīr*, Ko *deru*
- 3 K *dryuv**, WPah bhīd *hād* bhāl *djebu*
For special development *ē* > *i* in a term of relationship used for address of irregular *h-* in Ir Par *hluar* (III L 1 261), and *l-* of Lat *lcr* — X YĀTR q v
*DEVARAJĀNI-, *DEVARAPUTRA-
- dēvyā- see DAŚVYA-
- *dēvraka- see DĒVġ-
- *dēvva- left* see *DAVVA-
- 6547 dēśā- m 'point region, part VS', 'province, country' R [-vbiš]
Pa *desa*-m place, country, Aś shah man *desa*-, kal dh gur *desa* portion NiDoc Kharī *desa* m region country, Pk *desa* m part, country, Gy arm *les* earth world life, pal *des* place camping-ground Ash *deś* village, Wg *deś* Kal rumb *deś*, country *desa* far distant Phal *deś* *deś* village Paš kur *deś* cultivated field, k. *kash dē* m country', S *dehu* m WPah bhād *deś* Ku N *des* country, the plains of India B *des* country, Or *desa* Mth *des*, OAw *desa* H *des* m Marw *desro* m a small country, G M *des* m country Si *desa*
DEŚIN, DEŚIYA DEŚYA *DĒŚAJANA DEŚAJATA, DEŚANTARIN-, *DĒŚAPARA- *APADĒŚYA, NIDEŚA- PRA DEŚA, VIDĒŚYĀ, *ODRADEŚA PARADĒŚA- *BHALLADĒŚA
- 6548 *dēśajana person of one's country [Cf DEŚAJATA — DĒŚĀ, JĀNA-]
S *dēhano* 'of one's own country'?
- 6549 dēśajāta- native' MBh [DEŚĀ- JĀTĀ]
S *dēhas* m 'fellow villager'?
- 6550 dēśanā- f instruction SaddhP [-vbiš]
Pa *desana*-f instruction Pk *deśanā* f OG *desana* f, OSi *desan* pl 'discourses *desan* inst by preaching
- 6551 dēśayati 'shows orders MBh, teaches Buddh [-vbiš]
Pa *deseti* 'points out, NiDoc fut *deśiṣṣanti* 'will order', Pk *deseti* tells, orders', Si *desanata* to teach, preach'
- 6552 dēśāntarin 'living in a foreign country, **ṛita*- Gaut *delāntara* n foreign country Mn — DEŚĀ, ĀNTARA-] Pk *desantaria*, Bshk *dief* f foreign, strange' (AO xviii 232 < **delāntarika*- with early syncope to *ntr*)
- 6553 *dēśāpara- 'another country [Cf *delāntara* — DEŚĀ, ĀPARA]
H *diśuar* m 'foreign country or market foreign goods' (-> P *diśuar*, **śaur* m) *diśuāri*, will *deś'* foreign
- 6554 dēśin- showing instructing' Mn, *delāka*- m 'one who shows' MarkP [DEŚĀ-]
Pa *su desika* m 'good teacher', *desaka* 'showing', Pk *desya* m, **śaya*-m teacher, Si *ya*-*desā* exorcist'
- 6555 dēśīya 'peculiar to or inhabiting a country' ŚrS, or **dēśīya*- ~ *dēśīya*- 'indigenous' R [DĒŚĀ]
- Pk *desa*-, S *dēhi* 'of one's own country', N *den* 'native, of the plains of India', B Or *deu* 'country made or -born', OAw *desi* m 'inhabitant', Mth H Marw *desi* 'native', G M *desi*
- dēśīr- see *DIŚTR
- 6556 dēśīr- f 'name of a female divinity' RV [-vbiš]
kal *Jejjak* goddess of the hearth' or < JYĒŚTĪA-?
- 6557 dēhā- m n 'body' TĀr [-vbiš]
Pa Pk *deha*-m 'body', Pa *dēhaka*- n pl 'limbs', Pr *diz* 'idol', K *dūm* m 'body (esp human)', P *dēh*, *dēh dēhi* f, WPah *cam dēh*, A *dēhā*, MB *de*, Or *dēha*, Mth *dēh*, Aw *lakh dēh*, H *dēh* f (Banaras m), poet *dēhā* m, *dēhi* f, OG *dēhādī* f, G M *dēh* m *DĒHĀDIĀRA-, *DĒHĀVĀPDIĀ-, DĒHASUKIĀ, — DĒHALI-
- 6558 *dēhādhara- 'support of the body' [Cf *dēhādharāna*-n living' MBh — DĒHĀ-, DHĀRA-]
N *dēharā* livelihood'
- 6559 dēhāl- f 'raised terrace in front of threshold, threshold GfS 12 *dēhalla- 3 *dēhāla- 4 *dēhāla- [Cf *DĒHTU-PL. — DĒHĪ]
1 Pk *dēhālī*- f 'threshold', P lgr *dēhāl* f, Ku *dēh* f, *dēhāla* m pl 'threshold, dwelling, house', B *dēh* 'threshold', Or *dēhālī* 'threshold, raised terrace in front of door', B *dēhari* 'outer entrance room', Mth *dēhari* 'doorway, threshold, H *dēh dēh*, *dēh*, *dēhī* f 'threshold, *dēharī* 'low ground near a riverbank liable to flooding
2 G *deṛi dēh* 'raised terrace in front of house porch, vestibule, police station', *dēhī* 'low roofed house police gate or station', *dēhu* n open space in front of house, gate of a street'
3 N *dālo* 'door, threshold
4 N *dēval* *dēh* heap of earth (e.g. termite mound), B *dēul* 'mound, old wall'
- *dēhalla- 'mound' see prec
- 6560 dēhasukha- 'agreeable to the body' VarBṛS [DĒHA, SUKIĀ-]
Or *dēhasuhā* 'bearable'?
- 6561 dēhikā- f 'a sort of ant which throws up earth' MārK P [By association with DĒHI- and pop etym from variant forms represented in NIA Cf UPADĪA- and various forms made by pop etym]
Pk *dēhīka*- f termite Ku *dēhuro* 'termite', *dēhuro* *koḥ* 'ant hill, N *dēhmio dham* 'termite' (< **dēhī* ?) Or *dēh*, *dēh poka*, H *dēh dī* f 'termite', *dēgā* m 'ant hill', Si *dēhīyā* 'red ant — See *DĒHĪKĀRA-
- *dēhāla 'mound' see DĒHALI-
- 6562 dēhī- f 'mound bank, surrounding wall' RV [-vbiš]
S *dēhu* m mound, sandhill, *dēhu* m mound heap' (poss < *dēha*- in earlier meaning, 'mound') L *dēh*, pl **hā* f site of deserted village' (L P *dēh* f village prod — Pers *dēh*, *dūh*), N *dēhu* mound *DĒHĪKANTHĀ-, *DĒHĪKĀRA-, DEHIKA
- 6563 *dēhīkanthā- 'wall [DĒHĪ, KANTHĀ- (wall in L.P.)]
Paś ar *dēh* 'wall of a house', kur *dēhu* Shum *dēh* Gaw *dēhād* Sv *dēgāro* IITL iii 3 56, k. *dēhā* m 'solid foundation of a wall or the like'
- 6564 *dēhīkāra- 'termite' [Cf DĒHĪKĀ — DĒHĪ, KĀRA-]
H *dēhīr* f termite
- 6565 dēhudd 'mound, threshold 2 dēhudd(h) [Cf DĒHALI, DĒHI for variation of a *l* u in suffix cf AV

dæza ~ *dēhī*- and *æmra*, **rt*- ~ **æmlu*- (in *æmalura*-) — **DBH*

1 G *dæri* f 'platform in front of house, police-station', — altern < 2 Ku *d̥ori* 'threshold, gate, enclosure', B *dē(h)uri* 'threshold, vestibule outer gate of mansion', Or *dēhūri* (whence *dēhura* 'gatekeeper'), H *d̥uhri*, *dēhuru*, *d̥orhi*, *d̥orhi*, *d̥uhri*, *d̥uhri* f 'threshold porch', M *dēhūdi*, *dēhūdi*, *d̥e d̥i* f 'platform in front of house, porch, vestibule'

2 K *d̥i*, *d̥e d̥e* f 'entrance of a large house, portico, S *dēhūdi*, *dēhūdi* f 'porch', L *d̥e d̥i*, (Ju) *dēhūdi* f, P *dēhūdi*, *dēhūdi* f 'threshold', N *d̥e hū*, **o*, **ri* 'porch', (Tarai) 'door, house', M *d̥e hū* 'doorway of a house', B *hoy d̥e hū* 'gate', Māh *d̥e hū* f 'threshold porch', G *dodhi* f 'watchman's seat near entrance gate'

**dēhudd(h)i*- 'mound' see prec

**dēhula*- 'mound' see DEHALĪ-

DAI 'clean AVADĀTA- Add, **UDDĀTA*-

6566 *daina*- 'relating to a day' lex [DĪNA-]
K *den* m 'time of day, time'

6567 *dajpa*- 'belonging to a lamp' Śīs [DĪPA-]
Wg *d̥e* 'pine wood torch' (and prob Ash *d̥e d̥e*), Pāš wēg *d̥e* 'light, brightness, lamp', Gaw *d̥e* 'a lamp' IIFL in 3, 61, WPah bhal *d̥e* f 'brazier in which pine-wood is burnt for light'

6568 *dairghā-*, *dairghā-* n 'length' MBh [DĪRĠHĀ]
Phal *d̥r̥eg dum* 'I lie down (lit I place my length)', S *d̥r̥eghu* m 'height'

6569 *daiva*- n 'divine power, destiny', adj (also *daiv-*)
6570 *daivakula*- 'belonging to the temple' [DĒVAKULA]
A *d̥e* 'a brahman priest living on offerings made at a temple' — Rather < or ← *d̥e* 'a *laka*-m hawker of idols' Pan com (*d̥e* 'a *kōsopajivin*-' Kull)

6571 *d̥aivatama*- 'most divine' [DAIVA]
Kt *d̥eyume* 'most divine' AO XXI 184

6572 *d̥aivadarśin*- 'seeing what is fated' [DAIVA, DARŚĀ-]
Or *d̥an* 'one who foretells the future or < DĒVARSĪ- See also **DĒVAĀSĪN*

6573 *daivasaka*- 'happening in one day' MBh [DĪVASĀ]
Pa *d̥e* 'daily', **kam* adv every day Pk *d̥e* 'relative to day', L *d̥e h̥i*, (Ju) *d̥e h̥i* adv by day, tomorrow', awan *d̥e* tomorrow

**daivika-*, *daivīya-* see next

6574 *daivya*- 'divine', n 'divine strength' RV, fate lex, cf *d̥e* 'divine', n 'divine power' RV 2 *daivīya*- (metr RV), cf *d̥e* 'divine' Mn, n 'fatal chance' Yājñ [DĒVA-] **DBH*
1 Pk *d̥e* 'divine', m n fate Kt *d̥e* 'divine', *d̥e*-*lōle* 'chanting priest', Ku *d̥e* sun, sky', *d̥e* Kt *gham* 'sunstroke'
2 Pk *d̥e* 'connected with the gods' P *d̥e* m god, destiny' H *d̥e* m f godhead, destiny OMarw *d̥e* f 'fate', Sī *d̥e* 'fate, oath (in latter sense EGS 77 < DĪVA-)

DO 'cut' DĀTA-, DĀTI, DĀTU-, DĀTRA-, DĀVA-, DĀVĀN-, **DĀVĀTI*, DĒVĪTĒ **DBH* **DĀVĀN-*, **DĀVĀTI*, **DĀVĀN-*, **DĀVĀTI*, **DĀVĀN-*, **DĀVĀTI*, **DĀVĀN-*

6575 *dohśikhara*- n 'shoulder' lex [Dōś-, ŚIKHARA]
Sī *dasarura* 'shoulder' (< **dasavura* EGS 73) — Doubtful

6576 *dōgdhr-* m 'milk' AV 2 *dōgdhrī-* f adj 'giving milk (of cow, &c)' VS, *dōgdhr-* 'giving milk or profit of any kind' MBh [**DBH*]
1 S *dōdhi* m 'milk-seller', L *dōdhi* m 'one who brings milk across the Indus by swimming', awan *dodhi* m 'milkman' H *dodhi* m 'cowherd', *dodhi* f 'his wife'
2 P *dō(d)dhī* f 'milky juice of poppy &c', *dō(d)dhīa* 'white, milky', m 'green maize', WPah bhal *dōdi* f 'she-goat giving plenty of milk'

6577 *dōgdhra*- n 'milkpail' ĀpŚr [**DBH*]
WPah bhad *dōdalu* n 'a vessel in which to coagulate milk'

dōgdhrī- see DOGDHĠ-

6578 **dōghaka*- (or **dōhaka*-) 'milkler' [Cf *dōgha*- (*dōha*-KāthUp) in compds 'giving milk, *dōgha*-, *dōha*- m 'act of giving milk' RV — **DBH*]
Kho (Lor) *dōwāk* 'milkler', S *dōho* m 'one who milks cows', P. *dōha* m

6579 **dōghra*- 'milk' [**DBH*]
Pr *d̥ugu*, *dōgā* 'milk' < **d̥hrogga*- < **d̥hroggra*- NTS xv 258 with (?)

6580 *dōdhant-*, *dudhī-* 'fierce, violent' RV [*dōdhanti* 'is angry' Naigh — **DBH*]
Kho (Lor) *dūhī korik* 'to be angry'?

6581 **dōr-* 'look at or for'
N *dornu* 'to notice, discern', WN *dornu* 'to know how (to do something) have a thorough grasp of', G *dornu* 'to direct', — S *dōranu* 'to wander in search of' rather < DÖLAYATĒ

dōrūka- see DAVARA-

6582 *dōla*-¹ 'swinging' MBh, *dōlā-* f litter, swing' MBh, *dōla* f 'swing' Balar [**DBH*]
Pa *dōla*-f 'swing' Pk *dōla*-m 'eye' (× LÖCAN- in *dōana*- n) *dōla*-f swinging to and fro, litter', K *dōla* m 'rolling stone' *dūl* m, *dūl* f 'litter', S *dōra* f 'wandering' L *dōli* f 'litter', P *dōl* f 'rambling of', m, **li* f litter Ku *dōl* hanging basket or box, *dōla* litter', N *dōli* A *dōlā* litter', *dōla* 'a kind of ear-ornament', B *dōlā* 'litter', Or *dōla* *dōlā* 'cradle, swing, sedan-chair', *dōlā* *dōlā* 'pulp of eye', H *dōl* m 'swinging *dōla* m cradle, swing litter', *dōli* f 'litter' (→ Kho *dōli*, *dōli*, Sh *dōl* S *dōl* f, Ku Eng *dōl* and prob Ku *dōlo* B *dūli* Or *dōlā*, *dūli*, Bī *dōy dōl*, M *dōli* f), OMarw *dōla* f, G *dōl* m 'swaggering', *dōli* f litter', M *dōlā* m 'eye', *dōli* f 'litter' **DÖLAPATHI-*, CATURDOLA-

6583 **dōlā*-¹ 'bucket' [Poss same as *dōla*-¹ Forms of S Mth Aw G M < **dōlā*- or are ← H]
Bhk *dōl* brass pot', K *dōl* m 'bucket', S *dōlu* m, P *dōl* m, WPah bhal *dōl* n, Ku N B Mth *dōl*, Aw lakh *dōl**, H *dōl*, *dōl*, G *dōl* f M *dōl* m

6584 **dōlapathi*- 'wandering way' [DÖLĀ- PATHI-]
K *dōlapā* m 'zigzag path' very doubtful

dōlayati see next

6585 *dōlāyatē* 'moves to and fro' MBh 2 *dōlāyati* fr 'swings' Bhartṛ 3 *dōlāyatē* 'is made to swing' [**DBH*]
1 Pa *dōlāyati* intr 'swings', Pk *dōlāyati*- 'shaking', S *dōranu* 'to wander in search of (or pass < *dōra*, but see 3 bel), Ku *dōlno* 'to wander, roam', A *dōlā*

intr 'to swing', Or *doḥā*, H *doḥā* intr 'to oscillate', O'Marw *doḥā* wanders',

2 Pk *doḥā*, *doḥā* tr 'shakes', Ku *doḥā* 'to be made to roam', B *doḥā* tr 'to swing', Bi *doḥā* 'to shake (fruit) down', G *doḥā* tr 'to shake'

3 S *doḥā* 'to wander in search of', A *doḥā* 'to be suspended', Mith *doḥā* intr 'to swing, be shaken', OAW *doḥā* intr 'wanders, swings', G *doḥā* intr 'to dangle, oscillate'

*dōlyatē 'is made to swing' see prec

*dōva- 'spoon' see *pōā-

6586 dōs- (nom sg *dōh*, du *dōh*) n 'forearm' RV, *dōhā* f lex 2 dōsān- (du *dōsān*, gen sg *dōsān*) n 'forearm lower part of animal's leg AV 3 *dōśala-

1 Pk *do*, *dosa*- m 'arm', Lt Pr *du* 'forearm', Wg *dōf* 'arm'

2 < *dōh* Gy pal *dōn* 'knee' (see also *DIOHGA-), Sh (Lor) *dōn* forearm (?), lower leg'

3 S *daura* m 'fleshy part of upper arm', L *dōhā*, *dōhā* 'upper arm', *dōhā*, *dōhā* f 'upper part of quadruped's leg', (Ju) *dōhā* m 'upper arm, foreleg of animal from knee to shoulder

DOHSIKHARA- *PRADOSAN-

6587 dōsa- m fault ChUp [vōus]

Pa Pk *dosa*- m, NiDoc *As* shah man *dōsa-*, kal jau gur *dosa* Gy eur *dōf* f blame fault, harm', Sh (Lor) *doso* 'altercation', *dōsa* *pōlo* guilty (+?), S *dōhu* m 'fault crime', L *doh* (Ju) *doh* m, P *doh* m Ku N B *dos* fault blame' Or *dosa* Mith Aw lakh H Marw *dos* m, OG *dosa* m, vice Si *dosa* fault, mistake

DOSAKARIN-, NIRDOSA-

6588 dōsakārīn- 'pernicious VarBṛS [DOŠA KARIN]

S *dōhāri* m and adj criminal

dōsān- see dōś-

6589 dōsayati 'spoils' Pan [vōus]

B *dōsā* 'to blame' Or *dōsā* H *dōsā*

*dōśala- forearm see dōś-

6590 dōśā f night night personified RV *dōśā* n evening AV

Pk *dosa* f night, Ash *dos* *dus* yesterday Kt *dus*, Wg *dos*, *dus* Pr *nius* Dm *dos* Tir *do* Paś laur *du* dar *duo* ar *do* Nung Shum *dos* *Wot* *do* Gaw *dos* (+) kal or with 3 after *des* < DIVASĀ-) Kal rumb Kō *dos*, Kō *dos* ghost — Phal *dohōr*, *dior*, dar 'yesterday' (+?)

dōśā f forearm' see dōś

6591 dōha- m 'milk' RV, milkpail MBh, *dōhā*- n 'milk' RV [vōui]

Pa *doha*- m 'milk', *dohā*- m 'milkpail', Pk *doha* m 'milk' Sh (Lor) *do* f 'output of milk', B *doyā* 'act of milking', Or *dohā*

*dōhaka- 'milk' see *DOGHANA-

6592 *dōhati milks' (*dōgdū* *dūhānti* subj *dōhat* RV) 2 *dōhāyati* causes to be milked or to give milk' SBr [in several cases it is not possible to determine whether the NIA form is < *dōhati or < *dōhāyati* — vōui]

1 Pa *dohāti* (pl *dūhānti*), *Wot* pres don Bšk *dohānt* < *dohānti-, Mai *do*, P *dohā* H *dohā* G *dohā* M *dohā*

2 Ash *doh* I milk', Kt *dienom* Wg *dudm* Dm *doyim*, Tir *doyem*, Paś laur *doy-*, dar *dōydm*, weg

dohm, Kup *dum* i, Shum *dōy-*, Gaw *doh-*, Kal rumb *dum*, urt *dōhdm*, Kō *doh*, Phal *dohōr-*, *dohā-*, K *dōydm*, L *dohān*, (Ju) *dō*, pres part *dūhāntā*, Si *dohāntā*, *dohāntā*, *dohāntā* — See *DUHATI

dōhāda- see *DVHĪRDA-

6593 dōhāna- n 'milk' RV, 'milkpail' MBh, *dōhāni*- f 'milkpail' Kauś, *mīk-d- f Icat [vōui]

Pk *dōhāna*- n 'milk', Kō *dohik* 'milk' vessel', P *dohna* m 'milkpail', *dohni* f 'small do', A *dohān* 'act of milking', B *dohān*, *dohm* 'milkpail', Or *dohāni* 'huni' 'cord tied to leg of vicious cow while being milked', H *dohān*, *dohān* m, *dohni* f 'milkpail', G *dohān* n 'pot for coagulating milk', *dohni* f 'milk-trough', Si *dōhāna* milkpail — With *d* from verbs < *DUHATI P *dūhān* m, 'ni f 'milkpail', Or *dūhāni*, 'huni', Mith *dūhāni*, H *dūhāni* f

*DOHANIĀHĀTAKA-

6594 dōhāna f 'giving milk' RV [vōui]

H *dohān*, *dohāna* 'giving milk', — with *d* from *DUHATI Pa *kumbha-dūhāna*- 'filling the milkpails', Ku *dāt* 'giving milk', N *dūhāni* (with *gāi*)

6595 *dōhānīghātaka- 'milk' vessel' [DŌHĀNA-ĪGHĀTĀ]

N *dūhāyāro*, *dūnero* 'milkpail' ?

dōhāyati see *pōHĀYATI

dōhāla- see *DVHĪRDA-

6596 dōhān- 'milk' Pān [vōui]

Pa *dūhān* 'milk', P *dohi*, *dohā*, *dohā* m 'milkman', H *dohā* m

6597 dōhya- fit for milking' MaitrS [vōui]

Pk *dōhya-*, *dōhya-* to be milked', P *dōh*, *dohā*, *dohā* m 'milk' (whence *dōh* m 'milkman', f *dōhān*)

6598 *daunada- 'country between two rivers' [DU-ADA-]

P *dōna* m a country lying between two streams, name of part of the country in the Jullundur Doab', H *dōn* m junction of two rivers land between two rivers

*daurārghya- 'famine' see *DURARĠHA-

6599 daurbālya- n 'weakness' MBh [DURBALA]

Pk *dobbāla-* n 'weakness', L *dōbāl* f 'leanness'

6600 daurbhāgya n 'unhappiness of a woman disliked by her husband' AV, 'misfortune' Yām [DURBHĀGĀ-]

Pa *dōbhāgya* n 'misfortune', OG *dōbhāgapanātm* n — X SAUBHĀGYA Pk *dūbhāgya* n 'misfortune', S *dūhāgy* *dāh* m 'want or lessening of a husband's affection (whence *dūhāgy* losing the affection of others, *dūhāgyi* f 'wife who has lost husband's love widow', H *dūhāg* m 'misfortune', G *dūhāg* unfortunate', *dūhāgan* f 'woman who has lost husband's love'

6601 daurmanasya n 'dejection' Pañcat [DURMANAS-]

Pa *dōmanāsa-* n 'dejection', Si *dōmanā*

6602 daurēlika 'cloth seller, *dauḥka-*, *dauḥka* m Jan [DURĒĀ]

Pk *dōsa* m 'cloth seller', OG *dōsi* m.

6603 daurbhāda- n 'wickedness' MBh [durhā 'wicked'] MBh (cf *daurhādā* n Pān *gana* — DURĪTRD-) Bšk

DL- s HĒD]

M *dōj* n 'evil surmising suspicion'

*dauvardha- see DVYARDHA-

6604 dauvārikā- m 'doorkeeper' Śak [√DUVARA-]
 Pa *dotarika* m, Pl *dotarīa*, *duh^o* m, N *duvāre*,
dt. are 'village official who can arrest and try petty
 offenders', A *duvarī* 'doorkeeper', *duvarīya* 'officer in
 charge of place of entry into a country', Or *duarī*
 'doorkeeper'

dausika- see √DAURSIKA

6605 dauhtra- m 'daughter's son' Mn, *dauhtraka-*
 'relating to daughter's son' MBh 2 *dauhtrī-* f
 'daughter's daughter' MBh 3 **dauhitarī-* [DUHITR-]
 1 Pk *dohitta*, *duh^o* m, S *dohitro* m, L *dohtra*,
dohtra, (Ju) *dō^o*, *awan dohtra*, *khet dotra* m, P *dohat*,
dohit, *dohtra*, *duh^o*, *dohtra*, *duh^o* m, H *dohita duh^o* m,
 G *dohtra*, *dohtra*, *dohtra* m (× *dhi* < DUHITR ?)
 2 Pk *dohitti-*, *dohittiya-* f, L *dohitri*, (Ju) *dō^o* f, P
dohtri, *duh^o*, *dohiti*, *duh^o* f, H *dohiti*, *duh^o* f
 3 Bshk *duēr* 'granddaughter' (AO xviii 233 <
 **dauhitarī-* or **duhitputarī* ?) or poss < *DUHITATARĪ
 dyātī see √DIYĀTI

DYUT 'shine' DYUTI, DYUTĀ-, DYOTA-, DYŌTATE,
 DYŌTAYATI, √DYŌTYA-, UDDYOTA, VIDYUT

6606 dyuti- f 'brightness' Mn [~*yutamant-* v l for *dyu^o* -
 √DYUT]
 Pa *yuti* f 'splendour, light', Pk *yut* f 'brilliance',
 Si *poḥo du* 'sun', — Paś *laur juḍ*, *chil zu*, *zet*, *ish*
ju, *shut ju* 'dawn, morning tomorrow' or, with IIFL
 m 3, 81, < **tyuṣaka-*, **tyuṣika-* s v VYUS-

6607 dyuttā- 'shaming', 'injured' AV [Cf *dyuttā-* Kar -
 √DYUT]
 Paś *kūr zu* 'hot', *laur jut-* 'to burn intr, catch fire,
 ache'.

6608 dyūtā- n 'gambling' AV [√diy²]
 Pa *juta-* n 'gambling', Pk *juā-*, *juā* n, Sh *juā*,
S juā f (← L P & c with f gender in S from ending
 -a) L *avan P juā* m, K *gnug ju A zava B juā*, JO
 ODBL 413, Or *juā*, *juā* Bī Bhoj *juā* Aw *lakḥ juḍ*,
 H *jūā* m (→ Ku *juā*, N *juā* M *juā* m), OM'arv
juw m, OG *ju* n, G *jūcu* n Si *du*
 DYUTAKARA-, √DYUTAKARIN-, √DYUTAVṚTTA-

6609 dyūtākāra- m 'gambler' Pañcat *āka-* m keeper of
 a gambling house' lex, *dyutākara* m gambler Mṛchh
 -2 dyutākārin- [DYUTĀ-, KARĀ-]
 1 Pk *juarā-* m 'gambler', K *zar* m 'gambling',
zōr m 'gambler', Or *juara*
 2 Pk *juari*, *oria-* m gambler, K *zōr* m, S *juarī*
 m, P *juari*, *riā* m, *ran* f, Iudh *juharia* (PhonP) 114
 < **dyutadhāra-* very improb) Ku *juarī* *juā*, N
juarī, *re* A, *zucarī*, B *jujārī*, Or Bhoj *juarī* H
juarī m, OG *juari* m

6610 √dyutavṛtta- 'gambling' [Cf *dyutavṛtti* m keeper of
 a gambling house' — DYUTĀ, VṚTĀ-]
 OG *juatavṛta* n 'gambling'

6611 dṛṣṭa- m 'light' lex [√DYUT]
 Pk *joa-* m 'moon', *joada-* m firefly
 KHADYŌTA-

6612 dyōtatē 'shines' AV, *dyōtavati* illumines, makes
 clear' MBh [~ *dyotate* MātṛS, JYŌTĀYATI cf
dyōtana- 'shining' RV, n 'seeing' lex — √DYUT]
 Pa *jātī* 'shines', *jōtī* 'makes clear', Pk *joatā*
jōtal, ju 'shines, sees', *joāl* 'makes clear', *joāna-* n
tye, P *joānā*, *juānā* 'to look, examine try', *joāl*
joāb 'to look for', OA'w *joāt*, *joāt* looks for, sees'.
 H *joānā* *joānā* 'to look at see', OM'arw *joāt*
 'watches', G *joūt* 'to look at, consider, examine', M

joḥānē 'to look after, watch' — The h of NIA forms
 is obscure scarcely < **joḥ* = Av *jooz-*, OPers
joūd- set in motion → Arm *juzen* 'I seek'

**dyōtya-* 'flash' [√DYUT]
 *NDRADYŌTYA-

6613 √drakk- 'drag'
 Paś *laur drakar-* 'to trail, be dragged along the
 road', Kur *loik-*, Gau *žek-* 'to pull', Sī *dark-*, Phal
draku, Sh *žakal-*, — Wōj *lkh-* (with : from *lkh* <
 DIRGHĀ- Buddruss Wōj 112)

**draksā* 'grape' see DRĀKṢĀ

6614 √draksati, *draksyāti* see √DRĀKṢATI

6615 drānga- m, *ga f 'frontier watch station' Stein
 RajatTrans ii 291, *trānga-* m, *gā- f 'a kind of town',
udrānga-, *nika-* m 'town', *kudrānga*, **nka-* m 'watch
 house' lex [← Ir T Burrow BSOS vii 510, H W
 Bailey JRAS 1955 14]
 NiDoc *drānga* 'frontier post', K *drang* f 'frontier
 station toll house' — Deriv M *dḍḍi*, *dḍḍa* m
 'customs officer' — N *Dāg*, *Dan* 'name of a place near
 Salyan'?

6616 √drāṅgha- 'long' [Cf Pers *drang* IE **dl-on-gho-*
 (Lat *longus*, &c) ~ **dl-o-gho* (Sk DIRGHĀ-) and
 **dol-* *gho-* (Gk δολύχως)]
 Kho *drāṅg* long tall, — Gau Sh pales *ṛugo*
 poss, bec of u, ← Kho

6617 √drāṅgha- 'something firm or fixing' [Cf Av
drāṅghati 'strengthens', ONorse *drengr* 'thick stick',
 Oslav *drōg* pole' NTS xv 258]
 Pr *duḡō* stick yoke-peg, — Si (SigGr) *dag*, *danga*
 bound, made firm'??

6618 √drat- press' 2 √dratf- 3 √drant-
 1 M *dadrē* 'to press down', *dadan* f n 'hiding
 place', *dada* m 'plug', *dadakhē*, *dadapnē* to press
 down
 2 Pk *samdaṣṭa*, **aj-a-* 'touching rubbed', K *droj^u*
 tough, *drōj^h* 'hardened', S *ḍajānu* to bury, cork up',
daṣṭ m cork, L P *ḍaṣṭa* m stopper' P *ḍaṣṭa* to
 stop' H *ḍajna* to threaten, check plug (→ P *ḍajna*
 to check cram), G *ḍajṭā*, *dā* 'to bury', *ḍaj*, *dā* m
 cork, *dāṭ*, *ḡi* f crowd, M *daṣ* 'thick', *ḍaṣṭe* 'to be
 pressed in become thick'
 3 B *ḍajna* to threaten, Or *dāṣṭibā* to check, H
ḍajna to threaten check, plug (→ N *dāṣṭa* to
 threaten, (T'arā) *dāṣṭi*) — See DṚṢṬA-

**dratf-*, √drantf- press' see prec

6619 √drapp- press' [→ Pshṭ *drabl* to press down' (rather
 than with LVP 22, ← √DABB- for which no NIA forms
 attest *dr-*) But both MIA and NIA forms may be
 conn v DARPĀ-, DARPĀYATI, DĒPĀYATI (with semantic
 development excitement — arrogance — oppression —
 force) or at least have collided with them or have been
 affected by meaning of forms of √DABB-]
 P *daṣṭ(ṣaṭ) ḍaṣaṣ* m rebuke', *ḍaṣaṣṭā* *ḍa* 'to
 rebuke', N *dapkaṣū* 'to rebuke', *ḍaṣaṣ* hiding, A
dāṣṭiba 'to control reprove', *dāṣṭiba* 'to rebuke', B
dāṣṭ to stamp, Mth *dāṣap* to press, squeeze, H *dāṣ*
 m stamping forcibly, strength, *dāṣaṣṭā* to rebuke',
 M *dāṣṭe* to menace', *dāṣṭe* 'to lie hid', *dāṣaṣṭe* 'to
 cram in menace' — Pk *dāṣṭa-* m 'force' and S
ḍrapu m 'fear rathor < DARĀ- — Wg *drp-* to copu-
 late (of a man)' poss but less likely < DĒPĀYATI

DRAM 'run' DRĀMĀTI, √DRĀMAYATI

- 6620 *dramaṇa-, *damaṇa*-m 'wormwood, Artemisia indica' Mantram, **aha*- VarBjS 2 **dramṇa*-. [**dramna*-(→ Brah *dramna* 'Artemisia') ← Ir, cf Pahl *dramnak*, 'may' 'wormwood' < **dramanaka*- H W Bailey BSOS vii 764]
- 1 Pk *damanaka*-, **aga*-, **aja*-, *datanaja*-m 'a plant with fragrant leaves', P kgr *donā* m 'the shrub Daphne oleoides (infusion of bark and leaves used medicinally for colic and gonorrhoea), Artemisia elegans', N *damanā* 'Artemisia indica', A *damanā*, *datanā*, B *donā*, Or *dayana* *daanā* 'A indica, A chinensis, A latifolia, thyme', H *daunā* *donā* m 'A indica or lactifolia', *nag-dam* m 'asparagus', G *daman* m n 'a fragrant medicinal plant', *dramr*, *da*-m 'A indica', M *datanā* m 'A abrotanum', — K, *dramun* m 'a species of grass' rather < **DHARMANA*-
- 2 Wg *dā* 'a kind of Artemisia', Kho (Lor) *dron* 'wormwood kinds of small scrub used for firewood', Sh (Lor) *jun* 'a kind of shrub (twigs of which are ground and given as a vermifuge for children)', — P *durdga* m 'Artemisia elegans'
- 6621 *drāmatti* 'runs' Naigh 2 **drāmāyati* [Cf *dandramate* KathUp — **DRAM*]
- 1 Kho *dromik* 'to flee the country'
- 2 Ash *dramā* 'to frighten' (whence *dram*- 'to fear' NTS ii 254)
- dramida*- see **DRAMIPA*
- **dramma*- wormwood' see **DRAMANA*-
- 6622 *dramna*- 'a coin' Pancat [+ Gk δραχμή through MPers *draxm* → NdCo *drakhma* tr^o F W Thomas JRAS 1924 672 and Kho *dromm* silver G Morgensterne BSOS viii 660]
- 1 Pk *damma* m 'a coin', P *dam* m 'money price', Ku *dam* m 'money, a weight (1 ser) N *dam* & small coin price A B *dam* price, Or *dama* Mth *dam* a small coin (= 1/4 courties) Bhoj *dam* price, H *dam* 'copper coin (= 1/4 paisā) money, price (→ S *dam* m price)', G *dram* n 'wealth G M *dam* m price — H *damra* m 'gold silver riches *damri* f a coin worth 1/4 or 1/2 paisa (→ Mth *damri* id, K *dum**^o f 'ā'anna)
- 6623 *drāvā*- 'running RV, flowing' Kath, m 'quick monon Hariv, fluidity, juice stream kāv [+*BRU*]
- Pa *datā*-m *runung* Pk *dava*-m 'water anything wet, OG *datadātā* with speed, M *dav* n 'dew, dampness, exudation from damp ground (despite gender rather than with LM 351 < Pk *dava* n < UDARĀ), Si *dav* play — Ash *dva* 'woman's hair, kt *dru* Wg *dru*, drū, Pr *dva* a hair, Kho *dra(h)* hair, (Lor) hair (of animal), body hair (human) → Orm *dā*, *dri* IIFL i 392 (sement cf *Faht* pol 'fringe of hair over forehead < **pata*)
- 6624 *drāvati* runs RV [+*BRU*]
- 1 Pk *davat* 'goes away', Paš kur *leto*- to swim Gaw *lā* 'swimming', — D *dei* to run prob < DRĀVATI? — Ext -*d*- K *doran* to run, ram *davnu* kash *doran*, *do* *davnā*, S *dravanu* to run gallop', L *dbran*, *dbran* to run, P *davnā* WPah *paā* *davnā*, Ku *davnano* 'to run, hunt, A *davnā* 'to run', B *davnā* (= West ODBL 249) Or *davnā*, Aw *lak* *davnā*, H *davnā* (= Mth *davnā* N *davnū*), Marw *dorno*, G *dortū* M *danānt*, *davnā*, — *kk*-S *droknu* 'to gallop', *drukanu* to run', L *drukkan*, (Su) *drukan*, *drukan* to run, *drukkan* (x *dūkan* < DRĀVATI?), — N *dugurnu* ('*daur*- x '*dukk* ?) — See DRĀVĀYATI
- draviḍa* see **DRĀVIPA*-
- 6625 *dravya*- n 'substance' Up, 'property' MBh, 'drug' Suśr
- Pa *dabba*-n 'maternal, property', Pk *datva*, *datva* n (arg *datva*- < *davva*- x *davia*- H Smith JA 1950, 181), Gy eur *drab*, *drap* m 'drug, poison, herb, root, tobacco', Wg (Lumsden) 'drū' 'east', Sh (Lor) *jap*, st *jab*- 'property, S *drabhu* m 'medicine for the eyes, Or *ḍaba* Medical prescription', Si *dāva* *dā*, *dēva*, *dē* 'thing (< Pk *datva*-yā H Smith loc cit.), — Sh gl *jabbā* f, gur *ḥabbā* f 'medicine' (+ ?)
- **drās*- 'spread' see **DHIVASATI*
- 6626 *drāstūm* inf 'to see', *drāstī*- m 'one who sees' AV 'judge' Yağj [+*VRŠ*]
- Ku *dāstīno* to instruct, inform, tell' — vry doubtful
- 6627 *draha*- m 'deep lake' lex 2 **dahara*- [Metath of IRADĀ]
- 1 Pa Pk *daha*- m 'pond, lake', N *daha* 'natural pond or cistern', A *dā* 'deep water', adj 'deep', B *da(h)* 'tank, lake, deep pool, eddy', Or *daha* lake, deep water, marsh, mud', Bhoj *dah* lake, H *dah* m 'deep pool, Or Marw *daha* 'very deep water', Si *daha* 'lake, pond' — Deriv Or *dahā* 'muddy', *dahala* 'mud, *dahala* 'muddy', Mth *dahāb* 'to swim'
- 2 L P kgr *dahar* f 'lowlying land', B *dahar* 'rd 'deep water, lake', ady 'deep', Or *dahara*, *ḍāra* 'deep pool made by eddy in river-bed', H *dahā*, *daharā* m 'hole dug for water', M *daharā* m 'water-hole'
- DRĀ 'run' DĀRIDRA-, **DRATA*, *DRĀTI*, *DRĀVĀYATI*, **UDRATI*
- 6628 *drākṣā*-, **dā* f 'vine, grape' Hariv 2 **drākṣā* [+ Par *drāk* IIFL i 250]
- 1 Pk *dakṣha*- f, Gy eur *drak(h)* f 'grape', pal-*idrāk* as *drak*, pers *drākh*, *mrah*, *merah*, D *drā*, Ash *dra*, *drā*, *dras* Kt *dras* f, Wg *drās*, Pr *dākh*, Paš *dra*, *drak* f, sbut *dākṣa* chl *dēkh* (all wch d- IIFL ii 3, 6). Ning *la* Wot *lye* f Buddruss Wot 12 (Morgensterne) *la*, les Kal *dr(h)os* Bshk *lakh*, Tor *dā* Sv *la* f, Phal *drā* galp *paes* *zac*, koh *lā* (= distimil f ?) H *dā*, *drā* *paes* *zac*, — + Ind **drākṣha* Dm *drak*, Shum Gaw *lak*, — S *drākha* f 'vine, a small kind of grape, L (d)arakh, *dīrakh* *dakh* f, swān *dākh* grape, vye P *dākh* f 'grape, raisin', N Mth. *dākh* grape, OAw *dakha* f, H *dak(h)* f, G *darāk(h)* f 2 Kho *droc(h)* 'grape vine'
- 6629 *draghmān* m length' MaitisS, *draghmd* 'in length along' RV [DIRHĪA]
- K *drag* f ridge, side or swell of a mountain where people rest on their way up ?
- **drāta*- run' see next
- 6630 *drāti* runs' RV 2 Pp **drāta*-. [Cf *dhriti* 'goes Naigh — **DRĀ*]
- 1 WPah *rod* *janō* 'to go', *jd* 'it is necessary' Hendrik- sen (or — H *de* s v YATI) — Ext -*kk* K *drakhs* 'to run, S *drakanu* 'to trot roughly'
- 2 K *drāo* 'come out pp of *run* < **DRĀVĀTE*
- 6631 *drapāyati* 'causes to run' ŚBr [+*VRĀ*]
- Pa *dāpēti* — In later MIA it collides with *DRĀVĀYATI* 91
- **drāmāyati* 'mks run' see *DRĀMĀTI*
- 6632 **drāmīda*-, *dramīda*-, *dravīda*- MBh, *draviḍa* m Mn 'name of a people, Dravidian' [CWA ii 73]
- Pk *dāmīla*-, *davīla*-, *dravīla*- m OŚi *demē* Tamil, Si *demā*

- 6633 drāva-m 'speed, flight' lex [Cf *drātana*-n 'putting to fight' MBh — DRU]
S *drū* m 'terror'
- 6634 drāvāyati 'causes to run, makes flow, melts' RV, drives away' MBh [DRU]
Pk *dacva-* 'dropping, dripped, made soft', Kho *drek* 'to pour out, put in or down, lay (an egg), sow, cut down (a tree), shave' (G Morgenstierne BSOS III 663, IIFL v 206 ← Ir Yid *drū-* 'to pour out, shave'), D *drūtāna* 'to drive away' — Pa *dapeti* 'causes to run' rather < DRĀVĀYATI — See DRĀVĀTI
drāvīda- see DRĀMĪPA-
•dribba- 'spot' see *DABBA-
•drīstī- 'span' see DISTI-
- DRU 'run' DRĀVĀ-, DRĀVĀTI, DRĀVA, DRĀVĀYATI, *ANUDRĀVĀYATI, ĀPADRĀVĀTI, APADRĀVĀYATI, UDDRĀVĀ, UPADRĀVĀ, LPADRĀVĀTI, VIDRĀVA-, VIDRĀVĀYATI
dru- 'wood' DARVA-, DĀRVI-, DRU-³, DRUVA-, DRUMA-, DRŌVA¹, *DRŌVA-², *DRUJĀTULA-
druḡdhā- 'hurtful' RV [DRUH] see DABHŌḌTI
- 6635 *drujātula- 'tree evaduation [DRU-, JĀTU-]
Bshk *loc* *ll* 'wood oil (?)' AO xviii 242 with (?)
- 6636 druna-, *drūna* n 'bow' lex 2 *drōṇa-². 3 *drunā-* f bowstring lex [EWA II 78 — DRU-²]
1 Dm *drun* bow'
2 Ash Wg *drō, drū* bow', Kt *drō, Pr urū* bow', *duru* *star* 'bow and quiver', *dreṇ* 'pellet bow' (*dru+* + of < *ARTA-), Paś laur *drōnk*, ar *drēn*, dar *lun* bow', Shum *lyen*, Kho *drōn* (*dronhamu* 'rainbow' reformed from INDRADHANŪS ?)
3 WPah bhal *djūna* m 'string of balance, hemp rope' (or < GUNĀ- with 'intrusive r')
*VARTADRUNA-, *SRĠGADRŌNA-
- drupā- see prec
drupī- see DUDI-
- 6637 drumā- m 'tree' MBh [DRU]
Pa Pk *duma-* m 'tree', Si *duma*
*DRUMADANPA, *DRUMENDRA-
- 6638 *drumadanda- 'wooden pole [DRUMĀ-, DANDA-]
Bshk *lumend* 'stick' AO xviii 241
- 6639 *drumēndra- 'lord of trees' [Cf *drumeivara-* m 'the coral tree' Hariv — DRUMĀ- INDRĀ]
Pa *duminda-* m 'the Bodhi tree', Si *dumindu* 'Ficus religiosa' prob ← Pa
- DRUH 'injure, deceive' DRUGDHĀ, DRUHĀYATI, DRŪCHA-, DRŪHA-, DROHAYATI, DRŪHĪ-, *DHRŌḶṢA-, *VIDROHAYATI
drūhātī 'hurts, deceives' ŚBr [DRUH]
X DABHŌḌTI Q V
drūna- see DRUNA
- DRAI 'sleep' NIDRĀ-, NIDRĀYATI, NIDRĀLU-, NIDRITĀ-
- 6640 drōgha- m 'injurious' RV, *droha* m 'injury, treachery' M [DRUH]
Pk *doha-* m 'hatred, envy, Sh *jo, zo* f injury, deception, treachery', S *drohu* m 'deceit', *droho* m 'cheat, L *drōhi* f 'oath', *droha* 'dishonest, *awan drō* 'deceit', WPah bhal *dliō* f 'oath', H *dho* m 'malice, injury', G *droh* m 'malice', OG *drohā* 'spiteful', Si *dūhu* 'enemy' DRŪHĪ-
- 6641 drōna-¹ n 'wooden trough' RV, 'a measure of capacity' Yajñ, *drōni-*² f MBh, **mka-* f lex 2 *drōnya-* 'like a trough' ('pertaining to a trough' RV) [In meaning boat' perh X *DONGA- of separate non-Āryan origin, but for semantic relationship of 'trough—boat' cf Bi *nau* 'feeding trough' < *NAVA- — DRU-]
1 Pa *dona-* n 'wooden pail, a measure', *doni-*, **mka-* f 'wooden trough, roughly shaped canoe', Pk *dona-* m 'a measure', *doni-* f 'boat', Gaw *lun* 'mullrace' (< **dronaka-*), K *duna* m 'leaf plate', *dun*² m 'walnut', WPah (Joshu) *jun* m 'a grain measure = 16 pathas', Ku *don, dun*, 'a grain measure = 32 ser', *duno, duno* m 'cup made of leaves sewn together', N *dunu* leaf folded into a cup', A *don* 'a grain measure = 5 ser, one bigha of land, *duni, dūnari* 'small basket containing rice &c and carried in a procession to fetch water at a marriage', B *dona* leaf cup' (ODBL 330 wrongly < *damanaka-*), *dunū* wooden trough, canoe, Or *dunū* 'sloop', Bi *don* long log of wood hollowed like a spoon to act as irrigating lever', *dona, doni* 'small leaf platter', Bhoj Aw lakh *dona, H don* m wooden trough or channel used in irrigation', *dona* m leaf cup', **ni* f 'small do', *doni* f 'small trough, small boat, boat-shaped receptacle of leaves for ghee', G *dron* m leaf cup', M *don* f 'trough', *don* n f 'scooped out tree as trough', *dona* m leaf cup', *doni* f 'small trough canoe', *donge* n 'wooden trough', Si *denya* trough', *dena* 'canoe', Md *doni* boat'
2 L *dona* m 'leaf cup', P *donna* *dunna, dūnū* m, Or *dana* (a = o) or < MIA **donna-* < *drōna*¹, — the words for cup' in N A B Bi Aw Bhoj H above may be < MIA *dona-* or **donna-*
DRAUNIKA, *DRONADHANUKA-, *DRŌNAVĀHA-, — DRŌNI-²
•drōna-² bow' see DRUṢA-
- 6642 *drōnadhānuka- 'rainbow [DRŌNA-¹, DHĀNUS-]
Kho *dronhamu* Belvalkar Vol 90, but perh rather < INDRADHANUS- X *drōn* < *DRŌNA-¹
- 6643 *dronavāha- 'making the trough flow' [DRŌNA-¹, VĀHĀ]
Bi *dōnāvah* man who works the hollow irrigation log'
drōni¹ 'trough see DRŌNA-¹
- 6644 drōni-² f 'valley' Malatm, **ni-* f 'id' Nalac, 'name of a country' lex, *dronaka* m pl 'name of a people' VP [Cf *dronka-* f the hollowed tongue' AVP't Prob same as *drōni*¹ s v DRŌNA-¹]
Pa *doni* f hollow dug in the ground', Pk *doni-* f 'big pond' P *dun* f 'tract between two ridges, valley', *dun* f 'valley', N *dun* 'foothills of Himalaya', H *don* m 'valley', *dun* f 'valley', tract at the foot of hills', Si *denya* valley, glen
drōnya- see DRŌNA-¹
drōha- see DRŪHA-
- 6645 drōhāyatī 'causes harm to' Gr [DRUH]
S *drohamu* to deceive
- 6646 drōhīn- 'harmful, perfidious' MBh [DRŪHA-]
Pk *dohi-* 'envious, hating', S *drohi* 'deceitful', P *dha(drohi)* m 'deceiver', H *dhoi* 'injurious, malicious', G *drohi* 'revengeful', Si *dūhni* 'malevolent woman'
- 6647 draupika- 'containing one drona' Pan [DRŌNA-¹]
Pa *domka-*, A *dmiyā* 'holding one don or five ser'
- 6648 dva- 'two' m *dau* (drcan) *dvd* (durd), f n *dē* (dird) RV
Pa *dē* *dūv*, Aś shah *dut*, man kīl jau *dut*, e

- 6686 *dvlvarnka- 'set of two garments'. [DVI-, VARAKA-] *L. bedr*, (Ju) *bār*, *betar* m 'suit of two garments for women', *P. betar*, *deor*, *beur* m id', *teur* m 'woman's veil or bodice'
- 6687 *dvlvṛta- 'twofold' [~ *DUVṚTA- — DVI-, VṚT-] *G betar* 'double' (with *e* from *bē* 'two')
- dvlvṛēda- see *DUVṚDA-
- DVIṢ 'hate' *DVĪṢA-*, *UPADVĪṢTA-
- dvlṣaṣṭi- see DVĪṢAṢṬI-
- dvlṣaptatī- see DVĪṢAPTATI-
- 6688 dvlhalya- 'twice-ploughed' lex [DVI-, HALĀ-] *S. behla*, *bela* f 'second ploughing' (whence *bel(h)anu* 'to plough a second time'), *L. bīhal* m, *bel*, (Ju) *bel* f, *P. bel* m, *M. belhā*, pl *hln 'deep furrows ploughed with narrow interstices'
- dvlhastā- see *DVIHASTA- and *DVĪHASTA-
- 6689 dvlhāyana- 'two years old' Mn, *nī f 'two year old cow' lex [~ *DVIHĀYANA- — DVI-, HĀYANĀ-] *S. bhānu* m foal, *L. (Ju) bhān* m 'colt', *f. 'filly'*, *khet bhān* colt (other forms perh confused with *biand < *didant* see *DUDANTA- *Ju* Shahpur *bhātā* m a young donkey after weaning' = *L. bhānjā* m id, mult colt), *P. bhān* f filly from six months to two years old
- 6690 *dvlhṛda pregnant (*dvlhṛdayā* f *Suśr*) with *dvl* replaced by MIA *du* in **dūhāda*, **hāda* whence *dohāda* (m R m n lex) 'pregnancy' *Kalid* and (with sanskritized v l *dauḥṛda*) morbid longings of pregnant woman' *Yājñ dohala* n (?) id *Malav 'laka-* m *Buddh* [LWA II 68 with lit — DVI or *DU 'iḥṛ] *P. dohala* m longing of pregnant woman, intense longing, *Pk. dōhala- dō* m *B. dohal* longing *H. dohal* m morbid longing of pregnant woman *M. dohla*, *dohāḥā* m *Si. doja*
- ✓ 6691 dvlpā- m n land island RV [DVA, ĀP] *P. d'pa* m n *aka m island *Pk. dīta-* m *B. (in empds) -dya de ODBL 505, G dīva* n island name of a partic island *Si. dīva dīva* island — With *y* < *dv-* *K. zuv* m *Si. dīva* *M. juṣṣ*, *jū* n island in a river *DVIṢIN-*, *DVIṢYA* *DVIṢARĪKĀ, *DVIṢĀKĀRA *JAMBUDVĪPA*, *NAVADVĪPA*, *MĀLADVĪPA-, *LĀKĀ-DVĪPA-
- 6692 *dvlparētrikā island sandbank [DVIṢĀ, RĪTRA] *L. bīretī* f 'sandy island'
- 6693 *dvlpākāra island shape [DVIṢĀ, ĀKĀRA] *Or. dāra* land newly formed by the recession of a river', *B. Mith dīyar* field on island in a river', *H. dīyāḥā* 'dra m island formed in the middle of a river, alluvial land (r over hundreded from rustic ?)
- 6694 dvlpān- m 'tiger, panther, leopard' AV [DVIṢĀ] *P. dīpin-*, *dīpika-* m 'panther', *Pk. dīca-*, **ca-* m 'leopard', *Paś. dīca* 'young leopard?' (but *HFL* II 3, 65 compares *dīca* 'wolf' ← *Pers*), *Sh. gū dī(h) m* 'tiger', *koh gur dī m* 'leopard' (→ *Ḷ dīh* m), *Si. dīcyā* 'leopard'
- 6695 dvlpīya- 'spotted' ('living on an island' VS) [Cf *DVIṢIN-* — *DVIṢĀ-*] *G dīpī* m 'panther, tiger', **rī* n 'small do.'
- 6696 dvlṣa- m 'hatred' ŚBR [DVIṢ] *OSi. des* 'curse', — cf *Pk. deu-* 'hating' < *dēṣm-* MBh
- 6697 dvaltyāka- 'recurring every other day' lex [DVIṢĪA] *S. bōḥ*, *bōḥ* m 'tertium ague' (with nasalization from ordinals in -ama-)
- *dvalyardha- 'one and a half' see DVIYARDHA-
- *dvalyahaka- 'lasting two days' see DVIYAHĀ-
- 6698 dvjardha- 'one and a half' Surjap 2 *dviyardha- 3 *dvalyardha- 4 *dvardha- 5 *dauvardha- [DVI- and *DU '2', ARDHA-] The late H. E. Smith in a personal communication denying the reality of the *vṛddhi*-forms derived modern forms with *e* from *ia*, with *o* from *īa*, and *eu* < *dē-a*, but the last owing their *u* to contamination with **dūvardha-* point to the existence of **dāvyardha-* or at least a MIA **dāu*]
 - 1 WPah *bhad dāḍḍh* 'one and a half'
 - 2 *Pa. dīyāḍḍha-*, *Āś. mān kāl dīyāḍḍha* *shah dīyāḍḍha*, *L. dīḍḍh*, *M. dīḍḍh*, *dīḍḍh*, *dīḍḍh*, — **dēvardha-* *Pk. dīyāḍḍha-* — Forms with *e* may belong here (*e* < *ia*) or to 3 below — For *Si. yela*, *yela* see **ADVIYARDHA*
 - 3 *S. dēḍḍhu* *L. (Ju) dēḍḍhā*, *avān dēḍḍh*, *P. dēḍḍh*, *bhāt dēḍḍh*, WPah *cur dēḍḍh*, *N. der*, *dero*, *Ā. der*, *B. der*, *dē*, *dera*, *dē*, *Or. derha*, **ṛhā*, *Mith. Bhoy* II *derh* (→ *Aw lakh* *Ku*), *Ko. dōd*, — **dūvardha* *P. deudh* f 'increasing by 1½', *deudha* '1½ fold', *Ku. devaro*, *dēvaro*, *B. deorhā*, *Aw lakh. devarie*
 - 4 *Tir. dōcaḍḍi*, *K. dōd*, *P. dūddhā dūddh*, **ṛhā* EP *durh*
 - 5 *G. dōḍḍh*
- 6699 dvyāṣṭi- f 'eighty two' Pān [DVI, ṢAṢṬI] *Pk. bāṣṭi* *bāṣṭi* *beasi*, *S. bīasi*, *L. beasi* *P. bīasi* *N. bayāsi*, *A. biraxi*, *B. birasi*, *Or. bayāsi*, *Aw lakh* *H. bayāsi* *G. byāsi*, *M. byāṣṭi*
- 6700 dvyahā- 'lasting two days', m 'period of two days, a two days' ceremony' ŚBR 2 *dvyaha or *dvalyahaka-, cf *dēyāyahaka-* *Pan. Kāś* [DVI-, ĀHĀR]
 - 1 *Pa. dīhani* 'for two days'
 - 2 *L. (Ju) bēha* m 'food cooked yesterday', *P. bēhī* (and *tēhī*) f 'sweetmeats placed before wedding party at the bride's house for the two days after wedding'

DH

- 6701 *dhakk- 'push, strike'. [*dhakkavati* 'annihilates' Dhātur]
K. daka m 'a push, blow', S *dhaku* m, L. P. *dhakkā* m., Ku *dhakkā* 'collision', *dhakkā* 'forcibly pushing'; N *dhakkā* 'collision, push', B *dhakkā* 'push', Or. *dhakā*, H *dhakā* m 'shock, sudden terror', *dhakā* m 'push', OMarw *dhakā-dhaki* f 'rush', G *dhakko* m 'push', M *dhalā*, *dhakā* m, — P. *dhakkā* 'to push, out'; — S *dhalavamu* 'to half-clean rice by beating it in a mortar', — Ku. *dhakelno* 'to push', N. *dhakelnu*, H *dhakelā*, *dha*, G *dhakelū*
- 6702 dhāḷḷḷu-, dīkpu-, dākpu-. 'flaming, burning' RV. [√DAH]
N. doch 'dark-coloured, black (esp of bears and other wild animals), black-hearted' or < *dāhṣu*, — P. *dhakk* 'the tree *Butea frondosa*' which "in bloom looks like fire on horizon" Platts UD s. v., *dī akhi* f 'forest of these trees', OAw *dham* ha m 'B frondosa', H *dhāḷḷ*, *dhāk* m (— P. *dhāk*), *dhakkā* m 'the tree', *dhāk(h)ā* m 'thick wood of these trees'.
- 6703 *dhakṣati 'burns' [Cf fut part *dhakṣati* *ant-*, nor part *dhakṣat* RV. — √DAI]
G. dhakṣti 'to get into a passion', *dhakṣatū* 'to make hot', *dhakṣ* f 'thirst'.
- 6704 *dhagḡ- 'throb, glitter'. [Cf *dhagiti* 'at once' Kād., *dhagad-dhagiti* 'crack!' HPariś., and *DAG-]
Pk dhagadhagāl 'flares', *dhagadhagāmāna*, *dhagḡ-ka* a 'blazing', H *dhagdhagānā* 'to throb, glitter', G *dhagdhagū* 'to burn fiercely', M *dhagdhagānē* 'id', N *beat* (of heart); — S *dhakdhaki* f 'palpitation', N *beat* (of heart) 'to pant', B *dhak* 'sudden blaze', *dhakdhakāna* 'to throb, glitter', Or *dhaka* 'blaze', *dhakadhakāna* 'throbbing, blazing', H *dhakdhakānā*, *dhadhakā* 'to blaze', G *dhakdhakū*, M *dhakdhāl* nē 'to palpitate'
- *dhaṅga- 'defective' see *DAGGA-³
- 6705 *dhaḷḷa- 'pomp'. [Cf DHAJA- m 'penis Suśr., 'arrogance' lex., *DHAKKA- 'pomp', *DIAKK- 'push' similar mngs s v. DARPA-, *DRAPP-, *DABB-]
K. daza m 'ostentatious pride', S *dhaḷḷ* 'dressed up', P. *dhaḷ* f 'style', Ku. *dhaḷ* m 'immense riches', N *dhaḷ* 'pomp', H G *dhaḷ* f 'style', M *dhaḷ* f
- 6706 dhaṭa- m 'scale of a balance, a balance' Mit 2 *dhaṭaka*- m 'a partic weight = 42 rakta', **ṭikā*- f Lil (5 ser) Apte [MIA < DHAṬA- (with or sc *tulaya*) 'measured, weighed' MBH — √DHR]
 1. K *dar* m 'large fixed scales for heavy loads, calculation of the weight of a load', S *dharu* m 'weighing', Ku *dhar* 'weighing of one's body against grain to be given in alms'
 2. S *dharo* m 'a weight (for weighing)', S L P *dharī* f 'a partic weight = 5 ser' (P = 10 ser), Ku *dharo* m 'weight, weighing', *dharī* f 'weight of 5 ser', B *dharā* 'counterbalance, weight of 5 ser', Or *dharā* 'scale-beam, counterpoise', H *dharā* m 'counterbalancing weight', *dharī* f 'weight of 5 ser', G *dharu* m 'counterweight', *dharī* f 'a weight, guess', M *dhaḍā* m 'weight of 10 ser', *dhādī* f 'counterweight' — L *dharath*, P *dharat(h)* f 'charge on weighing' (+?)
 *DHAṬAVĀHIN-
- 6707 *dhaṭa-², dhaṭi- f 'old cloth, loincloth' lex [Drav., Kan *d'ṣṭi* 'waistband' etc., DLD 2465]
 Ku *dharo* 'piece of cloth', N *dharo*, B *dharā*, Or *dharā* 'rag, loincloth', *dharī* 'rag', Mth *dharā* 'child's narrow loincloth'
 *DHAṬAVĀSTRA-
- 6708 *dhaṭa-³ 'edge', dhaṭka- '(cloth) with hemmed edges' BHS II 275 [Same as *DHAṬA-²]
 S *dharī* f 'coloured edge to cloth', L *dharā* m 'field boundary', P. *dharī* f 'lune', Or. *dharī* 'edge', H. *dharī* f 'lune', M *dhaḍ* f 'brink, edge (esp of a raised place)', *dhaḍī* f 'border of cloth', — ext in N. *dhariko* 'stripe, line', *dharcho*, *dharso* 'streak, line, shred of cloth, long narrow piece of land'
- 6709 *dhaṭavāstra- 'cloth garment'. [*DHAṬA-³, VĀSTRA-]
 M *dhaḍot* n 'any piece of strong and common clothing'
- 6710 *dhaṭavāhīn- 'scales-carrier' [DHAṬA-³, VĀHIN-]
 S L P *dharī* m 'village weighman', H *dharī* m 'market officer who weighs grain', M *dhaḍā* m
- 6711 *dhad- 'throb, beat'
 Pk *dhadhadhā* n 'thunder', N *dharu* 'to press (for pavement)', *dharādhār* boldly', Or *dhar-dhar* 'palpitation' H G *dharādhār* 'dashingly', M *dhadhādhad* 'id', *dhadh-dhad* 'palpitatingly'. — Ext -*kk*- S *dharanu* 'to palpitate, winnow', P *dharānā* 'to palpitate with fear', *dharā* m 'fear' N *dharaku* 'to be torn, be grieved', *dharaku* 'to beat loudly (of heart), walk smartly', Aw *lakṣ dharak* 'to throb' H *dharānā* 'to throb, blaze up', G *dharaktū* 'to throb', *dharak* f, *dharā* m 'quick push', *dharan* 'timid', M *dhadhānē* 'to throb', *dhadhā* m 'throbbing'
- 6712 *dhaḍa- 'trunk of body'
 Pk *dhaḍa* n 'trunk of body', S *dharu* m, P *dhar* f, Ku *dhar* m 'trunk of body or tree, middle part of anything', B *dhar* 'trunk of body', Or *dharā* 'trunk of body or tree', Mth *dhar* 'headless body', OAw *dharā* m 'body, heart', H *dhar* m 'trunk of body' (— Mth N *dhar*), OMarw *dharā* m, G *dhar* n, M *dhaḍ* n 'headless body' — L *dhar* f, *dharā* m 'heap, party'??
 *DHAḌAGAKA-
- 6713 *dhadhāṅga- 'headless body' [*DHAḌA-, AṅGA-]
 L *dharanga* m 'partly consumed carcase'
- *dhadhā- 'belly' see *DHIḌDHA-²
- 6714 dhātūra- m 'the white thorn apple *Datura alba*', **aka*- m Suśr 2 *dhaṣṭūra- 3 dhūtūraka- m BHSk 3 dhūtūra- m Katha, *dhūtūra*, *dhūtūra*- m lex 5 *duḍūra . 6 dhūrta- m, *dhūrtaḥ* m lex
 1 Pk *dhātūra*- m 'Datura', n 'its flower', Sh *dātūro* m 'Datura', k *dātūr* m 'D alba', S *dhatīro* m 'D fastuosa' (< *dhātūraka-?), P *dhatūrā* m 'D stramonium', Ku *dhaturo*, gng *dhatu*, N *dhaturo* 'D fistulosa', A *dhatūra*, Or *dhitūra* 'D fastuosa', H *dhatu*, **ram* 'D alba' (hence *dhatūrā* m 'poisoner, knave, cheat' but cf M *dhatūra* m 'trickery' s v. *DHURTAKĀRA-) Marw *dhatūro* m, G *dhaturo*, *dhatū* m 2 Mth *dhatūr*

- 3 A *dhūtūrā*, B Or *dhutūrā*, H *dhutūrā* m, M *dhutūrā*, *dhotrā* m
 4 B *dhuthūrā*, Mth *dhuthur*
 5 Or *dhudūrā*
 6 Pk *dhutta*-m
 *DHATTORATAILA-, *DHATTORAPATTRA-

6715 *dhattōratāilla- 'datura oil' [DHATTŪRA-, TAILĀ-]
 M *dhutrel* f 'oil of thorn apple'

6716 *dhattōrapattra- 'datura leaf' [DHATTŪRA-, PĀTTRA-]
 K *dar^hṛṣṭh^r*, *dar* **tras* m 'datura leaf'

DHAN 'run' DHĀNA-, DHANĀYATI

6717 dhāna- n 'contest, prize, booty, property' RV [DHĀN]

Pa *dhana-* 'wealth', Pk *dhana-* n, Sh (Lor) *don* 'herd of goats', S *dhānu* m 'herd of cattle, flock of sheep', P *dhān* m 'herd of cattle, wealth', WPah *cam dhān* 'herd, bhāl *dhān* n 'flock of goats and sheep', B *dhān* 'wealth in cattle', H *dhān* m 'cattle', G *dhān* n 'herd of cattle', M *dhān* f 'enrichment', S *dāna* possessions — Prob ← Sk *K dāna* m 'wealth', N A B Mth H *dhān* m as certainly S *dhānu* m, Ku *dhān* Or *dhana*, G M *dhān* n

DHĀNĀ-, DHĀNĀKA-, DHĀNĀYĀ-, DHĀNĀPĀLĀ-, *DHĀNĀ-VAHIN-, NĪRDHĀNA *KĪLĀDĀDHĀNA GŌDHĀNA

6718 dhānapālā- m guardian of possessions AV [DHĀNA-, PĀLA]

S *dhanaru dhānarū* (dissim fr earlier **dhanatāru*?), *dhārarū* m 'cowherd goatherd L *dhanmā* m 'lin f, (Ju) *dhanā* d *dhān* d m 'cowherd

6719 dhānāyati sets in motion, *dhanāyate* hastens' RV [DHĀN]

Pa *dhanāyati* strives for desires L *dhanatan* to be put to bull (of cows) *dhanatan* to put to bull, P *dhanna* to mount (of bull on cow) subdue — L *dhaneo* f 'cow in heat milch cow < *dhanayavya* ?

6720 *dhānavāhīn herdsman [Cf *astā taha-* m 'horseman lex — DHĀNA VAHIN]
 L *dhanās* m 'cowherd *dhanēn* f 'his wife', (Shah pur) *dhanat* m *awan dhānā*

6721 dhanikā f 'virtuous woman, wife lex [Cf *dhanika* 'virtuous, m husband lex sanskritization of Pk *dhanā* praiseworthy < *dhānya* (metr *dhāna*) rich RV, having or bringing good fortune MBh 'virtuous lex *dhanīyā* f 'name of Dhruva's wife' VP — DHĀNA-]

Pk *dhanā* f 'praiseworthy wife B Mth *dhanī* *dhāyā*, *dhānā*, *dhānā*, *dhānā* f *yāyāyā* *dhānā*

6722 dhānīn 'rich RV, m creditor' Mn, *dhanika*-Pañcat, m Mn [DHĀNA-]

Pa *dhanika*, **dhāna* m 'creditor, Pk *dhanā* 'rich', m 'master, S *dhanī* m 'master (whence *dhanāni*, *dī dhāni* f mistress), P WPah *bhāl dhāni* rich, m 'rich man, N *dhanā*, A B *dhan* rich B *dhanī* 'moneylender, Mth *dhan* rich, Aw *lakh dhāni* 'master', H *dhanī* 'rich', m 'owner, creditor' (*dhanāni* f 'mistress'), Marw *dhanī* m 'owner', G *dhanī* m 'master', (*dhanāni* f 'mistress) M *dhanī* m 'master' (*dhanīn* f 'mistress < *dhanini*) — H *dhanī* m, G *dhanī* m husband poss < *dhanika* s v DHĀNĪKĀ *ĀTMADHĀNĪKĀ-, *MAHĪSHĀDĀNĪN

6723 dhānīya- f 'covetousness' lex [Like *dhanāka-* m id' Pān deriv of *dhanāyati* 'prosper' VS, 'seeks (obj

dhanam)' Kur, **dh*'seeks wealth' MBh, *dhanīyati* 'id' Pān com, Pa *dhanāyati* 'desires' — DHĀNA-]

M *dhanī* f 'desire craving, satiety', — or poss with Pk *dhanī-* f 'satisfaction' < *DHĪNĪ- DHĪNĪYATI *dhanū-* 'bow' see DHĀNU-

6724 dhānu-² (*dhanū-* AV) f 'dry land', *dhānan-* m 'desert' RV

Phal *dhan*, *dān* 'hillside' NOPhal 34

6725 *dhanurvan- 'having a bow' [DHĀNU-]
 OSi *damutā* 'bowman'?

6726 dhānu- n 'bow' RV, *dhanu-* m lit

Pa *dhanu-* n 'bow', *uka-* n 'small bow', Pk *dhanu*, **uha-*, **ukka-* m, **uhl-* f, D *dhama* Sh *dāny* m, P *dhanuk(h)*, **nah(h)* m 'bow', *dhanukhī* f 'carding bow', WPah *jaun dhānu*, *bhāl dhānā* f 'bow', *kūdhānā* f 'rainbow' (kū-?), Or *dhana* 'bow', Bi. *dhānū*, H *dhān dhānū* m 'bow', *dhanul* f 'small bow', *dhanuhī* f 'child a bow', OG *dhanum* n 'bow', Si *damot* st *dumu*, Mīd *dum* — X DHĪN-ŪTI H *dhan-* f 'cotton-carding bow', Or dial *dhuna*

*DHĀNURVANT-, DHĀNĀN-¹, INDRADHĀN-ṣ, *VIDHĀR-DHĀNU-

6727 dhāndha-, *dhandhya-* n 'awkwardness' lex

Pk *dhandhā-* f 'shame, G germ *than* 'thing', S *dhandho* m 'business, perplexing affair', P Ku *dhandā* m 'business, work', N *dhand(h)ā* household affair, worry, A *dhand*, B *dhāda* Or *dhānda*, H *dhandha* m 'craft, way of life, G *dhandh* m 'fuss', M *dhandā* m 'trade', — P *dhādal* f 'business, entanglement', G *dhdhāl* f 'fuss'

dhānyā- see DHĀNĪKĀ-

dhānvāga-, *dhanvānga-* see DHĀRMAṆA *

6728 dhānvan-¹ n 'bow' RV [DHĀNU]

Pa *dāha dhamma* having a strong bow' (< *dgha-dhantan* MBh) Pk *dhamma-* m 'bow', Kal *rumb thum*, urt *thām* bow (*th-* due to Ir influence, cf Av *thamars* bow?)

dhānvan-² 'desert' see DHĀNU-²

6729 *dhapp 'slap, drive' [Cf *THAPP- PŪMVS 60 + M 2]

L *dhappā* m 'blow with both hands', P Ku *dhappā* m 'slap', Ku *dhāp* 'striking the earth with the hand in cursing' N *dhap* 'slap', B *dhap* 'slap', Or *dhapa* 'oppression attack', *dhāpara* 'slap', H *dhappā* m 'slap', G *dhappo* m, *dhāpū* n, M *dhap* f 'panting', — Ku *dhappānu* to force to run', *dhāpāna* 'to leap', N *dhāpānu* to be weary', *dhāpānu* to drive away', H *dhāpnā* f 'to be weary', G *dhaptū* 'to proceed', M *dhappē* 'to pant'

*dhappa- 'spot' see *PABBA *

DHAM or DHĪMĀ 'blow' DHĀMĀ, DHĀMĀTI DIA MĀNA, DHĀMĀNTI, DHĀMĀNTI, DHĀMĀTĪ DHĪMĀTĪ, DHĪMĀTĪ, *DHĪMĀTRA-, DHĪMĀNA-, *DHĪMĀNA-, *DHĪMĀYATI, UDDHĀMA, *UDDHĀMĀNA-, UDDHĪMĀNA *UDDHĪMĀYATE, UPADHĪMĀNA-, PRĀDHĀMĀNTI, VIDHĪMĀYATI

6730 dhāmā- n *cmprā* 'blowing' Pān, *dhamaka-* m 'blacksmith' Ur com [DHĀM]

Pa *dhamā*, **akā-* m 'one who blows', Pk *dhamāga-* m, K *dam* m 'blast of furnace or oven steam of stewing', — Kko Sh (Lor) *dam* breath magical spell ← Pers *dam*

*ĀTANIDHĀMĀ

- 6731 dhāmatī 'blows' RV [√DHAM]
 Pa dhāmatī 'blows, kindles', Pk dhāmatī, *mesi, K dāmanī 'to roar (of wind), blow up a fire', S dhātānu 'to blow (with bellows), beat (of pulse)', P dhānu 'to blow (with bellows)', WPah khaś rudh dhānu, G dhānu — Kt dāmo-, Pr -lemo- 'to winnow' rather < DHVAYĀTĒ — Kho (Lor) dāmk 'to work a charm on' deriv dām 'charm' ← Pers rather than < *dhāma-jati — Ext -k- or × MIA phukk, phunk- sv *PHUKA- L dhāukan 'to blow (with bellows)', P dhauk(h)na, dhauk(h)na 'to blow (with bellows), below, brawl, Ku dhaukno 'to blow, breathe', dhaukalo 'bellows', H dhāukna 'to blow (with bellows), breathe on, pant'
- 6732 dhāmana- n 'blowing with bellows' lex [√DHAM]
 K dāman m 'bellows' — Ash domo 'wind (→ Pr. dūmā), Kt dāmi, Wg dāmā, Bāshg dāmu, Paś laur dāmu ku dōmōn, uz̄b dāmun 'rain' (< *storm' → Par dhāmān 'wind' IIFL 1 248) these Kaf and Dard forms altern < DHĀMANA-?
- 6733 dhāmāni- f 'vein, nerve' AV, 'throat neck' lex. [√DHAM]
 Pa dhāmāni f 'vein', Pk dhāmāni-, Kt gārək dāma 'adam's apple', Wg dāmāz, dāmāz 'neck', Pr lumu, lāmi L dhāun, dhān f 'nape of neck', awan dhāun, *ni f 'neck', P dhāun, dhāun f 'nape of neck'
- 6734 dhāmāni- f 'bellows' KatySm, 'sort of perfume' Bhpr [√DHAM]
 Pk dhāmāni- f 'bellows', S dhāvāni f, H dhāuni f, G dhāmāni- f (whence dhāmāni 'to blow with bellows'), — K dāman dat *muñā f 'bad smell (esp of stale curd or other bad food)'
- 6735 *dhāmm- 'noise' [Cf dhāmadhama 'with the noise of bellows or trumpet' MW, dhāmadhamaṅgāte roars Nag, 'quakes' Malatun]
 Pk dhāmadhamaī 'makes a noise' P Ku dhāmadham m 'noise of beating', N dhāmadham incessantly', A dhāmadhamaūba 'to roar, B dhāmadham blowing repeatedly', Or dhāmadham with a thump OAw dhāmāni f 'tumultuous movement, dhāmadhama m 'tumult' H dhāmadham noisiy, suddenly G dhāmadham f scuffle' M dhāmadhāmi f — P dhāmmardhūsa m 'noisy stamping, N dhāmadhūsa 'fat, stalwart', H dhāmdhūsar
 *DHĀMMANĀKA
- 6736 *dhāmmrakka- 'threat' [Ext of *DHĀMM]
 P dhāmmi f 'threat', N dhāmmi, A B dhāmmā, Or dhāmmāka H G M dhāmmi f — S dhāmmāni to take fright', P dhāmmāka to threaten, Ku dhāmmāni to scold' N dhāmmāka to threaten', B dhāmmāka Or dhāmmāka H dhāmmāka, G dhāmmāka M dhāmmāka
- 6737 dhāmyātē 'is blown on' RV [√DHAM]
 L dhāmyān (night) to turn into dawn' (< *to be kindled), dhāmyi, *mi f 'dawn < MIA pp *dhāmyia sc *rati
- 6738 dhāyati 'sucks milk' RV [√DHE]
 Pk pres part dhāyanta- 'sucking' Kho (Lor) doytk 'to be suckled' (1 sg pres dāim)
- 6739 *dhāyini- 'suckling' [√DHI]
 G dhēn f 'a bride in her first pregnancy'
- 6740 dhāra- 'holding, supporting' usu in cmpd MBh [√DHR]
 Kho (Lor) dor 'hopper of a mill (→ Kal dhōr, Phal dhōr m ?), K. dāra, dat *ras m 'prop', P dhare
- dhāra 'to be imprisoned', A dhār 'embankment, boundary', G dhāri f 'a support', M dhār m 'power of holding, hold', — ext -dā- Ku dhāra, dhāro m 'scaffold'
 *DHARAKĀSTHA-, DURDHĀRA-, *NIRDHARA-, I-ĪDHARA-, CATURDHARA-, JALADHARA, *DEHADHARA, *DHURADHARA-, PĀYŌDHARA, *MANDADHARA, *MUKHADHARA, *YUGADHARA, *VĀDYADHARA-, VISADHARA-, ŚASADHARA, *SUVĀRADHARA, HASTADHARA-
- 6741 *dhārakāṣṭha- 'support timber' [DHARA, KĀSTHĀ-]
 MB Dhārā 'special deck in a boat' ODBL 664
- 6742 dhārāna-¹ 'supporting' VS, n 'prop' Kav [Cf dhārāna- adj and n RV — √DHR]
 Pa dhārāna in cmpd 'supporting', Pk dhārāna- n 'support', Ku gng dhāran 'timber', N dhāran 'large beam', A dhārāna 'beam', dhārm 'cross-beam, ligature to prevent spread of snake poison', Or dhārāna prop', B dhārān 'cross-beam supporting ridge pole', dhārāna 'beam over well on which drawer stands', Mth dhārān 'beam for pressing indigo', G M dhārān n 'dam', M dhārān khōb m 'the main post reaching from ground to roof', — Pk dhārāna n 'the sitting by a creditor fasting at his debtor's door to enforce payment', S Ku dhārno m, N dhārna basu 'so to sit', B dhārna, dhārna Or dhārāna H dhārna m, G dhārnu n, M dhārni n, — Ku dhārni 'last and fatal stage of a cattle-disease (consisting of constipation)
 DHĀRĀNĀKA
- 6743 dhārāna² m.n 'a partic weight (= 10 palas) Mn [Same as DHĀRĀNA¹ ?] cf DHĀTA-¹ — √DHR]
 Pk dhārāna- n a weight (= 16 tolas), G dhārān f (= ½ tola)
- 6744 dhārāni-¹ f 'ground' MBh [F of DHĀRĀNA-¹ sc dhāni — √DHR]
 Pa Pk dhārāni f earth', Bshk darin, Tor darin f, Sv daharin, Phal dhārān, dahārān, K dran, dat drinā f 'low marshy ground near lakes', WPah roh dhārne adv on the ground, down', OAw dhārāni f the earth, G dhārān f, Sī derana H Smith JA 1950, 208
 *DHĀRĀNĪCALA
- 6745 dhārāni² f 'vein in the body' lex [Cf DHĀRA-² same origin as DHĀRĀNA¹ ?]
 P dhārāni f umbilical vein, its painful displacement'
- 6746 *dhārānīcala- earth tremor' [DHĀRĀNI-¹, CALA-?] Paś dhāryal earthquake IIFL iii 3 64 (rather than < *dhārānīcala- as in IIFL 1 249)
- 6747 dhārāti holds keeps Dhātup [Pres st formed from fut dhārisi-¹ AV, inf dhārtum, &c, cf DHĀRĀTI, dadhāra RV — √DHR]
 Pa dhārāti holds, supports, intr, 'continues', Pk dhārās holds, catches', Gv rum ther, gr ter- 'to hold, have, hung ther boh ter- 'to stand, arm ther- 'to have' Wg (Lumsden) 'durren' 'to survive, Pr la- pres layo to have (NTS xv 292 with?). Dm dāro 'it is NTS xii 138, Paś dhār to remain, stay' (→ Par dhār-, Pshd dardel IIFL iii 3 64), Wōt dar- Kho dorik 'to hold, keep rear (a child) set (a trap), intr 'to wait, rest', Tor deri they remained, K. darun 'to fast' (in sense to become steady or firm) rather der fr dor' < DRHĪA despite EVP 22 and IIFL iii 3, 64), S dhārāni to place, keep', L dhārān, awan dhārān, P dhārān, Ku dhārno to hold, place, deposit', N dhārni, A dhārān, B dhārān to hold catch', intr 'to continue, hold off' cease (of rain), Or dhārānā 'to hold, Mth dhārāb (pp dhārān < DHĀRĀ- with -īla), Aw lakh dhārāb

- 'to put down', H *dharāḍ* 'to keep, place, pledge', Marw. *dharṇo*, G *dharāḍ* 'to hold, catch', M *dharṇē* 'to hold', intr 'to sit on stick to', ko *dhartē* 'holds' — See *DIHĀRĀYATI*, *DIHṬĀ*
- 6748 *dharāḍ* f 'the earth' Mn [Cf *DIHĀRĀNI* — *DIHṬ*]
Pk *dharā* f 'the earth', G *dhar* f, Si *darayā*, — S *dharā* f 'support, prop'
- 6749 *dharāḍ* f 'womb' Bhpr, 'vein or other tubular vessel' lex [Cf *DIHĀRĀNI* — same as *DIHĀRĀ* f.]
P *dhar* f 'umbilical vein, its displacement', N *dhar nara* 'tendon Achilles', A *dhar* 'artery', — H *dhar* m 'rope' ?
**dharāḍḡga* 'thread see *DIHṬGA*
- 6750 *dharītrī* f 'female carrier' VS, 'the earth' BhP [DIHṬ]
S *dharī* f 'the earth', L *awān dharut* 'bottom', P *dharī* f *dharī* f 'the earth', WPah *juun Ku dharī* f, N *dharī*, Or *dhorati*, Mth H *dharī* f, OAw OMarw *dharatī* f, G M *dharī* f — Poss in Kho (Lor) *dharti p'it'i* 'weeds' (if < 'earth leaves' see PALĀŚĀ)
- 6751 **dharjayati* makes go' [*dharjati* 'goes, moves' Dhṭup — *DIHĀRĀ*]
Kho (Lor) *dolek* to drive (animals) drive out, expel, dismiss (but *Morgensterne dalek* < DALAYATI)
- 6752 *dhartrā* n prop support VS house lex [DIHṬ]
WPah *khaś tart* (with low rising tone) roof
- 6753 *dhārma* m what is established law duty right AV [*dharma* n RV — *DIHṬ*]
Pa *dhamma* - m (rarely n) Aś shah man *dhammagar* kal &c *dhamma* NiDoc *dhamo* employment in the royal administration DhP *dharma*, *dhamā* Pk *dhamma* m OB *dāma* religious conduct H *ham dham* work, business, OSi *dama* religion (Si *daham* — Pa)
DHARMIN, DHARMIṢṬHA DHARONTA DHARINĀ, DHARMIKĀ DHARMAGHĀṬĀ *DHARMAPRĒKṢĀ DHARMA RAKSITĀ, *DHARMAŚĀ GRAMADHARMA SADDHARMA
- 6754 *dharmāḡhata* - m jar of fragrant water offered daily in the month Vaiśākha lex [DHĀRMA GHĀṬĀ]
P dog *dhāra* m daily offering meals to a priest in the month Āśadhā'
**dharma* - m earth tremor [DHĀRĀNĀS *CALA ?]
See *DHARANICALA
- 6755 *dharṇāṇa* m 'species of snake' lex
P *dhaman* n a non poisonous snake' N *dhaman*, Or *dhamand, dha* 'the snake *Zameus mucosus*', H *dhaman* 'min *dhaman* n a large harmless snake, G *dhaman* f, M *dhaman* 'min f species of coluber
- 6756 *dharṇāṇa* * m 'the tree *Grewia elastica* lex. [*dhan-taga*, **tanga* m Bhpr pop etym from its use for bows]
Pk *dhammana* m 'a tree', L *dhamman* m 'Grewia vesita' P kgr *dhamman* m 'G elastica, G oppositifolia Or *dhamana* G *tillaeifolia*, *Cordia macleodii*', H *dhaman* m 'the bamboo *Grewia tillaeifolia* used for making bows', M *dhaman, dhāmn* f the screw tree *Helicteres isora*, Si *daminā davanā gasa* 'G *tillaeifolia*'
- 6757 *dharman* n 'support, prop, established order' RV [DIHṬ]
Sum *hyam* 'roof', Kal rumb *draml*, A *dham* 'big cross beam supporting a platform'
SUDHĀRMAN-
- 6758 *dharman* - m 'supporter' RV [As 'earth' — Par *dharṇam earth*] IHL 1: 249 — *DIHṬ*]
*DHARMACALA-
- 6759 *dharmaprēkṣa* - 'having an eye for what is right' R [DIHĀRMA, IREKṢĀ-]
Cf MIA *crmpd Aś dhammaprēkṣa* 'regard for morality', H *dhamek* name of the stūpa at Sarnath
- 6760 *dharṇarakṣita* - cf 'āḍ - f 'a woman's name' Dāś [DIHĀRMA, RAKSITĀ-]
Pa *dhamnarakṣita* - nom prop, OSi *damarolata* GS 41
- 6761 **dharṇāḡsa* - 'religious meal' [DHĀRMA, ĀŚĀ]
P *dhamāḡ*, *māḡ* m 'Hindu ceremony on 13th day after birth when *capatus* and *sūḡ* are distributed to relatives'
- 6762 *dharmin* - 'pious, just' Gaut [DIHĀRMA-]
Pa *dhamnika* 'righteous', NiDoc *dhammivaya* gen. sg 'title of a king', Pk *dhamin*, 'a righteous' (*dhamma* - < DHĀRMA, cf Pa *dhammiva*, or < DHĀRMA-), Paś ar *dram* 'friend', Si *dami* 'righteous', DHĀRMIṢṬHA, DHĀRMIKĀ
- 6763 *dharṇiṣṭha* - 'very righteous' Mn [DHĀRMIN]
Pk *dhamiṣṭha* - 'very righteous', Si *damiṣṭ dam* 'kind'
- dharṇya* - 'customary' Mn, 'endowed with qualities' KathUp, n 'a customary donation' Pan [DIHĀRMA]
See DHĀRMIN-, DHĀRMA-, DHĀRMIKĀ-
- DHĀV 'run' *DHĀVAKA, DHĀVĀṬĒ, — *DIHĀV*
- 6764 *dhavā* - m 'Grislea tomentosa or Anogeissus latifolia' AV 2 *dhitāka* - f 'Grislea tomentosa Suār, *dhitāni* f 3 *dhavala* - m 'Anogeissus latifolia' lex, *dhavā* m 'Grislea tomentosa' Bhpr
1 P *dhavā* - m 'Grislea tomentosa Pk *dhavā* - m 'a partic tree', Kho *dou, do, doy* 'blue pine, torch' (Belvalkar Vol 49 < DAVA-), Or *dhaa, dhāḡ dhā* 'Anogeissus latifolia, A tomentosa', H *dhaui* f, *dhavā* m 'Grislea tomentosa (used in dyeing) or Lythrum fruticosum', Si *ḡḡu* the timber tree Anogeissus latifolia
2 Pk *dhavai* - f 'a partic tree', P *dhavā* - m, *ḡif*, *dhaui* f 'Grislea tomentosa', kgr *dha* m, *dhit* f, Or *dha* - 'Anogeissus latifolia, A tomentosa', *dha* 'Grislea tomentosa or Woodfordia floribunda', H *dha* - *dhitā* m 'Grislea tomentosa', M *dhaui* f, — ext - *da* N *dhauro, dhāḡaro, dhāḡano* name of various flowering trees', H *dhavā* m 'Grislea tomentosa G *dharai* f a partic tree (roots and flowers used medicinally), M *dhavā* - m 'Grislea tomentosa'
3 Ku *dhaui* 'a partic tree used for firewood', Or *dhaūrā* 'Anogeissus latifolia', H *dhaui* f 'a partic large tree', M *dhaui* f 'a partic tree'
- 6765 **dhavā* - m 'white'
M *dha* 'white', ko *dhaivo*
DHAVALĀ-
- dhavā* - m 'man Naugh, husband BhP. [Extracted from VIDHĀVĀ]
*CĀRDHĀV-
- 6765a **dhavaka* - 'running' [DIHĀV]
Or *dha* 'running -'
- 6766 *dhavatē* 'runs' RV [DIHĀV]
K *davatu* to run', G *dhavatē* 'to rush to' — See Add *dhavala* 'Anogeissus latifolia' see DHĀVĀ
- 6767 *dhavala* 'dazzling white' Pañcat. [DIHĀVĀ-]
Pa Pk *dhavala* - white, S *dhaḡo* L. *dhoḡa* whitish (of cattle), P *dhaulā* white', WPah *cam dhaui* white

(of hair), Ku *dhaulo* 'white', gng *dhil* (-l- < -ll-), A B *dhalā, dhala*, Or *dhaulā, dhala*, B1 *dhāuar*, *dhaur* 'light grey (of cattle)', OAw *dhaura* 'white', H *dhar* m 'white pigeon', *dhaula, dhaura, dhora* 'white', OG *dhaulā, G dhājū, M dhaval, dhavā, S datala* — Deriv Pk *dhatalai* 'whitens', *dhatalai* 'is white', S *dharamu* 'to whiten', A *dhatals* 'whitewashed', Or *dhaatba, dhaūṭabā, dhaal*? 'to whitewash', G *dhājū*

*DHAYALAGHARA

6768 dhavalaghara- 'white house' [Cf *dhatalogha-* n 'upper story of a house painted white' Hit — DHAYALĀ, GHARA-]

P *dhaulhar, dhaular* m 'palace', Mth *dharahar*, OAw *dhatirahara* m, H *dharūdhār, dhac-arhar, rāhar, dharahar, dharhara* m 'upper balcony or terrace of a large house', M *dhatlar* n 'house with a whitened balcony'

*dhastūra- 'Datura alba' see DHATTURA-

DHĀ 'place' DĀDHATI DHĀKA, DHĀTU-, DHĀNA-, DHĀPAYATI, DHĀMAN-, DHĀYĀ-, DHI-, DHYĀTĒ, HITĀ-, ATĀDHĀNA-, ĀPIDADHĀTI ĀPIDHĀNA-, AVADADHATI, AVADHĀNA-, ĀDADHĀTI, ADHĀNA-, ĀDHĀPAYATI, ĀDHI-, UDDHĀNA-, *UDDHĀPAYATI, UDDHĪ-, UDDHITA-, UDDHIYĀTE UPADHI-, NĀDADHATI, NIDHĀ-, NIDHĀNA-, *NIDHĀMAN, NIDHĪ, NĪRADADHATI, PĀRIDADHATI, PARIDHĀNA-, PĀRIDHĀPAYATI, PARIDHĀYĀ-, PĀRIHITA-, PĪDIDIHĪTI, PĪDHĀNA-, PĪDHĀPAYATI, PĪHITA-, PRĀTIDADHĀTI, PRĀTISAMADHĀTI, PRĀTISAMDHĪ-, *PRĀTILĀ-, PRADADHĀTI, PRADHĀNAKA-, PRADHIYĀTE, PRADHĪ-, VIDĀDHĪTI, VIDHĀ-, VIDHĀTR-, VIDHĀNA-, VIDHĀPAYATI, VIDHI-, VĪHITA-, VYĀDADHĀNA, VYĀDHI-, SĀNDADHĀTI, SAMDHĪ-, SAMDHĪNA, *SAMDHĀPAYATI, SAMDHĀYĀ-, SAMDHĪ-, SAMDHĪYĀTE, SAMDHĪTI, SAMADHĀNA-, *SAM- UDDADHĪTI, SRĀDDADHĪTI, SRĀDDHĀ-

dhākā- m 'receptacle' lex, *ka- f Pan [VDHĀ] *CLRNADHĀNA, *TĀNRADIĀKA

6769 dhākka- 'pomp, boast' S *dhaika* f, *ko m 'fame, awe', P *dhak* f 'pomp', Ku *dāk* 'eager wish', N *dhak* 'pomp boasting', H *dhak* f 'pomp, grandeur', G *dhak* f 'awe', M *dhāk* m

6770 dhāggā- 'thread' z *dharūggā-* [Pos > *dharā-* m 'flock of cotton', Pk *dharā-* n raw cotton but cf *ṭhāloga*]

1 S *dhāgo* m 'thread, twine', L *dhāggā* m small string by which thong attaching yoke to plough-shaft is itself fastened to peg in shaft, a.w.n. *dhaga* thread P *dhāggā* m, Ku N *dhago*, Or *dhāga dhāgā* single stitch, H *dhāggā* m 'thread', G *dhāggā* m thread piece of cloth, *dhāgi* f 'patchwork quilt', M *dhaḡā* m 'thread', — ext -l- Ku *dhāgulo* bracelet H *dhāgūlā* m — x DĀMAN¹ G; eur *thav* m thread, pal *dif*, as *def*?

2 Pk *dharaggā-* m 'cotton' DHĪT 'drive out, attack' DHĪTAYATI, DHĪTĪ-, NIDHĪTAYATI

6771 dhājāyati 'drives out' [VDHĪT] Pk *dhāler* 'drives out, sends, destroys', (intr *dhālal* g see out), H *dhārnā* 'to send out pour out, cast (metal)', M *dhārnā* 'to send

6772 dhājī- f 'assault' lex [VDHĪT] Pk *dhājī* f 'assault, robber band', K *dhāra* m 'robber band', S *dhāra* f, 'ro m attack by robbers, robber land (whence *dhāra, dhārā, ṭhā* m robber)', L *dhāra* m 'robbers', P *dhājī* f 'robber band', *dhārnā* m 'id, crowd plunder', Or *dhāra* onslaught, array, H *dhājī* f 'attack by robbers', G *dhājī* f sudden

assault attack by robbers', *dhārā* n 'gang of robbers', gang', M *dhaā, dhāri* f 'attack', Ko *dhaā* f

dhatakī- see DHĀI (1)

6773 dhātu- m 'substance' RV, m 'element' MBh, 'metal, mineral, ore (esp of a red colour)' Mn, 'ashes of the dead' lex, 'strand of rope' (cf *tridhātu-* 'threefold') RV, *gṛyadhātu-* 'having an uneven number of strands' KatyŚr [VDHĪ]

Pa *dhātu-* m 'element, ashes of the dead, relic', Kharī *dhātu* 'relic', Pk *dhāu-* m 'metal red chalk', N *dhaū* 'ore (esp of copper)', Or *dhaū* 'red chalk, red ochre' (whence *dhaū* reddish', M *dhaū, dhav* m f 'a partic soft red stone' (whence *dhāṭad* m 'a caste of iron-smelters', *dhacḍi* composed of or relating to iron'), — Si *da* 'relic', — S *dhāi* f 'wisp of fibres added from time to time to a rope that is being twisted', L *dhāi* f

6774 dhātri- f 'nurse' MBh [VDHĪE] Pa *dhati* f 'wetnurse', Aś top rdh mth rp *dhati* (single -t- after ḍ) Pk *dhatti* f, amg *dhat-* f, K *dāy* f (nurse maid-servant), Ku *dhai* 'wetnurse', N A B Or *dhai*, H OG *dhai* f (G *dhai* f 'woman s teat rather < *DHĀPITA-) — x DHĀPĪYATI Pk *dhāi* f, G *dhaic* f

6775 dhāna- n (in cmpds) 'receptacle' RV, *dham-* f (in cmpds) 'id' Kaus, 'site of habitation' lex [VDHĀ]

Pa *dhāna-* n 'receptacle' (e.g. of dust, ashes, &c.) *dhāni-* f in *raja-dīpī* 'royal town', K *dan* m 'earthen fireplace', Ku *dhānik* mousetrap, H *dhānā* m 'the portion of a village inhabited by Gonds' (cf *pōvā-dhāna-) — Deriv N *dhamu* to support, maintain, manage to do

AGNIDHĀNA-, ANGĀRADHĀNĪ-, *UTSADHĀNĪ-, *UDADHĀNĪ-, *URODHĀNĪ-, *SADĀDHĀNĪKA-, *NṢṢRADHĪNĪKA-, KHĀLADHĀNĪ-, KHĀLEDHĀNĪ-, *CRĀMADHĪNA-, CITĀDHĀNA-, *CULLĪDHĀNA-, *CYUTADHĀNA-, *JUṢṢIDHĀNA-, *POVĀDADHĀNA-, *TILADHĀNĪKA-, *DĪRĪDHĀNAKA-, *DHĪDĪDHĀNA-, *NĀPĀDĪNĪKA-, *PĀKADHĀNA-, MAṢṢIDHĀNA-, *RAKṢĀDHĀNA-, *RATHYADHĀNĪ-, *ŚĪRĪDHĀNA-

6776 dhānaka- n 'conander' Bhpr, *dhānā* f lex z *dhānyā-*, *aka n MBh 3 *dhanyāka-*, *dhanyāka-* n lex [DHĀNĀ¹]

1 Pk *dhānā* f (orig n pl ?), Kho (Lor) *damu*, S *dhāno* m, L *dhānē* m pl the seed and plant, G *dhānā* m pl
2 P *dhanā*ḥ *nyā f, pl *nīḥ, *nyā (IP or -H ?), Ku *dhanā*ḥ ~ A B *dhanā*ḥ Or *dhai*ḥ B1 *dhamyā*, H *dhānā*ḥ — K, *dhanvā* f (+?)
3 M *dhanā*ḥ *dhanā*ḥ m (< *dhānāka ?)
*BJADHĀNA-¹

6777 dhānā- f 'corn, grain (esp. parched grain)' RV Kho *dān* parched grain', S *dhānyā* f pl 'boiled grain dried and parched' P *dhānā* f pl 'parched grain' H *gur-dhānī* f 'parched wheat and molasses', G *dhānī* f 'parched grain', — P *dhān* m 'rice before threshing', WfPa bhāḍ bhāḍ *dhān* n 'growing rice' DHĀNĀḥ, *KṢṢTHĀDHĀNA, *BJADHĀNA¹

dhānā², dhānīyā- 'conander' see DHĀNĀḥ
dhānīdhya- see DHĀNDHĀ-

6778 dhānyā- pertaining to grain' RV, n 'grain corn' RV, rice sūt [DHĀNĀ¹]
Pa *dhañ*ḥ n 'grain, corn', Pk *dhanva-* n 'corn, growing rice', *dhanvā-* f 'corn', Gy pal *dān* 'crops, pears *dānā* 'wheat', K *dāḥ* m 'growing or unhusked

rice', S *dādhū* n 'grain', L *dādhū* m 'rice', (Ju) *dādhū* m 'seedling rice before transplanting', *khet dhān* 'rice', P luddh *dhān* m (but cf P *dhān* s v DHĀNĀ-) Ku N A B *dhān* 'growing or unhusked rice', Or *dhāna*, Bī Mīh Bhoj Aw lakh H *dhān* m, G *dhān* n 'grain, corn', M *dhān* n 'sowing rice', Si *dan*

*DHĀNYAKĪTAKA-, *DHĀNYAKṢĒTRA-, *DHĀNYADHĀRA-, *DHĀNYAKṢĒLĀ-, *ĀLADHĀNYA-, *JĀDYADHĀNYA-, *BĪJADHĀNYA-

6779 *dhānyakīṭaka- 'an insect in corn' [DHĀNYĀ-, KĪṬA-]
G *dhanerū* n 'an insect found in corn'

6780 dhānyakṣetra- n 'corn- or rice-field' MW. [DHĀNYĀ-, KṢĒTRA-]
Bī *dhanhket*, *iī 'rice-land

6781 *dhānyabhāra- 'bearing corn'. [DHĀNYĀ-, BHĀRA-]
Bī *dhanhar* 'rice-land, land which has been under rice'

6782 *dhānyasālā- 'grain store' [DHĀNYĀ-, SĀLĀ-]
N *dhanasr* 'grain store (← Mīh ?)

6783 dhāpayati causes to be placed' Pan [√DHA]
Kho (Lor) *hārdi dek* to remind — Gy eur *thor-* to place plant (Miklosich Mund viii 82), arm *tho-* to set place (Γινεκ AZ 71) rather < STHĀPĀYATI

6784 dhāpāyatē suckles' RV 2 Pp *dhāpita-. 3 Pass *dhāpyatē [√DHE]
1 Pk *dhatanyā-* f act of suckling, Kho (Lor) *danyu* suckling (as a wetnurse) *danyē* to suckle, foster, S *dhanu* to suck. L *dhanan* (of animals), G *dhānti* to suck at the breast (whence *dhatartū* 'to suckle') *dhanan* n 'mother's milk the breasts', *dhanu* n nursing *dhanem* f 'baby's comforter
2 G *dhas* f woman's breast or teat
3 S *dhananu* (milk) to flow from the breast, give milk
*dhāpita, dhāpyatē is suckled see prec

dhāman n dwelling place' RV [√DHA]
*NIDHĀMAN *KATIDHĀMAN

6785 *dhaman 'sucking' [√DHE]
K *dam* m drinking by sucking

6786 dhāyā n layer stratum Kauś [√DHA]
Kho (Lor) *das* heap of corn or straw (on threshing floor) — Sh *das* fat on the top of soup (but cf *das* fat meat and Bur *day* fat, stout)

6787 dhāra- n in compds holding *dharaka* m 'receptacle' Suśr **rāhā* f 'prop Heat [√DHR]
Kal *dharā veranda* H *dhar* m hollow tree inserted into a well to keep it from falling in', G *dharō* m law, custom'
DHĀRĪN-, KARNADHĀRA-, *CANADHĀRĪ CAMARADHĀRĪ-, *CĪTANADHĀRA-, *CULLIDHĀRA TULADHĀRA-, *DĪMA-DHĀR-, *PĀTRĪDHĀRA-, *PĒSTHADHĀRĪ, YUGADHĀRA-, *VAMADHĀRĪKĀ-, SUTRADHĀRA

6788 dhāra- 'stream' in *dhāra pūta* RV, adj 'streaming down' Suśr m 'heavy rain Hariv 2 *dhārā* f 'stream flood RV
1 Pk *dharā-* n 'spring water', Kho (Lor) *dar* flowing rapidly P *dharā* m 'stream current', Ku *dharō* spring, N *dharō* 'spring, stream (e.g. of tears)', H *dhar* m 'heavy rain', *dhalā* m 'stream current' — M *dharō* n hole in roof or wall for smoke (cf *dharā* hole in pitcher' lex) very doubtful
2 Pā *dharā* f 'stream, current', Pk *dharā* f

'stream, rain', Kho (Lor) *dar* 'swift water in river', K *dār* f 'stream of falling liquid', S *dharā* f 'stream, current', L *dhar*, pl **rā* f 'stream (esp of milk)', swān *dhar* f 'current', P *dhar* f 'stream, current', WPañ bhal *nak-dhar* 'nose-bleeding', Ku *dhar* 'flow of water', A B *dhar* 'current', Or *dharā*, Mīh *dhar*, OAw *dharā* 'spring, stream', H *dhar* f 'stream, current', — flow of milk from cow', G 'M *dhar* f 'current', OSi *dis-a-dārā* 'in the flow of the waters', Si *darōya* torrent, heavy rain'

SUDHĀRĀ-, *LṢNADHĀRA-, *JHARADHĀRA-, *JHĀLA-DHĀRAKA-, *PĀNĪYADHĀRAKA-

6789 dhārāna- n 'act of holding' ŚBr, *dharanā-* f 'id' Mīh, 'fixed rule' Min [√DHR]
Pk *dharāna-* n 'keeping', *dharāna* f 'lumt', Pāñ *dharān* 'vessel into which flour falls from the mill stones', L *dharān* f 'quantity weighed at one time', P *dharan* f, N *dhārm* 'a measure of weight' Or *dharānā* 'prop, lintel of doorway or window', G *dharan* n 'holding', f 'prop, support of a building weighing, weight', *dharanyu* m prop, pillar, M *dharan* m, *dharṇi* f 'main post from ground to roof', *dharan* f current price', Si *daranu* d circle of twined canes to place vessels on
*DUGDHADHĀRĀNA-, *VALĪDHĀRĀNA

6790 dhārāṇaka- m 'debtor' jāñ [DHĀRĀNA-] Pā *dharanaka-* m 'debtor', NiDoc *dharanaga*

6791 dhārāyati 'holds, carries, keeps' RV [√DHR]
Pā *dharēti* 'carries, gives, owes', NiDoc *dharēti* 'owes', Pk *dharēti*, pres part *dharimta*, 'dharita- holds owes', Gaw *mu lu darum* 'I had beaten' Kal *rumb dhar-* 'to keep (pret *dharita* < *darita*)', Kho (Lor) *dār* to hold (pret *dārā* endure, K. *darita* to place have on loan, owe', S *dharanā* 'to have, keep, engage (a servant)', P *dharṇa* 'to keep, wear, take on oneself owe', WPañ bhal *dharṇā* 'to support, rear', B *dār* to be indebted owe', Or *dharibā* to be in debt to hold, owe', OAw *dharat* holds, places', H *dharṇa* to hold, have, support, owe', OMarw *dharat* 'supports', G *dharṇu* to consider, guess, stare at', Si *daranu* (pret *daranu* < *dharita*) to support suffer', — Pā d *dar* to have hold' (~ *dhar-* < DHĀRĀTI) perh ← Pers with IIFL III 3, 56 — See DHARAYITĀVA-, DHARĪTA *PADHDHĀRĀYATI

6792 dhārāyavya- to be held [√DHR]
Pk *dharāvavya-*, L *dharā* d that which is kept or selected (esp. of the sheaf selected by the reaper as his wages)' — See DHARĀYATI

dhārā-'stream' see DHĀRA-

6793 dhārā f 'sharp edge, rim, blade' RV, 'edge of mountain' lex
Pā Pk *dharā-* f 'edge of weapon', NiDoc *cfara-dharā* knife blade', Ash Wg *da* mountain pass, Kt *dā* (→ Pr *dō* NTS xv 257) Dm *dār* 'hill', Pā *dhar*, Shum Nung *dār* Wot *dār* m, Gw *dār* f 'sh (→ Kho *d'hār* 'ridge of hill Rep 2 49) Sv *dharā* (Lor) *dar* 'ridge of hill K *dār* f edge or point of weapon or tool, Kash *dhar* f 'hill', S *dārā* f edge of weapon or tool, L *dhar* f 'edge', P *dhar* f 'edge of weapon ridge of mountain, bhāt *dhar* hill, WPañ bhād bhāl cur *dhar* f 'hill, khaś (obl) *dharo* K (of *dhar* 'edge, ridge, summit of hill, *dharā* 'edge mouth (of mill), N *dhar* edge blade of knife, chift (whence *dharilo* 'sharp) A *dhar* edge of weapon blade (whence *dharābā* 'to sharpen'), *dhar* 'line row', B *dhar* edge, sharpness of a blade', d *dar* edge, edge of mud veranda, Or *dharā* blade, Bī *dhar* 'edge or point

of ploughshare, dhāri 'deep furrow'; Mth dhār 'line', Bhoj dhār 'curved blade of mattock', OAw dhāri 'line'; H. dhār f 'edge, line, boundary', dhāri f 'line, groove'; G. M dhār f 'edge of tool, brink'; Ko. dhāra 'sharpness'; Si. daraya 'edge, sharpness'. — Kal.rumb dar 'ridge-pole' or poss. < DARU-.

*DHĀRĀMṚTTIKĀ-, *EKKADHĀRA-, *CATURDHĀRA-, TIKṢADHĀRA-, *TRIDHĀRA-, *DĀRĀDIHĀRAKA-, *DUHDHĀRA-, *PṚSTHADHĀRA-, *MĀNISADHĀRA-, *SĪTADHĀRA-

6794 dhāramṛttikā- 'banked earth'. [DHĀRĀ-3, √MṚTTIKĀ-] B dhārat 'earth heaped up for an embankment' (ODBL 687 < *dharāmṛttikā-)

6795 dhārita- 'borne, held' TĀR. [√DHĪR] Pk dhārya-; Kal rumb dhārita 'guarded', A. dhāre 'on credit'; OMarv pp. dhārya 'supported', Si. pret. dhāret 'bore'. — See DHĀRYATI.

dhārin- 'carrying' MundU [DHĀRĪ-3, √DHĪR] *JĀLADHĀRIN-, *PARNADHĀRIN-, *ĀSĀNADHĀRIN-

6796 dhārmā- 'relating to dharma' ŚBR [DHĀRMA-] S dhama m 'one person's share in a feast, invitation', P dhama, dhāmā m 'great feast, invitation to a Brahman to a feast'; K lash WPah pan jaun dhām 'feast'; G dhama m 'long and continuous stay as a guest' — Pa Pk. dhamma- 'righteous' rather < DHARMA-

6797 dhārmana- 'a kind of grass'. [Cf DHARMANA-3] K dramun, dat. 'manas m. 'the grass Panicum dactylon or Cynodon dactylon' (rather than < *DRAMANA-), L dhāman m 'the excellent grass Pennisetum cenchroides', mult dhāman m, P dhāman m, H dhāman m 'a grass of good quality'

6798 dhārmikā- 'righteous' Mn., m. 'judge' lex, 'juggler' Ratnā. [DHĀRMIN-] Ku dhāmi m 'drummer who excites people to dance under the inspiration of a deity', N dhāmi 'wizard', dhāmini 'his wife', H dhāmyā m pl 'a Hindu sect who are followers of Prānāthi', M dhāmya, *mā, dhām-gād m 'insulting term of address to a Madhyandina or Yajurvedi' (LM 354 < dharmya-)

6799 dhārstya- n 'boldness, violence' R [DHĪRSTĀ-] K dhāst 'audacious, rough, hard, hardened (as a fruit or sprout previously soft)', but see DHĪRSTĀ- — Ext in Ku dharas 'courage', H dhār(h)as m (unless < DRDHĪRA-)

DHĪĀV- 'run': *DHĪĀVA-, DHĪĀVANA-, DHĪĀVATI, DHĪĀVANA-1, DHĪĀVĀYATI, *UDDHĀVA-, *UDDHĪVĀYATI, *UDHĪVĀYATI, SĀMDHĪVĀYATI, — √DHĪV
DHĪĀV- 'wash' DHĪĀVATI, DHĪĀVANA-2, DHĪĀVĀYATI, DHĪĀVITA-, DHĪRVA-, *DHĪVĀYATI, DHĪVĀ-3, *DHĪVĀTE, DHĪVĀTĀ-, *DHĪVĀYATI; — √DHU

6800 dhāvā- 'act of running'. [√DHĪV] P dhāvā- n 'running', Pk dhāvā- n 'speed', P dhāvā m, dhāv f. 'running, assault, invasion', Ku dhāv 'attack'; N. dhāvā 'speed, attack', A. dhāvā, dhāvā 'war', B. dhāvā 'running', Or dhāvā, dhāv 'haste', dhāv 'walking fast'; H dhāvā m 'speed, attack', M dhāv f. 'running'. — Ext with -ḡa- WPah khas dhāv 'race', Or. dhāvra 'race', dhāvri 'attack' DHĪVĀVA-

6801 dhāvāna- 'one who runs' in purāt-dhāvāka- m fore-runner' R [DHĪVĀV-] P. dhāvā m 'messenger'.

6802 dhāvati- 'runs, flows' RV. 2. dhāvāyati- 'makes run, drives' ŚBr. [√DHĪV] 1 Pa dhāvati 'runs', Pk dhāvāt, dhāvāt, dhāv, Gy wel thāv- 'to run, flow, run that d-, ge tar d-(d?)', pal dhāvā 'hastens, runs, flows', Paṣ gul dhāv- 'to run'

(earlier *dhāv- → Par. dhāv-); K davun 'to run', pog dhāvnu 'to walk', L dhāvān 'to enter with a rush, pervade', P. dhāvān 'to run, make an attack', N. dhāvnu 'to follow closely, go to and fro, frequent', A. dhāvā 'to run, rush into battle'; B. dhāvā 'to run', Or dhāvā, Mth dhāv, OAw. dhāvati; H dhāvā, dhāvā 'to run, hasten', G dhāvri, M. dhāvri, dhāv, Ko dhāvā, dhāv — Ext with -d- Aw dhāvab 'to run', M dhāvāqñ- 'to run, make run', — with other elements. K pog. dhāvāitnu 'to run', WPah.khas. dhāvri (pret. dhāvra), Or dhāvā. — > DRĀVATI Q V — See Add
2. Paṣ gul dhāv- 'to make run', Kho (Lor.) deik 'to make run', intr 'to run, gallop' (→ D. der- 'to run' rather than < DRĀVATI); Or. dhāvābā 'to make run'.

6803 dhāvati- 'rinses, washes, polishes' RV 2 dhāvāyati- 'washes' Mn 3 dhāvita- 'purified' MBh [√DHĪV] 1. Pa dhāvati 'cleans, washes', Pk. dhāvāt, Gy. pal dāvār 'washes', S dhāvānu 'to wash one's body'; L. dhāvān 'to wash oneself, bathe' (whence caus dhāvāvan), awan dhāvānu, WPah bhal dhāvā 'to wash'; H. dhāvā-dhāvā 'to wash thoroughly'. 2 S. dhāvānu 'to bathe, wash'. 3 N. Or dhāv-dhāv 'thorough washing'. See *DHUVATI, *DHĪVĀYATI, *DHĪVĀTE.

6804 dhāvāna- n 'running' Suśr. 'attack' Rājat [√DHĪV] P dhāvāna- n 'running', Pk dhāvāna- n, P. dhāvāni f 'attack', N dhām 'frequenting, going to and fro', M dhāvān, dhāvāni f 'running, pursuit'

6805 dhāvāna- n 'washing' MBh [√DHĪV] Pa dhāvāna- n 'washing', Pk dhāvāna- n, Gy pal daum 'soap', P dhāun m 'water that has been used for washing', H dhāun m 'water in which rice has been washed' DANTADHĪVĀNA-

dhāvāni- see DHĪVĀ-1.

dhāvāyati- 'makes run' see DHĪVĀTI.

dhāvāyati- 'washes' see DHĪVĀTI.

6806 dhāvayati- 'causes to be shaken' Vop. [√DHĪV] Gy wel thāv m 'a shake', thāv-er- tr 'to shake', gr. tab m, Paṣ kul da- 'to winnow' IFL III 3, 51 with (?) dhāvita- see DHĪVĀTI.

6807 dhāsas- m. 'mountain' Ujval. Kho (Lor) das 'waste land never cultivated, desert, wilderness'

dhl- in cmpts 'receptacle' (e g ṣu-dhl- m. 'quiver' RV) [√DHĀ] *PADADHI.

dhlk 'fir' Uṇ DHĪKĀRA-

6808 dhikkāra- m 'reproach' DhP [dhikkharōti MBh, dhikkharā- n pl Das, Pa dhikkhita- 'cursed' — DIHĪ, KĀRA-] Pk dhikkāra- m 'abuse', dhikkharjati 'is cursed'; Wg dikā- 'to drive away', S dhikkāru m 'curse', P. dhikkār m, dhikkārā vb, Ku dhikkāro vb, gng dhikkār fiel, A dhikkār 'curse', B dhikkār, Or dhikkārā, dhikkārābā 'to humiliate', H dhikkār m, G M dhikkār m, G. dhikkārē vb, N dhikkārē vb.

6809 dhikṣati- 'kindles' Dhārup. [Cf didhikṣati 'is about to burn' MBh — √DHĪ] H dhiknā 'to be hot, be red hot', dhiknā 'to heat', G dhikēā 'to be heated, be lighted', dhikṣati 'to light (a fire)', dhikṣi f. 'heat', dhikṣitā 'burning'.

6810 dhikṣati- 'lives' Dhārup L. dhikṣā m 'livelihood, means of existence'.

- *dhīṅga- 'defective' see *PACCA-1
- *dhiddha- 'lump' see *PIṬṬHA-1
- 6811 *dhīpp- 'flicker, shine' [Onom? Cf *DHAPP- and poss influence of *dīp]
Pk *dhīppal* 'shines', *dhīppira* 'shining', N *dhīpphīp* glimmering light, *dhīpphāpānu* 'to flicker', *dhīppko* gleam, A *dhīpphāpāba* to palpitate', Mith *dhīpal* 'warm', *dhīpāb* 'to set alight, to warm', — Ku *dhuppa* f 'faint gleam', *dhupdhupāno* 'to glimmer, twinkle, flame'
- 6812 dhīyāyāti 'notices' RV, *dhīyāyati* 'thinks of' AitBr [V̄DHYAI]
S *dhīyānu* 'to ponder', Ku *dhīyano* 'to think about, wish well for', A *dhīyāba* 'to reflect on', B *dhīyana*, Or *dhūaba*, H *dhīyānā*, *dhīyānā*, Brj *dhīyanau*, G *dhīyātā*, M *dhīyānē*
- 6813 dhīsānā- f 'name of a goddess' RV, *dhīsāna-* m name of an evil being' AV
Pk *dhīsāna-* m 'Bṛhaspati', Ash *dasam* 'ogress', Kt *dhīsāri* name of a goddess, Pr *dhīst*, (Lilphinstone) *dissāne* wife of Geesh (gis)
- DHĪ 'reflect see V̄DHYAI
- dhī f thought RV [V̄DHYAI]
D, DHĪ
- 6814 *dhūmma- slow [Cf *DHIMMA- lump?]
P *dhūma* slow Ku *dhūmo* N A B Or *dhūma*, H *dhūma* G *dhūmā* M *dhūm(m)ā*
- 6815 dhīyātē¹ is placed is made RV [V̄DHA]
Pa *dhīyati* is contained Pk *dhīyae* is held', Sh (Lor) *dhīyoti* to be loaded on be built, be struck strike against (intr)
- 6816 dhīyātē² is suckled Gr [V̄DHĪE]
Kho *dhik* to be suckled suck milk
- 6817 dhīra- wise clever RV steady resolute R [V̄DHYAI — In mng steady V̄DHĪP?]
Pa Pk *dhīra* wise firm Pk *dhīra-* n courage, *dhīrā* is courageous k *dir* steady constant, S *dhīru* firm patient, *re quietly P *dhīra* patient grave *re slowly Ku *dhīro* thoughtful slow', N *dhīr* 'peaceful *dhīro* sedate' A B *dhīr* steady', *re slowly Or *dhīra* adv *re adv, Mth *dhīr* patience', *re slowly H *dhīr*, *ra steadfast G *dhīrū* slow', *re adv, *dhīr* f patience trust, *dhīrēu* 'to trust, lend', M *dhīra* 'slow' *re adv *dhīr* m 'patience'
DHĪRĀ
- dhīriya- see next
- 6818 dhīryā n intelligence RV 2 dhīriya (metr RV) n [DHĪRĀ]
1 P *dhīya* m 'trust reliance G *dhīy* f 'ordeal'
2 Pk *dhīra-* n 'courage k *dhīr* f 'firmness of mind', Si *dhīya* a 'courage'
- 6819 dhīvarā- m a partic mixed caste' Gaut, 'fisherman' MBh, *yaka- m MBh, *ri f a woman of this caste' Kathas 2 *dhīvarā-* m caste of hunters (offspring of a Kṣatriya with a Rājput woman) Brahmap
1 Pk *dhīvara* m caste of fishermen, L *dhīvarī* f 'fisherman's wife, *avān dhīvar* m 'cook', P *dhīvar*, *dhīru* m 'water-carrier' H *dhīvar*, *dhīvar*, *dhīvar* m caste of fishermen, G *dhīvar* m, M *dhīvar*, *dhīvar* m Ko *dhīvar*
2 Pa *dhīvarā* m pl 'name of a people', B *dhīvar* 'sub-caste of fishermen, Or *tara*
- 6820 *dhukk- 'tremble'
Pk *dhukkādihukhāt* 'trembles', N *dhukkūki* 'palpitation', H *dhukkūki* f, M *dhukkūkrē* 'to palpitate' *dhukkuk* 'with palpitation'.
DHUKS 'kindle' DHĪKASATE, SAMDHUKASATE
- 6821 dhūkātē 'kandies, is weary' Dhātop [V̄DHĪKṢ]
S *dhūkhamu* intr 'to burn, be kindled be excited' L *dhūkhan* intr 'to smoke, smoulder, (ju) *dhūka* (caus *dhūkhan* 'to fumigate), P *dhūkhā* to catch fire, have a burning sensation, be numb be weary', B *dhūkhā dhūkhā* 'to pant, be weary', Or *dhūkhā* to blow, fan (a fire), OAw *dhūka* 'blazes', — Prob N *dhūku* 'to drink immoderately', Ku N *dhūka* 'intense desire' (rather than < *DHĪKṢA-)
- dhūnkṣā- see DHVĀNKṢĀ-
- *dhūṇḍa- 'belly' see TUNDA-1
- dhūta-1 'shaken' see DHĪUTA-1
- dhūta-2 'cleansed' see *DHUVATI¹
- dhuttūraka- see DHATTURA-
- *dhuddha- belly' see TUNDA 1
- 6822 dhūnayātē 'flows noisily' RV [V̄DHIVAN]
OAw *dhūnāt* 'makes a din'
- 6823 dhūni- 'roaring, boisterous' RV [V̄DHIVAN]
Pk *dhūni-*, *dhūni* f 'noise', P *dhūm* EP *dhūni* f 'noise' — Other NIA forms prob < — Sk LM 355 G *dhūni* 'sound', Or *dhūniba* 'to make a sound, G *dhūni* 'sound', M *dhūn* f 'prolonged hum', — N *dhūni* noise, tune', Mth OAw *dhūm* f 'sound'
- dhūnōti see DHĪNŌTI
- 6824 *dhūnman- 'noise' [Cf *dhūnman-* 'noisy' RV V̄DHIVAN — Very doubtful S L P point in part to *dhūmma]
Kal *dhūmara* 'dust storm', S *dhūma* f 'noise, L P *dhūmm* f, P *dhūm* f 'noise', P *dhūm* EP gaiety, abundance, N *dhūm* 'riot, outcry', A *dhūm* noise of an explosion, B *dhūm* thump, Or *dhūma* 'noise', OAw *dhūma* f uproar, lakh *dhūm* pomp', H G *dhūm* f bustle', M *dhūm* f arduor' — Redup L P Ku *dhūm-dhūm* f 'tumult pomp pageantry, N B Or *dhūm-dhūm* H *dhūm dhām* f, G M *dhūm dhām* f — See Add.
- *dhūnvati 'shakes' see DHĪNŌTI
- *dhundhī- 'navel see TUNDA-
- 6825 *dhuppā- 'sunshine', [Cf *DHAPP-, *DHĪPP-]
S *dhūpa* f 'heat of sun', L *dhūpp* f, *avān dhūp* P VPāh *dhūpp* f 'sunshine, Ku *dhūp*, N *dhūp* A *dhūppāba* to pant with heat, B *dhūp* Or OAw *dhūpp* H G M *dhūp* f, — NOGaw 37 in Gaw 1 *dhūpp* 'darkness -dhūp < *dhūppā', but perh it is *dhūp* 'absence of sunshine' with Gaw negative prefix
- 6826 dhūr- f 'yoke or yoke pin' RV, *dhūrā* f id 'Apat', *dhūrā* f 'axle pin kāvīr Sr com, *dhūr* m (in cmpts) 'burden MBh
Pa *dhūra-* m yoke pole forepart of anything leader', Pk *dhūra* n 'rā- f 'pole load, *dhūr* f 'cart-yoke pole, axle', S *dhūru* m, *dhūr* f 'onyx in source (*ri f also side party) *dhūra* m 'side stick of a lathe holding the article being turned, L *dhūr* f beginning, *dhūrā* m base of spinning wheel cross p cc', P *dhūr* m axletree extremity beginning', *dhūr* f axletree, *dhūrā* m 'pole Ku *dhūr*, *dhūri* f 'ridge on a roof, *dhūro* m 'ridge mountain peak', N *dhūro* pole between a pair of yoked animals, *dhūri* axletree roof-tree,

6844 *dhūnakāṣṭha- 'carding frame' [DHÜNA-, KĀṢṬHĀ-]
Bī dhūnāṣṭh, *neṣṭh 'machine for carding cotton',
Mīth dhūnāṣṭh, *nahaṣṭh

6845 dhūni- f 'shaking, agitation' lex [v̄bhū]
S dhūna f 'shaking', P dhūn f 'absorbing thought',
ku dhūn 'agitation, eagerness, N dhūn 'utmost en-
deavour', H dhūn f 'agitation, ardent desire', dhūni
'assiduous', — P ku G forms with n either < MIA
-unn- < -un- or -H type or ʔk P dhūn f = dhūn,
ku dhūn = dhūn, dhūni 'eager', G dhūn f 'deep
thought'

6846 dhūndīti 'shakes' RV, dhūndīti KatyŚr, dhūnati
Dhātup, opt *ni-dhūnet* MBh 2 *dhūnyati [v̄bhū]
1 Pa dhūnati 'shakes', dhūnana- n, Pk dhūndī,
dhūndī pp, dhūnat at caus, dhūnana- n, Paś dun- 'to
card wool, K d'mun 'to shake', dūnen (pp dun?) 'to
sweep, donun (pp dun?) 'to scutch cotton', S dhūnana
'to shake', dhūnana 'to choose, dhūno m 'chooser'
(semant of Lat cogitare), P dhūnyā m 'cotton-
carder', WPah jāun dhūndīti 'to shiver, cur dhūndī
'to prepare' (orig cotton &c by carding?), N dhūnyā
'to scutch cotton, A dhūmba B dhūna, dhūnd v̄b,
dhūnan sb, Or (Sambhalpur) dhūmba, caus dhūnabā,
dhūn carding bow (× dhūnās), Bī dhūnab, Mīth
dhūna cotton-carder, Bhoj dhūnā carding, OAw
dhūnat scutches cotton H dhūna to beat make
strenuous effort, scutch cotton dhūnyā m 'carder',
G dhūnva intr to shake, dhūnavā v̄ tr — P jhūnā
to shake a tree' Or jhūnba to shake — Ext -kk-
P dhūnah(k)na to scutch cotton, Or (Sambhalpur)
dhūnkā carding bow H dhūnakna to scutch,
dhūnkā f carding bow' M dhūnakhā 'to scutch' —
kho dūmk to consider (cf S dhūnana above), but
perh rather < DUNŌTI
2 Ku gng dhūnāṣṭh to scutch (cotton or wool)
— Forms of N A B Or (Sambhalpur) Bī Mth Aw
H in 1 above (in which -un and unt both > ān-
may be < *dhūnati)

6847 dhūpa- m incense kaṭh [~ DHUMĀ as DHUPANA
dhūpāyati ~ dhūmana dhūmāyati]
Si dūvīla dust W Geiger BSOS VIII 555 very
doubtful

6848 dhūpana- n incensing fumigation KatyŚr n m
incense' Mn [dhūpāyati fumigates V] — See
DHUPA
Pa dhūpana n burning of incense Pk dhūpana-
n Paś dovan ro expose to smoke let smell smoke
IIFL III 3 61 K dūnāṣṭh f smoke fire over which an
ascetic sits and inhales S dhūni f smoky fire, L
swan dhūn P dhūni f exercising with aromatic
smoke, WPah bhal dhūn n incense holder ku
dhūni fire kindled before an ascetic, N dhūm A
dhūm fire which is kept burning B dhūni ascetic's
fire, incense pot (→ Or dhūm ascetic's smoky fire),
H dhūni f burning of incense smoky smoky fire',
G M dhūni f 'ascetic's smoky fire, Si dūn kuḍu
'snuff, dūn kola tobacco — See DHÜNA-

6849 dhūmā m 'smoke vapour, mist' RV 2 dhūmikā- f
smoke Kathas, fog lex, or *dhūmāṣṭā, dhūmā- f
thick cloud of smoke Malatim
1 Pa Pk dhūma- m 'smoke', Gy eur thuv m
'smoke pal āf 'tobacco' D dum m 'smoke, Ash
dum Wg dum ke dym, Pr ūlyama, Dm dum Tir
(Leech) dhūng, Paś laur dhūm, gul dum, Shum
dum, Ning Wof Gaw dum kaḷ rumb thum (thumara
'dust storm?') urī dhūm 'Sh gl dum m gur koh
dum m, pales d(h)um, ju d'm (koh ādum 'dust'

× ādū < *v̄dūh̄ori-), L dhū m 'smoke', dhūm m
'small lighted heap of rubbish, place where such
rubbish is kept', awān dhūm m 'smoke', P dhū dhūm m
'smoke', Ku dhūnd, gng dhūn, N dhū u A dhūca
dhūndā, B dhūya, dhūyā, Or Mīth Bhoj dhūnd, OAw
dhūndū m, H dhūnd, dhūnd m G dhūm, dhūct
dhūmāṣṭā? — See Adā — S dhūh̄ m 'smoke' <
*DHUMĀṢṬA-? — S dhū f 'fog, mist', Bshk. dīmī 'smoke', Tor
dhūmī, Si dhūmī, Phal dhūmī f, P dhū f 'small heap
of burning chaff round which Moslems sit while
listening to praises of Pir Sayad Ahmad', B dhūn 'an
ascetic's fire', M dhū f 'fog'

*DHUMĀRA-, DHUMĀRĀ-, DHUMĀLA-, *DHUMĀSĀ-,
DHUMĀYATI, DHUMĀKĀ, *DHUMĀLĀ, DHUMĀRĀ-,
*DHUMĀKĀTACCIHU-, DHUMĀGANDHI-, *DHUMĀGHARA,
DHUMĀKĀRA-, *DHUMĀKĀHARA-, *DHUMĀNDHA-, DHU-
MODGĀRA-

6850 *dhūmakataccchu- 'incense ladle'. [DHUMĀ-,
KATACCHU-]
Si dūmoṣu 'ladle filled with incense'

6851 dhūmāgandhi- smelling of smoke' RV [DHUMĀ-,
GANDHĀ-]
H dhūyādh 'smelling of smoke'

*dhumaghara- 'smoke-hole' [DHUMĀ-, GHARA-]
See *DHUMĀHARA-

6852 *dhūmara- 'smoky' [~ DHUMĀLA- — DHUMĀ]
H dhūtar 'smoke coloured, M dhūr m 'smoke,
haze, Kō dhūtoru 'smoke — Si dūmbura 'tawny
rather < DHUMĀRĀ-

6853 dhūmāri f 'fog, mist' lex [*DHUMĀRA]
Pk dhūmāri- f fog', G dhūtar, dhūmar f fog mist',
M dhūri f 'fumigation

6854 dhūmāla- smoke-coloured, purple' lex [~ *DHU-
MĀRA — DHUMĀ]
A dhūvati kuvali 'haziness caused by mist, dust or
smoke', Si dūmbul smoke soot'

6855 *dhūmaṣā- smoky' 2 *dhūmaṣā- [With colour-
suffix of kaptā &c? — DHUMĀ]
1 S dhūo m 'smoke, vapour', dhūm f 'slight smoky
fire (→ J. d'h, d'h m 'smoke?'), dhūdmu 'to smoke be
smoky B dhūm embers cinders, G dhūmas smoky,
2 L dhūdh f soot, P dhūdh, dhūdhā dhūmāṣṭā,
N dhūdhāo 'smoky, soot, H dhūdhā 'smoky
dhūmasi- see *DHUMĀGĀYA-

6856 dhūmakāra- 'having the form of smoke MW
[DHUMĀ, AKĀRA]
S dhūro smoky, WPah bhal dh āri f mist

6857 *dhūmākāra- 'smoke hole [DHUMĀ-, KĀRĀ]
Ku dhūro m 'chimney', Aw lakh dhūro 'venti-
lator H dhūrā m 'smoke hole in roof — But poos
< *dhumaghara- (cf B empd dhūyā ghard 'chim-
ney)

6858 *dhūmāndha- 'dim sighted [Cf dhūmāṣṭā 'dim-
eyed AV — DHUMĀ ANDHĀ-]
Pa dhūmāndha- blind with smoke', S dhūndū m
'mist, dhūndhāro m 'dust storm (× ā dhūro < ANDHĀ-
KĀRA) L d' unndī dhūdd f 'dimness of sight awān
dhūd cataract (Ju) dhūdhā 'dimsighted', P dhūnd f
mist, haziness, dhūndāṣṭā misty, N dhūmādhā dim-
sighted, Bī dī dī daytime fog OAw dhūmādhā m
mist gloom H dhūnd(h) m purblindness, haze,
dhūdhāro dhūndhāro purblind, G dhūdhāṣṭā misty', M
dhūdh purblind, nusty', dī dī f 'dim sight

6559 dhūmāyati 'smokes, is smoky' ŚankhBr. [DHŪMĀ-]
Pa dhūmāyati 'smokes, smoulders, chokes, is obscured', Pk dhūmaai 'smokes, is smoky', N dhūcauru, B dhūāna, H dhūāna 'to be smoked'. — S dhūānu 'to be smoky' der *DHUMAŚA-

*dhūmāśa- 'smoky' see *DHUMAŚA-

6560 dhūmōḍgāra- m 'ascending of smoke' Kālid [DHŪMĀ-, UḌGĀRA-]
P dhūgar, dhō 'm' 'smoking a milk vessel with fumes of ghee', dhūgarna, dhō 'so to do'.

*dhūmmā- 'noise' see *DHUMMAN-

dhūmjā- see DHŪMĀ-

6561 dhūmrā- 'smoke-coloured, grey, purple' VS [Cf *DHŪMĀRA- — DHŪMĀ-]
Pk dhūmra- 'smoke-coloured', m 'smoke', Wg dhūmā? 'greyish, mixed yellow and blue and grey', Ku dhūmro 'brown, dusky, reddish or yellowish, mild (of sunshine)', dhūmaio 'bluish', gng dhūmrā 'brown', N. dhūmma 'cloudy', dhūmmnu 'to become foggy', dhūmio, dhām, dhūm 'hazy, dun', B dhūmala 'smoke-coloured', Or. dhūma 'smoky, smoke-coloured', dhūmā 'smoke-coloured', dhūmasa 'dark fat person', Oāw dhūma 'smoky, dusky, black', H dhūma m 'smoke colour', dhūmra, dhūmara, dhūmla, dhūmilā 'smoke-coloured', G dhūmar, M dhūmē n 'fog', dhūmmē 'to smoulder', dhūmra 'smoky', dhūmasmē 'to smoulder', Si dhūmburu 'brown, purple, dark red

6562 dhūya- 'to be shaken, to be swept up' [VDHŪ]
P dhuy m 'heap', N dhūyo 'piece, shred'

6563 dhūyātē 'is shaken' AV [VDHU]
G dhuyā intr 'to tremble, be shaken', dhuyatū caus, dhuyar m, *ri f 'trembling', — with unexpl r dhuyā, dhuyatū, dhuyar, *ri

6564 dhūyātē 'is washed' [Same as DHUATĒ? — VDHĀ?]
Sh gl dužōk tr 'to wash', (Lor) dhuyōki 'to be washed', koh dižarony tr, gur dužarony

dhūrṇa- see DHŪNA-

6565 dhūrta- 'cunning, m' 'rogue' Yājñ, *aka- m MBh [VDHUR]

Pa dhūta- adj and m, dhūttikā- f 'courtesan', Pk dhūta- m, *ri- f 'rogue, gambler', S dhūto m pimp, dhūt f 'bawd', dhūtru m 'cheat', L dhūta m 'tale-bearer', avān dhūtā 'stupid', P dhūtā 'stupid, fat (like a buffalo)', m 'male buffalo' (semant of *DAN-CARA-), Ku dhūt 'oppressive', N dhūtahā 'cheat', H dhūt m 'rogue', Si dhūt 'crafty, vicious', — Pk dhūttayamta- 'cheating', S dhūttanu 'to swindle', N dhūtu, H dhūta, G dhūtū — × DṢṢṬA- in L dhū(t)ta m 'depraved wretch'
DHURTAJA-; *DHURTAJARA-

dhūrta- 'Datura alba' see DHATṬARA-

6566 dhūrtakāra- 'cheat'. [DHURTA-, KĀRA-]
S dhūrtāru m 'cheat', G dhūrtār cheating, M dhūrtā m 'cheat', dhūrtār m 'trickery', — N dhūrtār < dhūrtār < dhūrtā — Deriv Pk dhūrtārā 'cheat', S dhūrtāra, OG dhūrtāra m cheating, M dhūrtāra? 'to cheat'.

6567 dhūrti- f 'injury' RV. [VDHUR]
Pk dhūti- f 'old age', Wg dhūt 'a lie' Gaw dhūta 'a lie', dhūtā 'har', S dhūta f 'injury' L dhūt m 'calumny', N dhūt 'extortion'

DHURV 'injure'. DHURTA-, DHURTI-, DHURVATI

6568 dhūrvti 'injures, causes to fall' RV. [VDHUR]
Sh dhūvōki 'to be unable'? See also DURBALA-

dhūrva- see DURVA-

*dhūrśa- 'cloth' see DURŚA-

6569 *dhūrśala- 'pole and pin' [DHUR-, ŚALA-]
G dhūrśal n 'yoke' (dhūśal mātā n 'yoke with wooden pestle &c given by bride's mother to bridegroom'), dhūrśā n, *ri f 'yoke', dhūrśi, dhūrśi f (× jurī < *YUG-ŚALA-)

dhūli- see *DHUDI-

dhūvati see DHUVATI

6570 dhūsara- 'dusty, grey' Bhartṛ. [See *DHUḌI-]
Pa Pk dhūsara-, Ku dhūstro, dhūsero 'white and red', N dhūstro 'ash-coloured, grey', A dhūar 'dust-or ash-coloured', B dhūsara 'dust-coloured, grey', Or. dhūsara (whence dhūsariba 'to be soiled by dust by grovelling in it'), H dhūsar 'grey', dhūsra, dhūsra 'dust-coloured', G M dhūsar 'grey'.

*dhūśś- 'push' see *DHUŚ

DHR 'hold' DHARA-, DHĀRANA-, DHARANA-, DHĀRĀNĪ-, DHARĀNĪ-, DHĀRĀTI, DHARĀ-, DHARĀ-, DHĀRĪTRI-, DHĀRTRĀ, DHĀRĀVA-, DHĀRMANĪ-, DHĀRMĀ-, DHĀRĀ-, DHĀRĀNA-, DHĀRĀVA-, DHĀRĀYITAYĀ-, DHĀRĪTA-, DHĀRĪN-, DHĀRĪ-, DHĪRTĀ, DHĪRTĪ-, DHĪRTĪĀTE, APADHĀRĀYATI, AVADHĀRĀYATI, ADHARA-, ADHĀRĀ-, ADHĀRĀNA-, UDDHĀRĀTI, *LDDHĀRĀ-, UDDHĀRĀ-, UDDHĀRĀYATI, UDDHĪRTĀ-, *UPADHĀRĀ-, *NIRDHĪRTĀ-, *VIDHĀRĀTI, *SAMDHĀRĀTI, *SANDHĀRĀNA-, *SANDHĀRĀYATI, *PADHĀRĀYATI, — DHĀTĀ

6571 *dhṛni- 'satisfaction' [~ DHṚTI-? — *DHĪRTĪ?]
Pk dhāni- f 'satisfaction', M dhāni f 'satiety' (in mng desire, craving) rather < DHANĪĀ-

6572 dhṛtā- 'held, supported' RV, 'worn' MBh, 'weighed' MBh (see DHĀTĀ-) [VDHṚ]
Pa dhāta- firm, resolved' G wēl thil- 'to hold, grasp' B dhārā, *ri cloak' ODBL 355, Mth dhāt held (pp of dhārab < DHĀRĀTI)

*dhṛta- 'sated' see DHṚTI-

6573 dhṛti- f holding, firmness' RV [VDHṚ]
Pa dhūti- f 'steadfastness', Aś dhī jau dhūti, Pk dhū-, dhūi- f, K dry f 'solemn obligation, vow', M dhūvā m 'fortitude'

6573a dhṛti- f 'satisfaction' Sah, Pañcat 2 *dhṛta-
satisfied [VDHĪRA]
— V ṛgṛti Ku dhīt f 'satisfaction, satiety', N dhūt 'satisfaction trust'
2 M dhād n well being, dhāṣā m 'satisfaction'

DHRṢ- be bold' DHĪRṢṬĀ-, DHṚṢṬ-, DHṚṢṬĀ-, DHṚṢṬĪ-

6574 dhṛṣṭ- bold', dhṛṣṭā boldly', dhṛṣṭy- m 'hero' RV. [VDHṚṢṬ]
OM dhāṣṭā 'rash, thoughtless'

6575 dhṛṣṭā- 'bold, impudent' RV, pejorative at end of campā Pān [VDHṚṢṬ]

Pk dhṛṣṭha, dhṛṣṭha- 'bold', Tir (Lēech) 'drist' 'false Bshk dīṣ hrav', K drīṣṭhu 'to become hard' (< *dhṛṣṭha- — but dhṛṣṭ 'audacious hard' < *DHĪRṢṬĀ- < DHĪRṢṬĀ-) S dhṛṣṭu, dhṛṣṭu 'obstinate', L. dāṣṭh impudent, P dhṛṣṭh thick, dhṛṣṭh 'overbearing strong, heavy, fat', m 'bull, dhṛṣṭh 'bold'

(w/ence *dl'ejl' o'p'dm* forwardness) *ku dl'ijo* bold
gnr. dl'it N dl'ijo impudent *l dāṣh* strong firm,
dāṣh'itcd courageous *B dāṣ' str ng* hard unripe,
dl'it'f *dl'it' snul* bed *Or dl'it'a* shameful *Mth*
dl'it'h frn *Bh j dl'it'h* insolent *Aw lakh dl'it'h*
ot st rate *ll dl'it'f* bold impudent *OG dl'it'f*
adj decentful *G dl'it' bold* *M dl'at'f* *dl'it' dhll'*
 bold

DIHRSṬIYA

6876 *dhṛṣṭi* *f* boldness *Sankhṣr dl'it'i* bold *vS*
 [vB 183]

l dl'it'h f firmness of m *nd ku dl'it'* courage
N dl' impudence *A dāṣh kalba* to speak firmly or
 emphatically

DIH' suckle *DIHAYATI* **DHAYANI* *DHATNI* *DIH'PA*
VATE *DIH'PITA* *DIH'PAYATE* **DHAYANA* **DIH'YATE*²
DHĒN *DHĀNAYANA*

6877 *dhēnā* *m* *lch* *co v pl* milk drink *RV*
dl'ēn ka f m lch co v AV dhēna f RV [Dhif]
Pa dhem f m lch cow *Pk dhenu f* recently
 cal ed cow *Tir (Leech) dēn co den* *AO xii 180*
P dl'en f co v dhēmā dhēmā dl'unā *m lch* *WPah*
bhad dl'anā *n m lk* and milk products (-?) *A B*
dl'enu m lch cow *Or d'an ā m lch d'an ā* *m lch*
cow B d'en (S of Ganges) *d'en* (Patna) *dhēmā*
dl'enu co v within 6 months of cal'ing *Mth d'en*
m lch cow *H d'en dl'enā f* cow lately cal ed *Si*
dēna co v female animal (e.g. *d' ts dēna t* gress)
DHĀNAYANA **DHĒNAYATA* *FUNARHĒNU*

6878 **dhēnāvātā* *cowpen* [*DHĒNU VATA*]
WPah bhal dh' udā n sheep and goat pen in open
 fields

**dhēra* *lump* see **DIHĒRA*

6879 *dhānava* *produced from a co v Pan gana* [*DHĒNU*]
P dhēmā dl' tām m lk sour m lk
 **MANDADHĀNAYANA*

6880 **dhokka*¹ *sacking* *matung* *z* **dhōkka*²
3 dhonga *4 dhōkka*¹ [*Cf* **ṬOKKA*]
1 Ext -d *N dl'okro* large jute bag *B dl'okar* *Or*
dhakara cloth bag *B dhōkka* jute bag *Mth*
dl'okra bag vessel receptacle *H dl' hrs f* small bag,
G dhokr n bale of cotton — with *th M dl'okti f*
wallet — with *n G dl'ok n* bale of cotton
 — with *s N (Tarai) dl'okse* place covered with a mat
 to store r ce in

2 L dl'ohē (pl *dl'ul f*) *m la* ge thatched shed
3 M dl'ogla m coarse cloth *dl'ōp f* wallet
4 L dl'ok f hut in the fields *Ku dl'wakā m pl*
 gates of a city or market *N dl'oka* (pl of *dl'oko*)
 door — *OMarw dl'oharo m* basket — *N dl'okse*
 place covered with a mat to store rice in large basket

*dhōkka*¹ *defective* see *ṬOKKA*²

dhōkka *matting* see **DHOKKA*¹

**dhōṅga*¹ *lump* see **p* *ḤKKA*¹

*dhōṅga*² *matting* see *DHOKKA*¹

dhōda see *DUNDHUBHA*

6881 **dhōtta* *cloth* *z dhōtra* *ODBL 506* (lex ?) [*Cf*
 **DHAUTA*], wh ch *s poss* same as *DHAUTA*¹ replaced in
MIA by anal *dl'otta* in *WPah* *Rudh dl'otā s v*
DHĀUVATI — If *dl'itra* is old then t could be source
 of all *NIA* forms (E forms with mean ng *loun* cloth
 v th *t(f)* having spread to *K S L P*). But if it is
 Sanskritization of *MIA* **dl'otta* then the *dl'otar* of

L P ku H G M may derive from an extended
 **dl'otta ra*]

*1 k dūt*¹ (with defn te article *dōtyā*) *f lo n-cloth*
S d ot' f dl'oio m P dl'ott' f *Ku dl'ot' dl'oid*
m pl gng dl'icet *N dl'oti A dhiti B Or dl'oti*
dl'ut B Mth H dl'oti f G dl'ot' f dl'oio n
dl'ot' f small do — *Or dhōtra* worn out and torn

2 L dl'otar m thin country cloth *P dhōtar f* very
 thin coarse cotton cloth (→ *ku H dl'otar f*) *G*
dl'otar n lo n cloth (→ *M dl'otar n*) — Connex on
 with *L ad'otar m* thin country cloth *Oll ad'otara*
 a coarse country cloth is unexpl (scarcely w th
HSS 1716 < adhō-rastra)

**BĀLADIHUTA*

dhōtra see prec

6882 **dhōnda* *hollow swollen* *z* **dhōnda* [*Cf*
 **ṬOṬHA* **ṬHōṬHA*]

1 N dl'odro dhōtra hollow *A dhod* slugged
M dl'odyā dl'odar swollen, puffy *dl'od f* puffiness
 flabbiness — *N dl'ollo* flabby < **dl'oda*^o
2 A dl'ond hollow in a tree

**dhōddha* *belly* see *ṬUNDA*¹

**dhōnda* *hollow* see **DHODDA*

**dhōndha* *belly* see *ṬUNDA*¹

**dhōrā* *cloth* see *DURĀ*

**dhaukyātē* is brought see **DHAUKYATE*

6883 **dhautā*¹ *cloth* *thead* *dl'autaka* made of bleached
 silk *Pat dhautakaya m* bag of coarse cloth *lex*
 [Perh same as *DHAUTA*¹ see also **DHOUTA*]
WPah bhal dh'ou m thread (of wool or cotton)

*dhautā*² *washed* see **DHAUVATI*

*dhaura*¹ see *DHĀVĀ*¹

**dhaura*² *dhaurya* pertaining to the vole see
 next

6884 *dhaureyā* (a) *m* *beast of burden* *lex* **oka* *m*
Ven s (b) *being* *foremost* (cf *dl'ūrya* *foremost* *AV*)
z **dhaura*¹ *3 dhaurya* [*DHĒRYA* *DUR*]

1 (a) *Pa dl'oreya* accustomed to the yoke
dl'oraya *m* *beast of burden* (× *dl'uraha* *m*
id f) *Pk dl'oreya* **rya* capable of bearing a load
P dl'ori dhorya m ox *H G dl'ori m* — (b) *Pk*
dl'oreya **rya m* leader *H dl'ore* near *G dl'ori*
 main (of a road)

2 *Paḍ dor* face mouth *s de* *IIFL* *3 5* — If
dl'or m cattle?

3 *Pk dl'orja* capable of bearing a load *m* leader

6885 *dhāurtaka* *n* *roguey* *Pān-gana* [*DHĀURTA*]
H dl'otā *cunning* *m* *rogue*

6886 **dhauvati* *washes* *z dhautā*¹ *washed* *Sv*
 [*dl'auvat* replaces *DHĀUVATI* after *dl'an* *td* — **dhāv*]
1 Pa dhōtati *washes* *dl'ovana n* *Pk dhōt'et* (cf
 (whence pp *dl'ova* pass *dl'occat*) *dhōana n* *Gy*
eur H ov- arm *thot* *D do-* *T r do* *Shum*
dōy *Gaw doā* *Kal Rumb dhō-* *S dhāvāt* pass.
dl'ojam L dhōvan caus dl'ocvan *poth 10-* (v th low
ris ng tone) *P dl'omā vb dl'o m a* wash ng *dhō*
m water that has been used for washing *Ku dl'om*
vb N dl'umu A dhō va vb dl'or an act of washing
B dl'oa vb *3sg dl'oy dl'ova sb* *Or dl'ohā vb* *caus*
B dl'ūba B dhōeb to beat (clothes in washing) *Mth*
dl'oeb to wash *Bhoy dl'occat* *Aw lakh dl'is b* *H*
dl'omā dhōmā vb dl'ocan m water that has been

used for washing', Marv *dhoṇa* vb, G *dhoṇā* vb, *dho* m 'a wash', Si *dovanavā*, pret *devutā* (< *dhoṇa-*) — Pa *dhōpi* (2 pl imper *dhōpētha*) 'washes formed after causatives in -*apeti*' — Subsequent passive formations with MIA -*pp-* in S *dhoṇamu* 'to beat the wash', L *dhoṇan* 'to be washed', awān *dhoṇan*, A *dhoṇ* 'a washing', *dhoṇaliba* 'to clean (e.g. the teeth)', B. *dhoṇala* 'washed', *dhoṇ* 'washing of clothes', *dhoṇā* 'washerman' — Forms with b originated in the East from MIA pass *dhorat* A *dhoḥ* 'a washing', A B Or *dhoḥā* 'washerman', Or *dhoḥa* washed clean, a washing, *dhoḥalā* 'white', H *dhoḥ* m 'a wash', *dhoḥi* m 'washerman', *dhoḥin* f 'hus wife' (→ into all languages, P *dhoḥi* *dhoḥā* m. → K *dḥō* m → Sh *dubu*, *dūbi*, S G M & c *dhoḥi* m)

2 Pa *dhōta-* 'washed, bleached', Pk *dhoṇa*, WPaḥ *dhōa*, Or *dhoṇā* 'bleached', Bhoj *dhoṇ ā*, — anal -*ti-* in WPaḥ I rudh *dhoṭā*

DHMA see ▽DHAN

6887 *dhmātā-* 'blown' RV [▽DHAN] ku *dhtā* 'being out of breath panting' (< **dhu-maa-*), A *dhi* 'panting, asthma'

dhmāt- see next

6888 **dhmātra-* 'fireplace' [*dhmāt-* n 'implement for smelting' RV — ▽DHAN] Phal *dhatr*, *dahatr* m 'fireplace' (→ Bshk *datar*), Sv *dantar-kūṭha*

dhmāna- 'puffing' Suśr see DHAMAANA- [▽DHAN] *VATADHIVANA-

6889 *dhyanā-* 'meditation' ChUp [▽DHAN] Pa *dhana-* 'contemplation', Kharī *dhana*, NiDoc *jana* Pk *ghana-* n, OB OG *ghāna* n, Si *dan* (*dahan*, *dahan* ← Pa)

dhymāla- 'black' see *JHAMALA-
dhyaṅ ati see DHDYATI
 DHYAI 'reflect' DĪDHĒTI, DHDYĀYATI, DHĪ, DHĪRA-, DHDYANA-, ABHDHYA-, *VIDHYA-, NIDHYAYATI
 DHRAJ 'move' *DHDARJAYATI, *VIDHDARGA-
 DHRAS 'glean, throw up' *UDDHRASA- — See DHDVANSATI
 **dhrāta-* 'satisfied see DHRĀYATI
dhrātī see DRĀTI
 **dhrāpayati*, **dhrāpyatē* 'is satisfied see next

6890 *dhrāyati* 'is satisfied Dhatup 2 **dhrāta-* 3 **dhrāpayati* 4 **dhrāpyatē* [▽DHRAI] 1 S *dhrāmu* to be satisfied be filled tr to satisfy' (whence pass *dhrāyami*), G *dhr(a)ṇu* 'to be satisfied, V *dhan* 'to be glutton

2 Pa *dhiata-* 'satisfied, fed', Pk *dhaya* id 'n good harvest plenty, G3 pal *drāra* 'satisfied happy, rich', Ku *dha dhou* 'satiety' — Pr *lar*, *laro* 'satisfied' — an unrecorded Dardic form? — Equally doubtful is loss of r in Phal *dhaatum* I am satisfied (with food) if < **dhrāta-* poss < *dhrasta* s ▽ DHVANSATI

3 S *dhratānu* to cause to be satisfied, G *dharatū* to satisfy'

4 S *dhrāpan* 'to become satisfied' P *dharāpnā* 'to satisfy' H *dhapna* 'to be satisfied, to satisfy' (whence intr *dhapna*, caus *dhapānā*)

6891 *dhrīyātē* 'is firm' RV, 'resolves on AV [▽DHRI] P *dhiyā* 'to have confidence', H *dhiyā* 'to be steadfast.

6891a **dhrīyātē* 'is satisfied' [▽DHRAI] H *dhyā* 'to be satisfied'

6892 *dhruvā-* 'fixed' RV, 'steady (of a cow when milked)' AV, m 'pole-star' GrS, 'refrain in a song' W, 'am certainly' Mn, 'aka- m post' lex
 Pa *dhuca-* 'fixed, am 'certainly, constantly', Aś shah man *dhrutam* 'constantly', kal *dhuca*, jau *dhrutam*, gur *dhuca*, Pk *dhuca-* 'fixed', S *ghūhu* 'stationary, m 'pole-star', *dhū* 'exactly' (← E), P *dharuh*, *dhū* m 'pole-star', B. *dhuā* 'refrain', OAw *dhuca* m 'pole star', H poet *dhuā dhu c*, *dhu* 'firm', OG *dhuca* 'firm', G *dharu* 'certain', Si *druca* 'firm, pole-star'
 *DHRUVAKĀRA-

6893 **dhruvākāra-* 'chorus singer' [DHRUVĀ, KĀRĀ-] B *dohar* 'singers in chorus' ODBL 349
 DHRAI 'satisfy' *DHRNI, *DHRĪTA-, *DHRĪTI-, *DHRĪTA-, *DHRĪPAYATI, *DHRĪPYATĒ, DHRĪYATI, *DHRĪYATĒ

6894 **dhrōkṣa-* 'deceit' [Cf fut *dhrōkṣyati* MaitrS — ▽DROH] P *dhokkha* m 'deceit', WPaḥ bhā *dhokho* m, Ku *dhoḥo*, N *dhoḥa*, B *dhoḥa*, *dhoḥā* Or *dhoḥā* 'injury, doubt, fear', H *dhoḥ(h)a* m 'deceit, fear', G *dhoḥ(h)ḥo* m 'anger, fear, danger', M *dhoḥa* m 'fear' — Ku N *dhoḥo* e eagerness, intense desire' perh rather deriv of DHĪKṢATĒ

DHVAMS 'fall' DHVANSĀ, DHVANSATI DHVANSĀYATI, *DHVASA-, DHVASĀTI, DHVASTA-, DHVASTĀTE, *DHIVASA-, *DHIH ASANA-, *DHIVĀSAYATI, UDDHVAMSATĒ, VIDHVAMSAYATI

6895 *dhvamsā-* m falling down, destruction' TBr [See DHDVANSATI — ▽DHVAMS] N *dhāyo*, *dhādo* 'fissure in the ground' very doubtful

6896 *dhvamsati* falls to pieces MBh 2 *dhyasāti* 'falls' (*atidhāna* RV) 3 *dhyasatē* 'is destroyed' Pan Kās 4 *dhyasta-* fallen, destroyed' R, 'scattered, covered MBh 5 *dhyamsayati* 'scatters destroys' TBr violates (a woman) Kathas 6 **dhyāsayati* 7 **dhyasa* 8 **dhyāsana-* [Forms of S with *dr-* (and poss of L with *dh* which may however owe their retroflex to anal pp *dhaṅṅha*) are prob < MIA *dhas-* with unexpl intrusive *r*, rather than < *DHRAS glean, throw up, Pa *dhasat* (caus *dhaseti*) 'gleans' Saddaniti Dhatumala 1645 Forms of S L P with *ḍ* (r) may be due to dissimilation with following -*hi* (< -s-) or *ṭṭh* (which replaced *ṭh*) In L P *dhaḥ*, *dah dha* may be variant spellings for *ḍ* followed by a vowel with low-rising low tone L *dassan* can be for *dhasan* after *dahan* but *d-* forms appear also in N OAw and H Are these loans from NW or has another word-group (**dvasati* **dvasṭa-*, &c) collided with *dhdvmsat* &c? — ▽DHVANS]

1 Pa *dhamtsati* 'falls', Pk *dhamtsi*, *dha* (caus *dhamtsādāi*) H *dhamna* to sink into (caus *dhasana*), M *dhaṅṅṅ dhas* 'to fall' — Kho *donk* to mince meat (rather than < caus *dhamtsādāti*)

2 Pk *dhasat* 'enters', S *drahānu*, *drahānu* 'to fall', L *dhrētan dhrētan*, (Ju) *dhan dahan* (caus *dahavan*), P *dhaḥna* to fall, *dahnā* to be spread, sink into, copulate with', WPaḥ caus *dheṇā* 'to fall', N *dhamna* 'to pierce thrust press, B *dhas* *dhō* 'to fall in', Or *dhanbā* 'to sink down (as soil under heavy footstep) crumble, become delapidated (caus *dhasabā*), Mth *dhasab* 'to sink, be in disorder', H *dhamā* 'to sink in' (caus *dhasanā*), *dhasanā* 'to slip down pierce', G *dhas* *ḍ* 'to push through be undermined, M *dhamṇ* 'to sink in', tr 'to drive into'

- 3 L *dhasan*, *dassan* (pass *dasījan*) 'to throw a man on his back (in wrestling)', P *dhasmā* 'to sink in' (or — II *dhasmā* above), — II *dasnā* 'to be spread'.
- 4 Pk *dhattha* 'destroyed', S *dratho* 'fallen' (with anal *th*), *drātho* 'laid low' (with *d* from crus *drāhīnu*), L *awān* P *dhatthā* 'fallen', P *datthnā* 'to be spread, begin to wrestle', — N *dhatdumu* 'to be delirious' ? — P^hal *dhatatum* 'I am satisfied (with food) < 'finished' cf *dhatditi*- 'cessation Mārk' very doubtful, see *DHĪRĀTA-
- 5 Pⁱ *dhamseti* 'destroys'
- 6 Wg *dasā-* to extinguish (a fire)', S *drāhīnu*, **hanu* 'to throw down lay low', L *dāhān* 'to throw down', *dāhan* 'to throw, place', *awān dhācun*, P. *dāhānā*, *dhanā*, *dāhūnā* 'to throw down', *dāhānā*, *dāhūnā* 'to spread (a bed), spread out (grain) water (a horse), engage someone in business', — OAw *dasat* 'spreads (a bed)', II *dāsna*
- 7 S *drāha* f 'bursting of a dam, collapse of a building'
- 8 N *dasnā* 'small rug for lying on', II *dāsan* m 'bedding'
- dhvamsayati* see prec
- 6897 *dhvajā-* m 'flag' RV, penis Suśr
Pa Pk *dhvaja-* m 'flag', Pk *dhaa-*, *dhava-* m, **dā-* f Sⁱ *dadaya* flag erected penis Md *dida* 'flag'.
*DHVAJADANḌA-, DHVAJAPAṬA-, INDRADHVAJA
- 6898 **dhvajadanda-* 'flagstaff' [Cf *dhvajayaṣṭi-* MBh — DHVAJĀ, DANḌĀ-]
S *jhanda* m flagstaff, flag' L P *jhanda* m **ḍi* f, N B *jhanda* **ḍi* Or *dhandā* **ḍi*, *jhanda* II *jhanda* m, **ḍi* f, G *jhāḍa* *jhanda* m, M *jhāḍa* m flagstaff flag, *dhāḍola* **ola* *jhāḍola*, **ola* f 'torch of grass waved round cattle
- 6899 *dhvajapaṭa-* m 'flag' Kāv [DHVAJĀ-, PAṬA]
Pk *dhvajataḍa-* m 'flag', OG *dhvajataḍa* m
- 6900 *dhvānati* 'sounds, roars' Kāv, *dhvānayaṣṭi* 'means' [DHVĀN]
Pa *dhamta-* 'sounded', — P^hal *dāna* 'I speak'?
- 6901 *dhvāni-* m 'sound, echo' AV [DHVĀN]
Pa *dhami-* m 'noise', Pk *dhami-* m, K *du* f 'outcry from a distance', Sⁱ *damu* a 'sound, noise' *dhvāratī* see *DHĀLATI
- 6902 **dhvāsa-* 'fall' [See DHVĀMSATI — DHVĀMS]
Or *dhasā* 'place from which earth is falling down, soil which gives way because of water below', II *dhas* m 'dive', M *dhas* m 'steep slope'.
- dhvasāti*, *dhvasta-*, *dhvasyate* see DHVĀMSATI
- 6903 *dhvāṅkṣa-* m 'crow, the white crane *Ardea nivea*' lex. *dihāṅkṣā* f 'white crane' T^b, *dhunkṣa-* f V 5
2 *dhēṅka-* *('dheṅka', **dhunka-*, **dhukha* *) m 'a kind of bird' Vasantar
1 Pa *dhanuka-* m 'crow', Pk *dhamtha*, *dhā*, *dhamka-* m
2 Pk *dhemha-* m 'a kind of bird', **ki-* f 'crane', L *dhāṅg* f 'Ardea nivea', (Ju) *badhig* m (*ba-i*) P *dhig* m, II *dḥka* *dheh* m 'Ardea sibirica, a longlegged person', — Pk *dhumka*, *dhin-ga-* m 'a kind of bird', N *dhū-* *eyāu* 'a kind of bird, longlegged spider', — L Lhet (LSI) *dhing* 'crane'
- 6904 *dhvāṅksati* 'desires' Dhātup
OG *dihāṅkha* f 'strong wish'
- 6905 **dhvāniya-* 'to be hummed' [*dhi* *ḍnayaṣṭi* 'makes to sound' Dhātup — DHVĀN]
Kho *dam* 'melody'
- **dhvasa-*, **dhvāsana*, **dhvāsayaṣṭi* 'makes fall see DHVĀMSATI

N

- 6906 ná 'not' RV.
Pa ra, Ás na, kál ná, Dh̄p na, Pk̄ na, ná, Gy eur.
arm na, pal na, nu, Ash n̄, ná, Wg na, Fr ná, Tir.
ná, Paš Wot̄ Gaw na, Kho na, no (or < ná), Bshk
Tor Maí Phal Sh K S L P, WPah bhad bhad khaš
Ku N. A na, B ná, Or ná, Mth na, H ná, Mbarw G
na, M Si ná
- *NAKARA-, NA KHALL-, NA JĀNANT-, NÁ JĀNATI-, NA
PĀRAYATI, NAHI, NAPI, NASTI, NAĪKA-, NAIVA, NĪ
- 6907 naklra- m 'the word not' Naiš [NÁ, KĀRA-]
M nára m 'negating'
- 6908 nakulá- m 'mongoose' AV, nakuli- f MBh, *lika-
f Kad
Pa rakula- m, Pk̄ nauḷa- m, *Ir- f, I) naul 'animal
like a small weasel', Paš (Kunari Valley) nouḷ 'otter',
Sh jy náḷ 'marmot', K nūḷ m 'mongoose', S noru m
weasel ferret, mongoose', noruru m 'squirrel', L
nāḷu m 'mongoose', poth, naulō m, naul f P naul
m f neulā m, WPah bhāl nerru n, bhūḷ nōḷ n, Ku
māulo, gnḡ nyāc, N nauri, neurā, A B neul, Or
nauḷa neuja, neur mīsa Bhoj neur, Aw lakh neurā H
naul, ná, neul, *la, nyaulā m, nauli, neul f, G n̄j̄n̄ m
- 6909 *nakka- 'nose' [nakra- n, *rā- f lex, narka- n
Gal sanskritizations of Pk̄ nakka- poss < *nakh-
te e *nas ka- (LM 357) with s treated as final (or
< *nas ka-? See NASTA-) — NÁs]
Pk̄ nakka- m 'nose', Gy eur nak wel nakh m,
arm lan̄k D nok, K nákh m (naka big nosed) ram
dod nakh, S naku m (whence náh̄i nasal) L nakh m,
awan khet nak, P nakh m, WPah bhāl nakh n Ku
nákh (with nakh(h)ū long nosed) N A B nak Or
naka, Mith Bhoj nak, H nak, nákh f, G M náh n
Si nakutu
*AKRA-, *AKKAKILA-, *AKKASIRĀ-
- 6910 *nakkakila- 'nose peg' [*NAKKA-, MĪLA-]
P H nakel f 'wooden or iron pin fixed in a camel's
nose', N nakel 'bullock's nose-ropes'
- 6911 *nakkasirā- 'nose vein' [*NAKKA-, SIRĀ-]
Pk̄ nakkasra- f 'nostril', S nahakra *ri nakari f
bleeding at the nose', H nakis f 'a vein of the nose
nose bleeding'
- naktaka- see *LATA 1
- nakra 1 'alligator' see NĀKRA-
- nakra 2 'nose' see *NAKKA-
- NAKS 'reach' NĀKSATI, — NÁs²
- 6912 náksati 'comes near, arrives at RV, attains' VS
[NĀKS]
Gy eur nak- rum nakh- to pass pass by (of time),
nahar 'to swallow' — Very doubtful
- 6913 náksatra- n 'star, the stars' RV, 'asterism' AV
Pa nakhhatta n 'constellation, Ás dh̄ nakhatena
nast, NiDoc nahiatra mēh, Pk̄ nakhhatta m n K
nēchar, nēhot' m 'lunar asterism' S nakhtra m
star, constellation', P nakhattar m Bī nakhat lunar
asterism, Aw lakh H nakhat 'star, constellation', G
nakhetar n, Si nakata, nakata
- 6914 nakhā- m n 'nal (of finger or toe), claw' RV.
2 *nakhka-
1 Pa nakha- m, Pk̄ nahā- m, Gy eur nai m
(gr f) S nāhū m, L nauh m, khet nāhū, awan
naš, P nahi, *hi, nahū, nāhū m, dōg nē m, WPah
bhād nō, I rudh nē, Ku nā, gnḡ nan N nan, Or
naha, Mth nah, nauh, Bhoj nāh, H nāhū m (bagh-na
m 'claws of tiger worn as necklace'), OG naha m
(G nahyū n 'skin near nail'), Si mya — With various
additions Ash nauḷa, Wg nāḷā, Kt nažž, Pr neš,
Paš ar natelo, Shum nauḷēky-m, — WPah bhāl
nū — With early nasalization Dm nan, Phal nang,
nong K nam m (< *nang?) — Kal rumb ndnguf
— Paš kuf, nahučik (cf Shum above), — WPah
h rudh nekhar, šeu nēḡr —
- *NAKHARI-, *NAKHARĀ-, *NAKHA KARANA-, *NAKHA-
GHĪṢṬA-, *NAKHACCIĪDA-, *NAKHADARA-, *NAKHAHA-
RANA-, KU NAKHIN-, CAKRA NAKHA-
- 6915 *nakhakara- 'nail parer' [Cf nakhām karoti 'cuts
nails' Kauš — NAKHĀ KARĀ-]
N nahar nail-cutter, Mth nahari barber
- 6916 *nakhakarana- nail cutter [NAKHĀ-, KĀRANA-]
K moryum m nail cutter, S naherni f, L
naheran awan naherun, P naherna m, WPah (Joshu)
nahernu m, Ku narani B narun, Or nahuruni, nai,
lahu, Bī nahran Mth naharni lah', Bhoj naharni,
H naharna nuh' m, naharni nuh', naharni, nahani f,
G narani 'reni, nerni f M nar(h)ani narvi f — Pk̄
nahakarani, naharani f perh < *nakhakarana-
- 6917 *nakhaghṛṣṭa- nail scratch' [NAKHĀ-, GHĪṢṬA]
H nahasta mlh' m scratch with nail or talon
- 6918 nakhacchēda- m nail cutting' MĪV [nakhacche
dana n Mh — NAKHĀ, DARĀ-3]
Mth lauchū ceremony of cutting bride's nails'
- 6919 *nakhadara- tearing with the claws' [Cf nakhada-
rana- m falcon lex — NAKHĀ, DARĀ-3]
P nāhar m tiger, H nahar m or < *NAKHARIN ?
- 6920 nakhārā- shaped like a claw' ŚBr, m n claw'
Pancat, nail scratch Cat [NAKHA]
Pk̄ nahara m nail, nahari f 'knife' D nauḷa pl
fingernails Dm nauḷur claw (< *nakhura- NTS xu
181) Paš weg ndaur nail, laur nauḷari Sh gl noru
m gur pales nor m Ku nauḷuro m 'claw, nail, N
nanro claw G nahar m claw, n̄r m 'scratch made
on body with nails
*NAKHARIN
- 6921 *nakharin having claws' [NAKHARĀ-]
P nāhar m tiger, H nahar m or < *NAKHADARA-?]
- *nakhaharāna- nail cutter [NAKHĀ, HARĀNA-]
See *NAKHAKARANA-
- 6922 na khālu 'by no means R' [NÁ, KHĀLU]
Pk̄ naku nauḷu L A Schwarzschild JRAS 1959, 46,
— Kho (Lor) nohla emph no', Sh náy dī?
- 6923 nagajā- f a kind of plant lex
Si myada, *anda 'the plant Sansevieria zeylanica'

6924 nagarā *nagara* n town TĀr *nagari* f Mn
 la *nagara* n *ṛi* f stronghold city *ṛaka* n
 small do Aś shah man *nagareṣu* loc pl kal dh
nagales N Doc *nagara* Dhp *nakara* Pl *nagara*
ayara n *ṛi* f k.ho *noyot* fort castle k *Ala n nōr*
nari f G *nar* in place names M Ver *ḷerī ḷeri*
 names of places in Khandesh OS (Bṛihmi) *nagaraka*
 to n *nakara* (*nayara*) S n *ntara* n 3ari
 NAGARIYA NAGARIKA NAGARIKA ANARNAGARA
 GIRINAGARA NAVANAGARA PIPPALANAGARA

6925 nagariya belonging to a town kav [NAGARĀ]
 Or *narria* relating to a palace

6926 nagnā naked RV *nāgnaka* AV [In mngs shame
 less wanton (cf NAGNĀ) small boy or girl poss
 influenced by or influencing defective v ords (eg
 LAI KA LINGA ?) cf *loṇa ka* (lex) ~ *nagn ka*
 (Mibh) young girl --See Add]

Pa *nagna nagniya* f Pk *nagna naivna* Gy eur
nano rano naked arm *nagal* to unclothe as
nangold Bshk n n naked *Phal nāno* (nal po bare
 foot) Sh gl *nāni* koh gur *nomi* K non² S *nangu*
 go L P *nanga* WPah bhal *nago* ku *nag nan*
 nakedness *nagro nairo* naked *nāno* a class of
 asset c gng *nāno* naked N *na go* naked *nago*
 debauched or wanton sold er *nanginu* to be un
 co e ed OB *laga* naked B *nanga ranā nena*
nenja Or *nang(h)a langā* naked unshathed
nangala la naked *nang(h) la* naked ascetic *naga*
 a class of naked ascetics Mth *nāgāt* naked Bhoj
na a la H *na naga na tā* naked *nagnyana* to
 str p *naga* m naked mend cant G *nagi* naked
nanā naked lean shameless M *naga naga naktā*
ṛāg a naked *nan* a penn less (-H) K *nāgdo*
 naked -- In add t ions to d s mutations shown above
 the v d naked was l able to various deformations
 Pk *ng na* Ash *mut rin lu* Wg *ngi* in vant (cf
 B *lenāt* naked s v LINGA ?) mitou (< NIKTANGA ?)
 n *ptē* naked Pr *nnyē gi* poss < NISTRANA
 Dm n *ca* kal *lījan* Gaw n *āna* Sv n *ān*
 NAGNĀ NAGNAPADARA NAGNANGA UNNAGNA

6927 *nagnapadara barefoot [NAGNĀ PADARA]
 K *nana* ḷr² ba foot

6928 nagnā f wanton woman AV girl before menstrua
 tion Pancat *naemikā* f small gl MIBI [See NAGNĀ]
 C *naga na ga* younger s ster (term of endearment)

6929 *nagnānga naked bod ed [NAGNĀ ŅGA]
 Wg *nān* boy Kt *neno* ḷ naked (NTS 270 <
 *nagnāga ?) Paś *nanaṅ* (IIFL 113 132 < *nagnā* + ?)
 P *nānan*

6930 nāksyātī ll perish Mibh [NĀS]
 H *nāki nā* to destroy spou thrv (sement of
 NĀSĀYATI n Wg KĀPĀYATI) OM *narv nānikat nāki* at
 puts lays lrops strews OG *nānikhanādra* one who
 throws a ay BSOS iv 533 *lānikhāt* throws G
 n *ṛh* 7 *nāki* to throvo put on lea v vom t *nākhā* ū
 to be fangued to vomit

6931 na jñant not knowing [JñANT]
 S n *āna* m son n *law n āni* f gi l daughter
 L n *āni* f s ster s daughter P n *ānd* EP n *ānd* of
 minature judgement, young little

*NĀT shake *NĀYATI *NĀYATI NĀYATI EN
 NADĀ -- NĀT

6932 nāya m *nayī* f dancer actor MBh *āka* m lex.
 [Prob MIA cf *nyū* dancng PV and to be sepa
 rated from NĀYATI (desp te Kuiper IL 16 105) h ch
 is < Drav -- See NĀYAT]

Pa *naya* *ṛaka* m dancer *ṛkā* f Pk *naḷa* m
 B *nar* caste of actors G *ar* m low-caste man S
nayūḷā dancer actor (or < NĀYAKA) *nī* f danc ng girl
 NĀYAKA NĀYA

6934 *nāyatī trembles totters *nāyayati* 3 *nāyati*
 [~ *LĀYATI *LĀYAYATI cf *unmāyati* jumps up *ka* on
 Pan ~ *ULLĀYATI Prob < Drav Kuiper IL 16 104
 ~ *NĀYAT]

1 B *nora* intr to shake flinch *nove* caus
narana Or *nariba* intr to shake *nara nara* uns ead
 shaking -- Poss also Pk *na* at d straight Ku
narak scolding *narkūno* to scold frighten Mth
narab to refuse scornfully G *narū* to obstruct M
nādn to go with d difficulty be embarrassed
 2 B *narā* tr to shake ag taste -- M *nāṅ* ṛ? to
 rob ?
 3 K *nā* n intr to shake tremble be afraid

6935 nāṭṭa defective v *nāṭṭha* 3 *nāṭṭha*
 4 *nāndha* 5 *nāddha* [Cf *lanā* l *litha*
lanā l *lā* n group of defecti e ords s
 LATTA ~ *nāṭṭha prob orig separate from NĀSTĀ
 with which it coll ed in MIA and from v h ch n
 some cases t is difficult both phonet and semant to d s
 tinguish it]

1 S *nā* m knave P *nāṭ* m dwarf *ku nā*
nāṭa *nāṭal* unmarried B *nāṭ* *nāṭa* 3 stunted
 bullock Mth *nāṭ* dwarf H *nāṭ* short d arish
 vile dissolute M *nāṭa* rle

2 Ku *nāṭalo* ch idless N *nāṭlo* contempt uous
 term for a wifeless man, paramour Or *nṭ* d ar
 ish having no he rs H *nāṭhā* deceased v ṛt out he rs
 (perh < NĀSTĀ see NĀSTĪ in I U) *nāṭm* d e estate
 of such a person *nāṭyā* m scoundrel G *nāṭ* *ṛā*
 rude unbecoming M *nāṭarā* bad u eless

3 Wj *nār* m boy *nār nār* m *r f gi* I *nāṭ* ḷ
 small young (Salt Range) *nāṭ* m m i ndegroom
 (H ndko of Peshwar) *nāṭ* ḷ m boy swān *nāṭ* ḷ
 young boy P *nāṭ* ḷ m old person v *nāṭ* large
 stout bulky *nāṭa* filth any impure th *n* (or
 LĀNDĀ)

4 S *nāṭlo* small short low unimportant L
 (T *nāl*) *nā ḷ* boy

5 L *mḷ* ḷ small young (Shahpur) *m ḷ* ḷ

nāṭha defectu e see NĀTTA

*nāyati intr shakes see NĀYATI

6936 nadā *nādā* m a species of reed RV *nādā* m Pā
 Mibh 2 nadaka n hollo of bone l 3y ḷr l *hā*
 n any long bone Susk *nāḷā* f tubular organ lex
 < NADĀ ? (wh ch is Indo- r and IL II W Ba le
 TPS 1952 61) poss throvo con act with Dra (cf
 Kan *nāṭu* reed Tam *ṛel* to be hollow T B *ṛ*
 TI B 1946 23) or M P MWS 82]

1 Pa *nā* *nā* m reed Pk *na* *na* *na* n
 reed *nalaya* n khaskhas g ass *h* m reed
 (Rep 62 < NĀṬ) Paś *nā* a kind of w ḷ vegetable
 (IIFL I 3 131 < *nāḷa* ?) *Kho mō* reeds grass
 growng in deep water *Phal nār* n *l f* reed Sh
 (Lor) n *K nār* m reed *nār* f a kind of reed used
 as swamp fodder *na* m hollow stalk of a v *ca* ble
 S *nar* m the reed Arundo ka ka or t bal s L *na*
nādā m reed *nāṭ* f the reed Arundo donax swān

6932 *nānā* does not know

6933 *nānā* does not know OM *nānā* not to know I o *nena*
 do not know

rar, narī 'reed', P *rara* m 'cane', *nal* m 'bamboo tube', WPah bhāl *narjili* f 'flute', *ku nal* m 'stalk of plant, pipe', N. *nar-kaṣ* 'stalk of reed, reed' (-*kaṣ* < *kaṣṭri*-), *na* 'stalk of corn and esp of Leucisne indica', A *narā* 'stubble of rice', *nal* 'the reed Arundo karka', *nalā* lotus stalk', B *nar*, *nal* 'the reed A karka or tubalis', *naṛ* 'stick', Or. *naṛa* 'reed', *narā*, *la* (Itara *narā*) 'hollow stalk of rice &c, straw', *naṣa* 'A tubalis, tube, shallow river', B *nar-kaṣ* 'reeds', *nar* 'short smoking stem of coconut pipe', Mth *nal* 'stalk of lotus &c, tube, conduit', H *nar* m 'A tubalis', *nal* m 'id, tube', *narā* m 'reed tube for winding thread', G *naṣ* m 'pipe, drain, gut', *niṣ* f 'hookah pipe, narrow lane', *rara* m, *ṛi* f 'gullet', M *naḍṇē* to clear a field of stubble' (× *naḍṇē* < **naḍṇāṭi*), *naṣ* n 'lotus stalk', m 'pipe, conduit', Ko *naṣu* 'pipe', S *nalaya* 'reed' (2 k *naṣ* m 'arm of sleeve of a coat, *nāṣ* f 'arm (from shoulder to hand), sleeve', *nal* f 'tube', S *raro* m 'tube', *naṣ* f 'long tube, bone of leg or arm', *mī* f 'windpipe', *naro* m 'urethra', P *nali* f 'hollow reed, shunbone, hookah tube', WPah bhāl *dhaka-naru* m 'throat', *Ku nali* 'tube', N *nali* 'tube', *nali-har* 'shunbone', A *nala* 'li' 'tube, drain spout', B *naḍ* 'arm-bone, arm', *ṇi* 'bone of arm or shin', Or *naṣ* 'slender tube, shunbone', B *nari* hollow cane for blowing up jeweller's fire', Mth *nari* 'spool of weaver's shuttle', H *naṣa* m hollow reed, windpipe shunbone', G *naṣ* m 'shunbone', *ṇi* f 'tube', M *naṣ* m, *ṇi* f 'joint of bamboo, shunbone', Ko *naṣ* 'tube' — G y wel *naṣ* f 'knee' not with DGW n 240 < *nalaka*-, but perh — Eng

**naḍṇā*-, *naḍṇāḷā*-, *naḍṇāḷi*-, **naḍṇāḷāra*-, **naḍṇāḷānikā*

nakaka- see prec

6937 *naḍakāra*- 'reed-worker' [NAD-, *kāra*-]
Pa *naḍakara*-m basket maker', S *naḍara*

6938 *naḍadhānikā*- 'reed-bed' [NAD-, *dhāna*-]
A *naḍam* 'a place covered with the reed Arundo karka'?

6939 *naḍina*, *naḍind*- n 'lotus flower' MBh, *naḍini* f 'reed bed' Pān *gana naḍini*- f lotus pond lotus MBh [*naḍini* ? — *naḍā*-]
Pa *naḍini* f 'pond', Pk *naḍina*- n red lotus, *ṇi* f 'lotus pond', S *naḍun*, *ṇum*, *ṇamba* lotus flower

**naddha*- 'defective' see **naṭṭa*-

6940 *naḍvālā* f 'reed bank' VS, *ṇā*- reedy' Pān, n reed bank' MBh [NAD-]
K *naḍvālā* f 'a lake grass grown or choked by vegetation'

**naḍha*- 'defective' see **naṭṭa*-

NAD 'sound' NADATHU, NADĪ-, NADĪ- UNNADATI
UNNADA-, VINADA, *VINADANA-, VINADAYATI, SANNAD
ATATI

naḍā 'roarer' see NADATHU-

6941 *naḍā* m 'reed RV [See NAD-]
Ash no 'reed', Pr *nulu*

6942 *naḍathu*-m 'noise' ChUp [Cf *naḍā* m 'roarer'
RV, Pa *naḍa* m 'roaring', Pk *naḍa*-m — *naḍ*]
S *nāho* m 'gong'

naḍāla- see LALĪṬA-

6943 *naḍi* f 'river RV [NAD]
Pa *naḍi*- f 'river', Pk *naḍi* f Gy eur len f, K *naḍ* f
a hill forest', S *nāi* f 'mountain torrent', L *naḍ* f

'natural watercourse, flood from the hills', P *naḍ*, *naḍ* f 'river', WPah *cam nei* 'stream', A *naḍ* 'river', B *naḍ*, Or *naḍ* *naḍ* 'small river', H *naḍ* f, OG *naḍ*(*ni*) f, M *naḍ*(*h*) f, K *naḍi*, S *naḍa* — With early nasalization **naḍ* *li*- Ash *nāḍi*, *nāḍi*, Wg *nāḍi*, Kt *naḍi*, Dm *naḍi* < **naḍi* NTS XII 126, Paṣ *laṣ* *naḍi*, ar *nāḍi*, Niṅ *naḍ*, Num *nāḍi*, *naḍi*, *naḍi* *naḍi*, *naḍi* *naḍi*, *naḍi* *naḍi*, Bshk *naḍi*, Tor *naḍ* m, S *naḍi*

**DLNADA*-

6944 *naddhā*- 'tied', n 'band, fetter, trace' AV [NAD]
P *naddha*- tied, put on, NiDoc *naddha* 'parcel', Pk *naddhā* 'tied, put on, clothed', B *naddhā* 'leather thongs attaching yoke to beam of plough', Mth *ladha* (*lādhi* 'string attached to post of sugarmill), H *naddhā* m, — deriv *li* *har naddhā* 'to yoke oxen to plough', H *nād*(*h*) *nād*(*h*) *nā* 'to yoke, begin' — × *BANDHĀ*- Pa *juṅganandhā*- 'yoking together' — × *BANDHĀNA*- B *nadhān* *nadhān* 'rope of straw in sugarmill', — × *NĒTRĀ* - Mth *ledhā* 'string attached to post of sugarmill'.

6945 *naddhi*- in *barṣa-naddhi*- f 'tying of a knot' AitBr [NAD]
Pa *nandhi* f 'thong' (× *BANDHĀTI*), S *nadi* sb 'tying

naḍā- see **naḍā*-

6946 *nānāṇḍr*- f 'husband's sister' RV, *nanandṛ*-, *nanda*, *nandinī* f lex [*nandā*- due to association with *nāndati* (EWA II 131) and perh infl by early NIA *nanā*(*d*)]

Pa *nanandar* f, Pk *nanamda*- husband's younger sister' Shum *nandmikem* my brother's wife', S *mnun* f husband's sister, L *mnun* f 'husband's brother's wife (Ju) 'husband's sister', *awan nunan* his sister, P *nanan* *nanad* f his sister, *nananun* f his younger sister *ludh nanād* f his sister', WPah (Josh) *nanad* f Ku *nand* his younger sister', eng *nāḍ*, N *nanda* A *nandi* B *nanad*, Or *nanā*(*n*) *nā*, Mth *nan*(*a*) *ḍi* his sister, H *nan*(*a*) *nā*, *nanadi*, *ḍi* *a*, *nandi* f husband's sister *nanadini* f husband's or wife's sister Marw *nanad* f husband's sister, OG *nanamdarā* f, G *nanād*, *nandāl* *nandi* f 'his younger sister' M *naḍād* 'nad, *nandoli* 'ḍuli' f his sister, K *nanada*, Si *na*(*n*) *ḍi* *nanda* father's sister, wife's mother

**NANANDRA* *NAANANDEPATI*-, **NANANDEPUTRA*-

6947 *nanāṇḍṛpati*, *ḍi* *ḍhpati*: m husband's sister's husband' lex [NANANDR-, *PĀTI*]

L *awar* *nananvāḍ*, P *nādo* 'ḍoṣa, 'ḍoṣa m, WPah (Josh) *nandoi* m B *nandoi* Or *nanandei*, H *randoi* m, G *nandoi* m, M *nandoi*, *nanad* *a* *nanada* m

6948 **nanandṛputra*- husband's sister's son [NANANDEṬṬ-, *PUTRĀ*-]
P *kṛ* *nanotar* *dog namuttar*

NAND 'rejoice' NĀNDA, NĀNADI, NĀNDANA-1, NĀNDIN ANANĀ-1, *UNNĀNDĀKA-

6949 *nānda*-m 'joy' RV, *nandi* m MBh [NĀND]
Pa *nandi* f Pk *nandi*- f, H *nāḍi* f 'joy, prosperity, praise', S *nada* 'joy'

6950 *nāndati* 'rejoices' RV [NĀND]
Pa *nāndati* Pk *nāndā* H *nāḍnā* 'to be happy, live long and well OG *nāndāl* takes delight in' OM *nāndanem* 'to stay long dwell, M *nāḍnē* to suit'

6951 *nāndana*-1 n gladness' MBh [NĀND]
Pa *nāndana* n, **na* f 'rejoicing Pk *namdana* n, S *na*(*ḍ*) *nāna* NĀNDANĀ-

6952 nandana * m a part c poisonous plant Sutr
Si nā(ī)ḍ n the large timber tree Pericopsis
mooniana (Legum nosae) f
nandā see *NĀNDĀ

6953 nandin rejoycing m name of one of Śiva's atten
dants MBh Śiva's bull W [NĀNATI]
Ku nādīyā bull ded cat to Śiva image of Śiva s
bull H nādīyā nād' nāpīyā m the bull and veh cle
of Śiva

6954 nāpāt m grandson RV
Aḥ na d Wg nādā kt nāy nādā kal rumb
nādā i gen nādāas urt nādā ← Early loans ← Pers
(cf netāse) in kt nādās Dm nādāsā Gaw nauḍā
namasā kḥo nāras Paś gul nar asu IIFL iii 3 135
— See NĀPṬṆ NAPTĪ

6955 na pārāyati is not able [PĀRĀYATI]
A not ariba to be unable MB nā Or i sūaribā

6955a naptī f granddaughter RV *ti AV *tri SṶĀr
Pk naptī *tiā f Aḥ Wg nāt kt n t Pr nātī
nātīk Paś iatī M nāt f ko nātī — See NĀPṬṆ
NAPTĪ

6955b nāpṭī (RV in a cak cases only) m grandson TS
Pa naitar m Aś shah nātaro nom pl man
natara kal natale dh jau nat Pk nātī *tiā *tia
m P naita m great grandson Ku nātī m grand
son N A nāt B nātī (Mānubhu) lātī Or nātī
Mth nātī Bhoj nātī H nātī m daughter s son M
nātī m grandson Ko nātī — Der v Pk naittā
*tūi *tī n a f granddaughter naittī n f grandson s
w fe Ku nāt n f granddaughter gng nātī N B
nat n Or nat n Bhoj nat n' H nat n(f) f M nat i
f — See NĀPĀT NAPTĪ
*PRANAPTĪ PRANAPTĪ

NABH tear asunder *NĀBHĀ

6955c *nabhalika cloud [Cf Lat nebula &c ---NĀBHĀS]
Aḥ Wg nall cloud Dm nall nāl Gav larī
(< lali < nal ?) Paś laur nāl ar noli cloud uzb
ndū f gog IIFL iii 3 131 w th (?)

6955d nābhās n mist clouds RV n du heaven and
earth AV n sky MBh
Pa nābhās *bha n cloud sky Pk nāla n S
m () bā
*NĀBHĀLIKA

6955e nābhya n nave of a wheel AV [NĀBHĪ]
M nābha m nave S naba navel nave
NAM bend NĀMĀTI NĀMĀNA NA IYATI NĀMĀS
NAMĪTA NAMĀYATE NAMĪRĀ NĀMĀYĀTI NAMĪTA
AVANĀTA AVANĀMAKĀ AVANĀ IATI AVANĀ IYATI
ĪNAMĪTI ANĀMĀYĀTI ĪNĀYĀTĪ ĪNNĀTI ĪNĀMĀTI
*NĪRĀMĪRA NĪRNĀMĀYĀTI PARĪNAMĀYĀTI PRANĀMĀT
VINĀTI VINĀMĀTI VINĀMĪTA *ĀNĀTĀ

6956 nāmāti tr bends *te nīr bows RV 2 namāyati
makes bend RV [NAM]
i Pa namati tr and intr bends Pk namati nauai
intr bows stoops K namī n (whence nam'trun tr)
S navān n'mu WPah jāun nauḍ N n l nu B
mā d Or nālba la' OĀw natāḥ H nāna G nāmetu
M latēd' S namānata natanata n S mitanu to
bow stoop L n nān awan nman P nēnā H n unā
iēn' e ther < or nīl by NĪPATĪTI — X VĀNDATĪ Sī
tama d nātā to bow down worship H Sm th JĀ
.950 214
2 Pa nameti makes bo v or bend Pk name whence
MĪĀ *namatei m N neta m B m jāna Or m dā ba
uā* Mth namdeb H nāvana G namavāi — S m
arily e ther < or nīl by NĪPATĪYĀTI S n ta to

make bend L nātāvan P n cō and H nū ānā net'
O'Marw nātāval — See NĀMĀYĀTI

6957 namāna n bowing down MĪrkP [NAM]
Pk namana n bending K namā f humility S
no i nā i f stooping low land Or nēla mād
nē jā dragging loads w th head bent downward d s m
< *nēi n O'Marw nāvan f salute G namī' bent
and well shaped namīf rope t ed to horns and fore
legs of a bull to shake lum hold has head down M
lāzan n f depressed or low spot hollow lāzu f
hollow under bent body or l mb
namāyati see NĀMĀTI

6958 nāmas n bow adoration AV [NAM]
Pa namas *ma n homage Pk namō hai — L
nēū m standing with bent head Or nā act of
bending both perh derivat ves of verbs < NĀMĀTI
NAMĀSYĀTI *NAMĀSKARŌTI NAMĀSKĀRĀ NAMĀSKĀṬĪ

6959 namaskarōti (nāmāh kṛnōti RV) salutes S dḥ.
2 nāmāskṛta W [NAMĀS KARŌTI]
1 S namakaramāta to salute
2 S namakāḷa worsh pped

6960 namaskārā m adoration AV [NAMĀS KĀRĀ]
Pk namākhāra nāvakara n obeisance, OG
nāūkara m Sī namakara
nāmāskṛta see *NAMĀSKARŌTI

6961 namasyāti pays homage worships namāna adj
namāyā d f RV [NAMĀS]
Pa namassati honours N Doc. namāyat Pk
namamāsal M nāmasi to consecrate vov nāsar m
vow — Pk. namasia nāssāto n request OM
navasi n 'vow'

6962 namita bent down kāv [NAM]
Pa namta m empds bent on d sposed to Pk
nāma nax a bent Or las stooping hunchbacked
OĀw nāeu bent G namya yielding

6963 namēru m Elaecarpus ganitrus Kald
kḥo nāer mistletoe ?
namyate s bent TUp namyatē *ti MBh [NAM]
See next

6964 namīrā bent submiss ve RV namraka bowed
down lex namrita inser [NAM]
Pk namra bend ng' A nam lower part bottom
S nā(n)ḍi ru bent — A nam ba to descend (caus
nama ba) B namā EB lāmā (desp te MB nambe B
naba) prob < NAMĪYĀTĪ
*NĪRNĀMĀRA

6965 nāya m conduct plan MBh, wisdom R [N]
Pa naya m conduct Pk nāyā m S n ya ntel
lect
*NĀYĀŚĀLA

6966 nāyati leads RV carries off AV [NĀY]
Pa nāyati neta leads Pk nāyat nē takes Gy
pal n r nar leads sends D rēna to take a sy
carry off Paś lauj may- dar ne to lead carry away
Shum n to lead Wot ne to take away kḥo nek
x sg pret one tam to take out put on v ear (Bel
valkarVol 93 < NĀYĀYĀTI) Bshk nī to take away
M take to wife Tor ne to take away kē nyuzā (fut
i sg n ma 3 sg n yī 3 pl n n) to lead take a ny S
nānu to take away (x lāhan i < LĀB IATĪ) L nayan
P nēnd dog nēnd WPah bhāl nēv patē nānā jāun
neḍā A n ba to carry from one place to another caus
n yā ba B neoyā to take carry receive Or nēbā to
lead remo e spend (t me) caus n a bā M n nēv to
take away take away — X DĀDĀTI LĀB IATĪ HĀRĀTI
qq v — See NĪTĀ NĀYĀYĀTI